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CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

AUGUST 1958

VOLUME XXXIII NUMBER 8

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

AUGUST 1958

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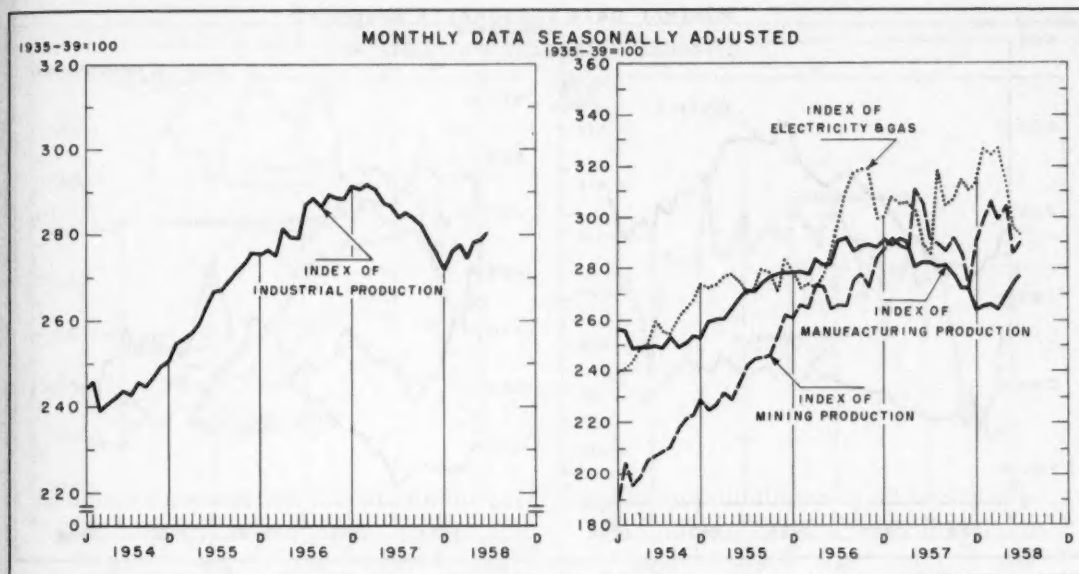
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INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production rose marginally in June. Manufacturing production continued to show strength while mining partially recovered from its May fall-off. Electricity and gas fell sharply.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (c)	Tobacco and Products (c)	Rubber Products (c)	Leather Products (c)	Textile Products
	Total (a)	Non-farm (a)(b)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars				Volume Indexes 1935-39=100							
1956 (1)	30,182	28,714	284.4	272.5	285.9	348.9	245.6	242.7	325.5	318.5	147.9	182.4
1957 (1)	31,443	30,475	284.0	290.1	280.5	332.9	247.0	250.4	359.1	307.5	148.4	173.1
1956 D			275.4	260.9	278.3	335.0	242.1					188.1
1956 J			276.2	265.9	278.8	334.1	244.5					186.3
1956 F	28,952	27,536	275.1	264.2	277.6	334.2	241.5	242.3	316.8	298.3	148.5	185.5
1956 M			281.2	273.1	283.9	337.0	249.9					192.0
1956 A			279.7	272.6	281.7	342.0	243.1					182.5
1956 M	29,808	28,348	279.4	264.9	281.8	345.9	240.9	241.0	318.3	316.7	146.0	178.6
1956 J			287.0	285.7	290.6	361.1	245.6					187.0
1956 J			288.4	265.2	291.4	361.6	246.6					172.9
1956 A	30,644	29,216	286.7	274.5	286.4	352.4	244.2	242.4	325.5	331.9	147.6	171.5
1956 S			289.1	277.5	288.7	352.5	248.0					181.5
1956 O			288.6	272.4	289.2	355.5	246.8					181.9
1956 N	31,324	29,756	288.4	283.7	288.3	354.5	246.0	245.1	341.8	330.0	149.6	181.4
1956 D			291.1	287.0	291.0	354.5	250.5					183.0
1957 J			290.9	291.2	289.2	353.9	247.9					179.6
1957 F	31,252	30,220	291.9	288.7	291.3	353.3	251.6	247.1	361.4	321.2	148.9	190.6
1957 M			290.7	287.8	290.0	346.4	253.8					182.3
1957 A			287.5	310.7	280.9	334.5	246.6					178.9
1957 M	31,312	30,276	286.7	305.3	282.3	335.1	248.6	245.7	354.0	315.0	148.4	184.6
1957 J			284.0	291.6	282.2	335.9	247.9					172.2
1957 J			285.2	289.3	281.0	328.5	250.7					172.5
1957 A	31,748	30,816	284.0	286.8	281.3	331.8	249.0	257.3	375.1	295.6	149.6	191.0
1957 S			282.2	291.6	277.7	321.1	250.0					171.7
1957 O			278.3	285.7	273.2	320.0	243.3					166.0
1957 N	31,460	30,588	275.9	272.7	273.2	324.7	240.2	250.1	347.6	295.4	146.9	168.8
1957 D			272.0	290.3	263.9	307.7	235.9					146.2*
1958 J			276.2	299.2	266.0	316.7	233.6					149.3*
1958 F	31,676	30,572	277.3	303.4*	266.8	314.8	236.1	253.8	381.9	250.8	141.2	143.2*
1958 M			275.7*	299.2*	265.3	307.4*	238.4					139.4
1958 A			278.5*	304.4*	260.4*	312.4*	241.9*					152.7
1958 M			279.3*	285.7*	275.1*	322.5*	244.8*	257.3	368.8	283.3	141.0	158.0*
1958 J			280.8	290.2	277.8	329.1	245.0					151.9

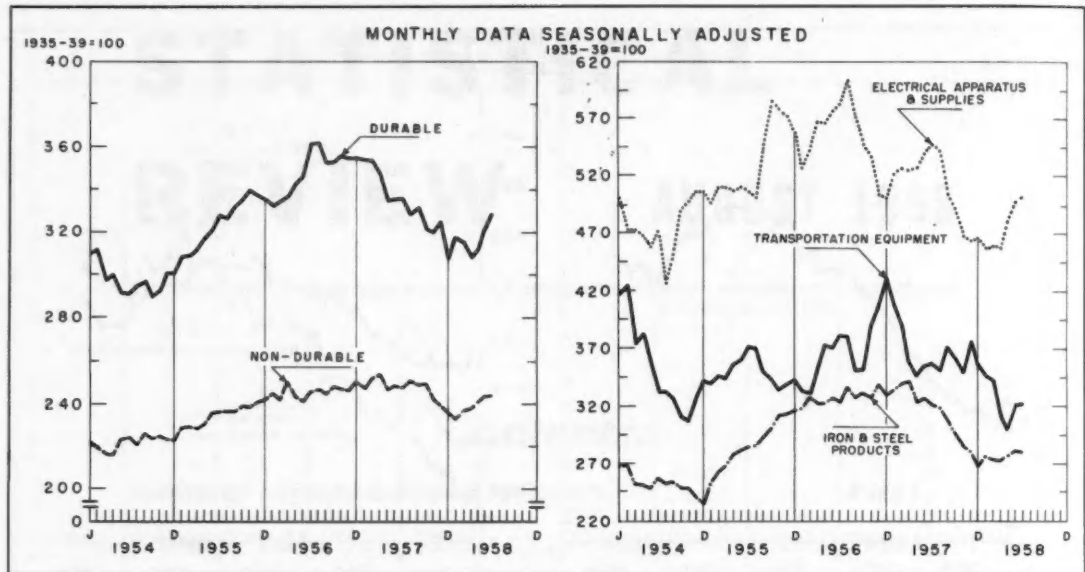
(1) Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
from farm operators from farm production.

(2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
(3) Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

(4) Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

In June, durable manufacturing production firmed upward again while non-durable remained stable.



PRODUCTION—concluded

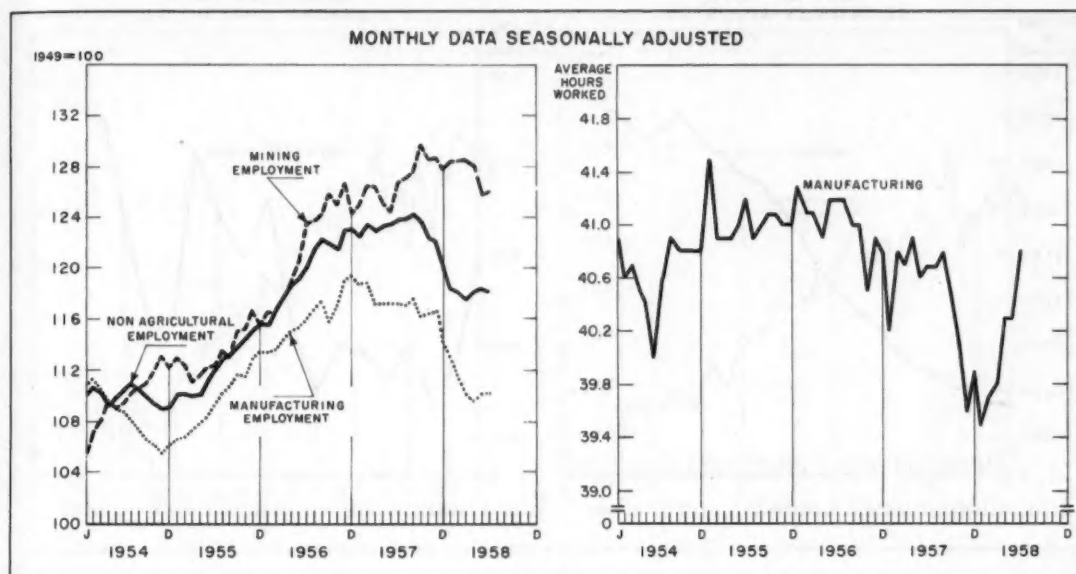
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (2)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (2)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (2)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (2)	Wood Products (2)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (2)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (2)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1956 ⁽¹⁾	156.0	279.7	236.9	442.2	300.7	256.5	327.8	371.9	285.7	550.3	525.9	295.2
1957 ⁽¹⁾	152.7	273.0	235.3	458.9	304.7	233.5	312.1	364.4	267.9	508.0	529.4	304.9
1955 D	156.8						316.8	343.2		559.3		278.7
1956 J	157.4	281.5	231.0	422.2	298.9	262.2	317.7	333.1	262.8	528.1	515.1	272.8
F	157.8						327.3	331.5		541.0		273.9
M	153.0						322.5	352.7		567.7		272.5
A	157.3	276.8	235.2	412.0	303.3	254.1	322.5	374.8	280.5	560.0	533.6	276.3
M	150.9						327.2	371.5		575.2		286.3
J	158.4						323.8	381.2		582.3		297.7
J	156.7	284.6	243.7	465.8	299.3	257.1	336.8	381.0	300.0	606.0	525.7	309.3
A	155.7						327.2	350.7		572.0		316.3
S	154.6						330.2	351.9		549.4		318.4
O	154.6	276.2	238.0	466.2	301.4	252.3	327.0	392.2	298.1	536.9	528.2	318.9
N	152.5						338.8	405.5		504.7		299.4
D	153.4						329.0	430.8		502.1		300.1
1957 J	156.9	282.5	242.7	466.1	301.2	237.3	334.5	406.6	306.1	520.9	492.2	307.2
F	153.0						339.0	391.3		525.8		305.0
M	154.3						341.6	359.0		524.0		305.2
A	155.1	277.0	243.2	458.8	307.9	241.1	323.4	346.4	257.8	526.7	520.1	302.5
M	150.8						327.2	354.0		539.4		289.1
J	155.8						320.6	357.6		547.7		285.2
J	159.0	279.0	236.5	460.5	303.2	231.9	318.7	350.2	233.6	541.3	561.2	317.4
A	156.1						308.5	372.8		504.3		304.6
S	156.0						296.1	362.0		493.5		306.7
O	149.6	253.4	219.2	440.9	305.9	223.2	286.8	349.0	276.9	468.5	536.3	313.2
N	144.9						280.8	376.5		464.5		310.4
D	145.4						267.3	355.3		465.2		312.3
1958 J	149.3	257.3	222.9	437.4	300.4	225.5	276.0	346.0	206.7	457.2	492.4	326.9
F	146.4						273.9	343.6		450.8		324.2
M	146.1						273.2	314.1		456.5		326.8
A	150.4*	270.8	225.6	411.7	312.1	234.1	277.9*	302.0*	283.2	477.8*	585.6	312.0
M	145.1*						284.7*	322.6*		497.9*		307.3*
J	152.5						281.7	323.4		501.4		292.9

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE HOURS WORKED

The seasonally adjusted industrial employment index declined in June. Manufacturing employment showed little change. Employment in mining rose fractionally.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

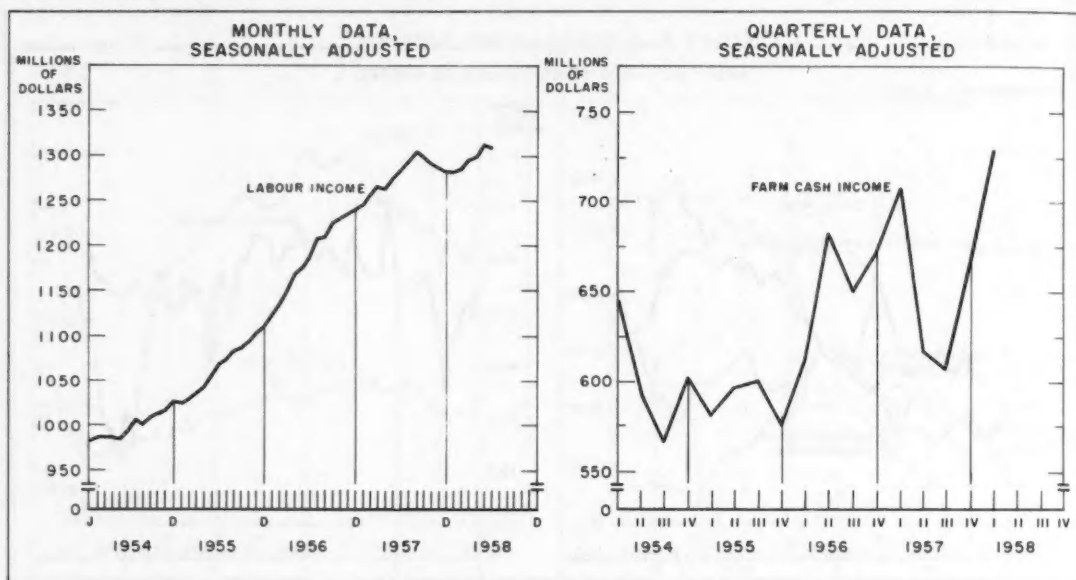
	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾			Construction: Building and General Engineering ⁽²⁾	Mining ⁽¹⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables			Total ⁽³⁾	Non-Agricultural ⁽³⁾
1949 = 100								
Thousands								
1956 ⁽¹⁾	120.1	115.4	125.7	106.4	138.7	122.0	5,705	4,926
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.9	116.3	126.1	107.8	145.5	126.9	5,915	5,163
1955 D	115.5	113.4	121.6	105.3	119.8	115.5		
1956 J	115.5	113.4	121.4	105.5	120.0	116.5		
F	116.7	113.6	121.3	106.0	132.0	116.5	5,654	4,808
M	117.7	114.3	123.1	105.5	134.9	117.4		
A	118.6	115.0	124.1	105.9	136.8	118.8		
M	119.1	115.3	124.4	106.3	139.4	120.3	5,681	4,885
J	120.1	115.9	125.9	105.9	141.5	123.4		
J A	121.5	116.7	126.7	106.7	140.0	123.7		
S	122.1	117.3	127.2	107.5	142.8	124.2	5,748	4,948
O	121.8	115.8	125.3	106.4	142.0	125.8		
N	121.4	116.9	127.1	106.7	139.4	125.0		
D	122.9	119.0	131.1	106.9	144.9	126.6	5,794	5,020
1957 J	123.0	119.4	131.0	107.8	144.4	124.2		
F	122.4	118.7	130.0	107.5	140.7	124.9		
M	123.3	118.8	129.5	108.2	148.7	126.4	5,837	5,056
A	122.8	117.1	126.4	107.8	153.0	126.3		
M	123.3	117.1	126.3	107.9	158.0	125.0		
J	123.5	117.1	125.8	108.3	152.8	124.3	5,899	5,151
J A	123.9	117.1	125.6	108.6	152.6	126.7		
S	123.9	117.0	125.8	108.2	148.2	127.1		
O	124.2	117.5	125.9	109.1	145.4	127.6	5,935	5,196
N	123.6	116.2	124.0	108.4	140.7	129.6		
D	122.4	116.3	124.3	108.3	140.8	128.5		
1958 J	122.0	116.4	126.3	106.5	139.5	128.9	6,014	5,236
F	120.1	112.9	123.8	105.1	136.0	127.8		
J A	118.4	112.6	120.3	104.9	130.3	128.4		
S	118.2	111.3	118.0	104.5	131.9	128.5	5,995	5,270
O	117.8	110.1	115.4	104.3	128.9	128.5		
N	118.0	109.6	114.7	104.5	130.0	128.0		
D	118.5*	110.2	115.3	105.1	130.9	125.8	6,049	5,331
1958 J	118.2	110.3	115.6	104.9	129.0	126.1		

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME AND FARM CASH INCOME

In June, seasonally adjusted labour income fell. The majority of the categories failed to show strength, either falling or remaining stable. The largest fall-off was in the labour income derived from construction. Seasonally adjusted farm cash income rose sharply in the first quarter.



EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME—concluded

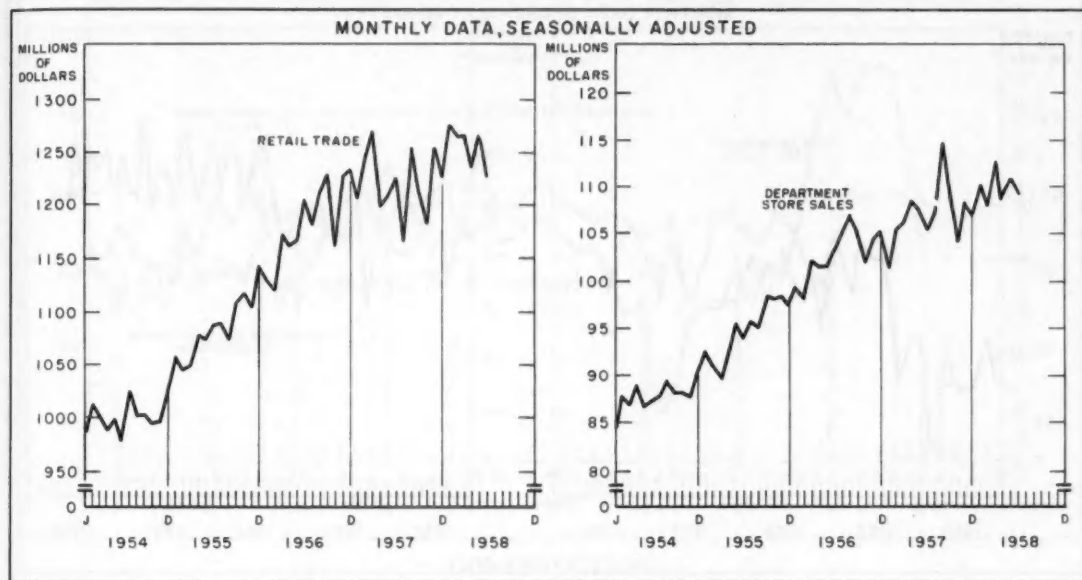
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Civilian Labour Force						Average Hours Worked per Week in Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Total Labour Income	Farm Cash Income
Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽³⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾	Live Applications for Employment	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods			
Non-agricultural	Construction ⁽¹⁾								Thousands	1956=100	1956=100	Million dollars
1956 ⁽¹⁾	4,752	409	4,237	100	3.1	100	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,190	666
1957 ⁽¹⁾	4,915	434	4,382	142	4.3	135	40.4	40.6	40.3	1,270	648
1955 D	4,638			112	3.5	101	41.0	41.1	40.9	1,110	
1956 J	4,659			109	3.4	104	41.3	41.3	41.2	1,123	
F	4,689	391	4,151	111	3.5	104	41.1	41.3	40.9	1,137	613
M	4,713			105	3.3	105	41.1	41.2	40.9	1,149	
A	4,703			105	3.2	102	40.9	41.1	40.6	1,166	
M	4,715	419	4,185	103	3.2	98	41.2	41.4	41.0	1,175	682
J	4,743			94	2.9	96	41.2	41.2	41.1	1,186	
J	4,796			93	2.7	96	41.2	41.4	40.9	1,207	
A	4,763	416	4,250	95	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,208	650
S	4,773			93	2.9	95	41.0	41.2	40.8	1,225	
O	4,798			91	2.8	95	40.5	41.1	40.8	1,230	
N	4,854	416	4,365	98	3.0	100	40.9	41.1	40.7	1,236	672
D	4,836			105	3.2	111	40.8	41.0	40.6	1,242	
1957 J	4,843			115	3.5	115	40.2	40.4	40.0	1,247	
F	4,849	430	4,360	115	3.5	116	40.8	40.9	40.6	1,257	708
M	4,847			122	3.7	117	40.7	40.8	40.6	1,266	
A	4,882			126	3.8	120*	40.9	41.0	40.8	1,263	
M	4,949	448	4,402	125	3.7	134	40.6	40.7	40.4	1,274	617
J	4,961			134	3.9	136	40.7	40.9	40.4	1,285	
J	4,965			132*	4.3*	140*	40.7	40.8	40.5	1,295	
A	4,934	435	4,386	150*	4.7	145*	40.8	40.8	40.7	1,305	607
S	4,982			166*	5.4	156*	40.5	40.5	40.5	1,300	
O	4,967			179*	5.8*	164*	40.1	40.3	39.8	1,292	
N	4,917	447	4,393	191*	6.2	176*	39.6	39.8	39.4	1,288	667
D	4,879			216	6.5	199*	39.9	40.2	39.6	1,282	
1958 J	4,855			202*	6.0*	182	39.5	39.8	39.2	1,283	
F	4,852	337	4,342	205*	6.1*	182	39.7	39.8	39.6	1,284	729
M	4,833			218*	6.4*	180*	39.8	40.0	39.5	1,295	
A	4,906			217*	6.4*	198	40.3	40.3	40.2	1,304	
M	4,961	436	4,447	230*	6.7	251*	40.3	40.5	40.1	1,316*	
J	4,955			250*	7.1*	240	40.8	41.2	40.4	1,310	
J	4,972			247	6.8						

⁽¹⁾Average of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.⁽⁴⁾Percentage seasonally adjusted.

RETAIL TRADE

In June, seasonally adjusted retail trade fell sharply. The decline was concentrated in grocery and combination stores and clothing stores. Department store sales fell off also.



RETAIL TRADE

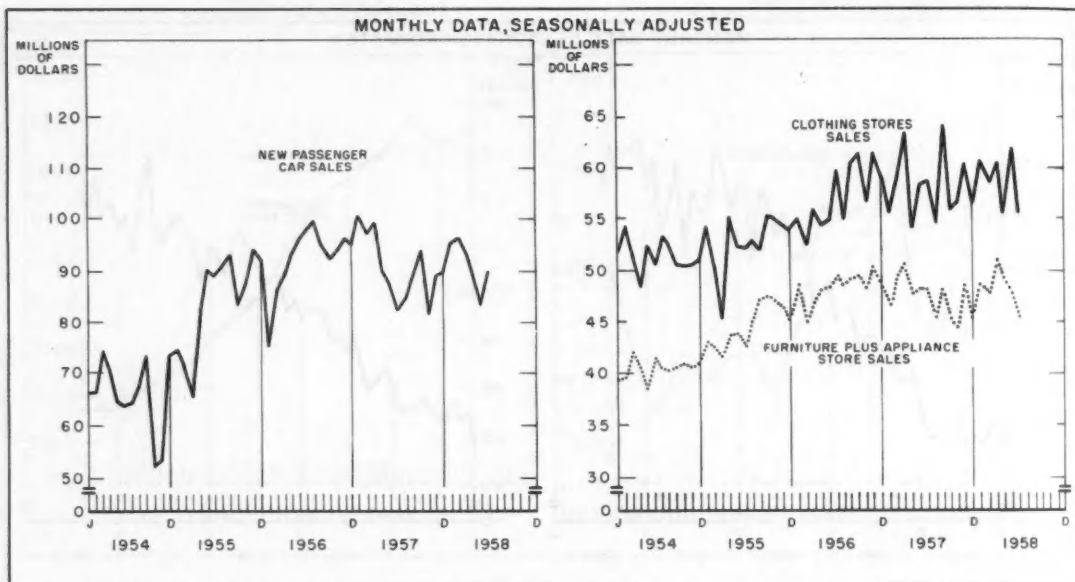
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1956 ⁽¹⁾	1,191.5	219.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	94.1	27.2
1957 ⁽¹⁾	1,221.2	239.4	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	90.5	23.4
1955 D	1,144.9	216.3	46.6	97.5	21.1	199.7	92.4	22.1
1956 J	1,131.3 ^r	206.0	44.5	99.6	22.1	194.7 ^r	75.4	23.9
F	1,120.2 ^r	205.7	44.2	98.1	21.8	194.9 ^r	86.6	21.9
M	1,172.8 ^r	223.9	46.5	102.3	23.0	195.5 ^r	89.6	24.9
A	1,161.0 ^r	210.0	44.7	101.6	21.6	209.5 ^r	93.6	25.2
M	1,166.5 ^r	212.2	44.8	101.7	21.2	207.3 ^r	96.9	30.8
J	1,206.6 ^r	227.8	48.1	103.4	23.0	209.4 ^r	98.6	27.6
J	1,182.6 ^r	208.7	45.9	105.1	22.7	218.1 ^r	99.6	32.3
A	1,214.0 ^r	223.0	46.9	107.0	21.7	218.9 ^r	95.4	29.2
S	1,229.2 ^r	230.5	49.4	105.2	23.8	212.3 ^r	92.3	28.1
O	1,161.0 ^r	209.9	47.4	101.8	21.5	214.2 ^r	94.1	27.2
N	1,227.1 ^r	234.0	50.1	104.5	24.2	225.5 ^r	98.7	23.8
D	1,234.7 ^r	237.0	51.4	105.2	24.0	237.3 ^r	95.1	28.8
1957 J	1,206.0 ^r	228.9	46.0	101.3	22.8	229.4 ^r	100.5 ^r	34.7
F	1,246.1 ^r	236.7	48.0	105.4	24.9	226.6 ^r	97.2 ^r	23.8
M	1,270.7 ^r	239.6	49.9	106.2	24.2	225.0 ^r	99.1 ^r	26.8
A	1,199.0 ^r	226.6	47.4	108.7	24.2	206.5 ^r	90.4 ^r	26.3
M	1,209.7 ^r	241.8	46.8	107.7	23.0	195.3 ^r	87.3 ^r	26.4
J	1,225.1 ^r	243.6	49.9	105.3	24.7	195.4 ^r	82.4 ^r	21.9
J	1,165.1 ^r	221.4	45.2	107.3	24.6	190.4 ^r	84.8 ^r	23.4
A	1,255.1 ^r	256.8	49.0	114.8	26.8	193.7 ^r	89.8 ^r	22.7
S	1,210.5 ^r	238.9	47.0	108.5	23.6	199.4 ^r	94.2 ^r	23.2
O	1,173.0 ^r	229.0	47.6	104.0	23.3	186.0 ^r	81.6 ^r	17.4
N	1,255.9 ^r	261.1	49.4	108.4	25.4	206.8 ^r	89.0 ^r	15.3
D	1,226.7 ^r	242.0	49.9	107.0	25.0	220.9 ^r	90.0 ^r	19.8
1958 J	1,276.1 ^r	254.4	48.0	110.2	25.3	227.9 ^r	95.6 ^r	22.8
F	1,265.8 ^r	261.9	48.6	108.0	25.3	204.6 ^r	96.6 ^r	17.0
M	1,266.7 ^r	250.1	50.8	112.8	24.4	210.9 ^r	93.4 ^r	20.2
A	1,235.1 ^r	252.6	50.4	108.6	26.5	190.5 ^r	89.0 ^r	23.8
M	1,269.3 ^r	274.5	51.5	111.0 ^r	26.3	185.4 ^r	83.4 ^r	21.4
J	1,226.8	248.0	50.8	109.2	25.0	190.5	90.0	18.7

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

In June, new passenger car sales returned to their April level. Clothing store sales fell sharply while furniture and appliance stores continued to weaken.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

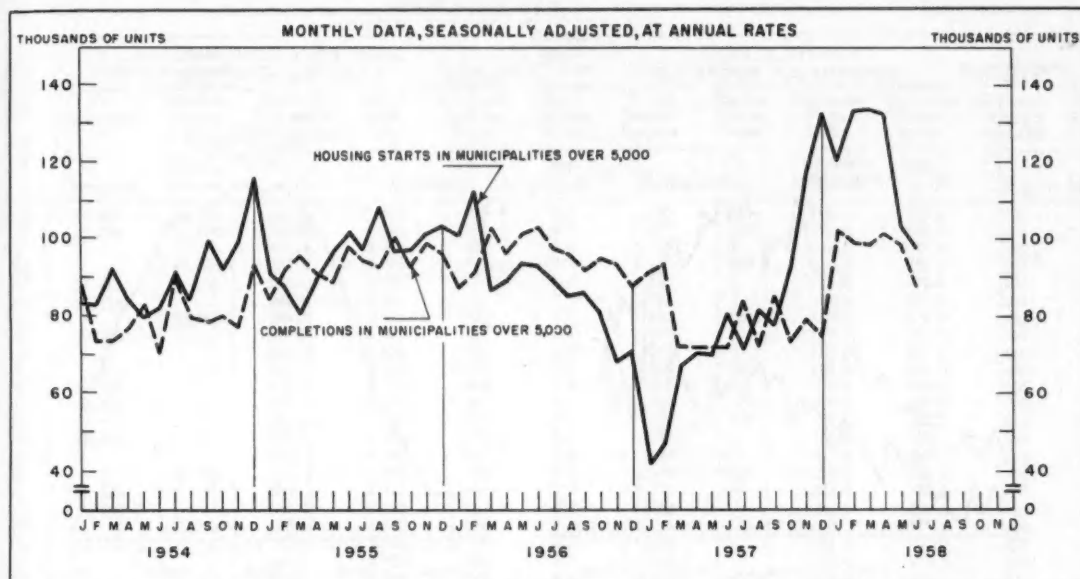
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
Million dollars									
1956 ⁽¹⁾	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9
1957 ⁽¹⁾	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6
1955 D	63.4	53.9	10.0	58.0	45.2	40.5	27.1	25.2	10.6
1956 J	66.0	55.1	10.4	63.9	48.8	41.7	23.5	26.3	10.3
F	66.1	52.5	10.2	63.8	44.9	40.3	25.3	26.3	10.2
M	66.8	56.0	11.1	63.1	47.1	41.2	27.0	27.0	11.0
A	66.7	54.2	9.8	65.4	48.3	42.8	28.5	26.0	10.6
M	66.7	54.9	10.4	63.9	48.4	40.2	30.3	28.5	10.7
J	68.7	59.8	11.2	64.3	49.5	43.1	26.3	27.6	10.5
J	68.0	54.9	10.6	65.6	48.7	42.3	26.4	26.9	10.4
A	68.0	60.5	11.6	64.7	49.2	41.8	24.6	27.5	10.6
S	70.0	61.5	11.0	63.7	49.7	43.3	28.8	28.5	11.0
O	67.7	56.6	9.6	63.5	48.3	41.4	25.9	27.3	10.6
N	71.9	61.6	11.7	64.7	50.3	43.1	25.0	28.3	11.3
D	71.5	59.1	10.6	63.5	48.7	45.2	25.1	28.6	11.4
1957 J	70.7	55.7	10.9	60.0	46.5	41.2	27.6	26.7	10.4
F	73.5	58.9	11.9	62.9	49.2	41.0	27.6	28.1	11.0
M	74.1	63.6	12.9	66.2	50.7	44.9	27.4	29.0	10.6
A	71.6	54.1	10.1	61.7	47.8	42.5	27.5	27.3	10.6
M	71.1	58.5	11.5	63.4	48.3	42.5	29.2	28.8	10.6
J	74.0	58.9	11.3	62.3	48.2	45.5	29.3	29.6	10.3
J	70.1	54.5	11.3	62.7	45.7	41.3	25.8	27.3	10.5
A	72.3	64.2	13.2	60.6	48.1	43.3	28.6	29.9	10.5
S	72.0	55.9	10.7	61.1	45.4	43.7	25.9	29.8	10.4
O	68.0	56.7	10.1	60.6	44.5	41.5	27.5	31.4	9.7
N	71.4	60.4	11.2	63.0	48.9	43.4	26.1	30.5	11.6
D	74.9	56.7	11.1	66.7	45.4	45.3	24.8	31.0	10.7
1958 J	71.2	60.8	12.9	66.9	48.9	42.3	24.4	29.3	10.8
F	79.1	58.5	12.0	65.2	47.9	42.5	29.0	29.6	10.6
M	75.1	60.5	13.3	68.3	51.0	44.1	24.9	30.0	10.5
A	73.2	55.4	11.1	67.0	49.3	42.6	23.0	30.0	10.0
M	73.6	62.0	13.0	67.9	47.7	42.6	24.9	30.9	11.0
J	73.2	55.5	10.9	65.8	43.5	44.4	29.1	30.5	10.4

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

In June, seasonally adjusted starts in municipalities of 5,000 or over continued to fall. Completions fell also.



CONSTRUCTION ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

New Residential Construction in Canada⁽¹⁾

Value of Building Permits

Total

Municipalities of 5,000 and over

Industrial⁽³⁾

Institutional and Government⁽³⁾

Residential⁽³⁾

Commercial⁽³⁾

Starts Completions

Starts Completions

Industrial⁽³⁾

Institutional and Government⁽³⁾

Residential⁽³⁾

Commercial⁽³⁾

Thousands

Thousand dollars

	Starts	Completions	Starts	Completions	Industrial ⁽³⁾	Institutional and Government ⁽³⁾	Residential ⁽³⁾	Commercial ⁽³⁾
1956 ⁽¹⁾	127.3	135.7	87.3	95.2	18,466	24,697	75,174	27,187
1957 ⁽¹⁾	122.3	117.3	84.9	81.0	18,160	25,580	73,608	28,029
1955 D			103.9	90.1	15,698	28,907	79,772	31,752
1956 J			100.8	87.8	18,813	34,695	86,389	33,298
F	136.1	123.7	113.0	91.1	21,160	32,754	85,443	32,877
M			86.8	102.2	19,404	33,105	83,077	23,291
A			88.9	96.1	18,525	27,583	82,545	27,162
M	134.3	145.6	93.8	101.3	19,687	27,319	85,469	30,737
J			93.1	103.0	19,070	24,038	84,534	32,064
J			89.6	97.4	16,970	22,010	79,176	28,727
A			85.4	96.0	15,061	22,745	73,177	28,018
S	132.3	132.4	86.2	91.9	17,965	22,654	67,406	27,176
O			81.0	95.0	17,334	25,097	57,817	25,290
N			68.1	93.5	19,407	22,787	51,808	20,627
D	106.2	138.8	71.1	87.9	19,007	34,829	50,466	23,879
1957 J			41.8	91.0	22,264	35,292	57,166	25,800
F	86.0	118.8	47.6	93.4	21,963	37,491	62,262	27,508
M			67.4	72.1	22,332	26,996	65,705	26,214
A			70.7	71.8	20,176	28,130	68,359	26,448
M	118.5	116.1	70.2	71.9	17,562	27,970	70,644	31,593
J			80.8	71.8	21,746	25,779	73,576	31,675
J			71.4	84.1	21,222	20,930	70,167	29,919
A			81.6	72.6	22,996	21,037	72,442	28,757
S	117.8	115.3	78.1	85.4	14,761	23,605	78,296	26,746
O			92.4	73.9	13,264	22,069	85,279	24,719
N	149.8	118.8	117.6	79.5	10,754	25,484	92,539	28,507
D			132.8	75.3	14,598	25,501	115,955	34,483
1958 J			121.5	102.4	16,088	34,528	122,043	39,750
F	175.6 [*]	112.6 [*]	133.0	99.0	15,471	32,814	130,242	33,729
M			133.5	98.5	10,670	39,657	109,197	27,753
A			132.2	90.6	10,151 [*]	35,763 [*]	109,465 [*]	23,909 [*]
M	162.5	144.0	126.1	101.7 [*]	10,931	38,960	100,558	26,598
J			103.4 [*]	98.4 [*]				
J			97.7	87.8				

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.

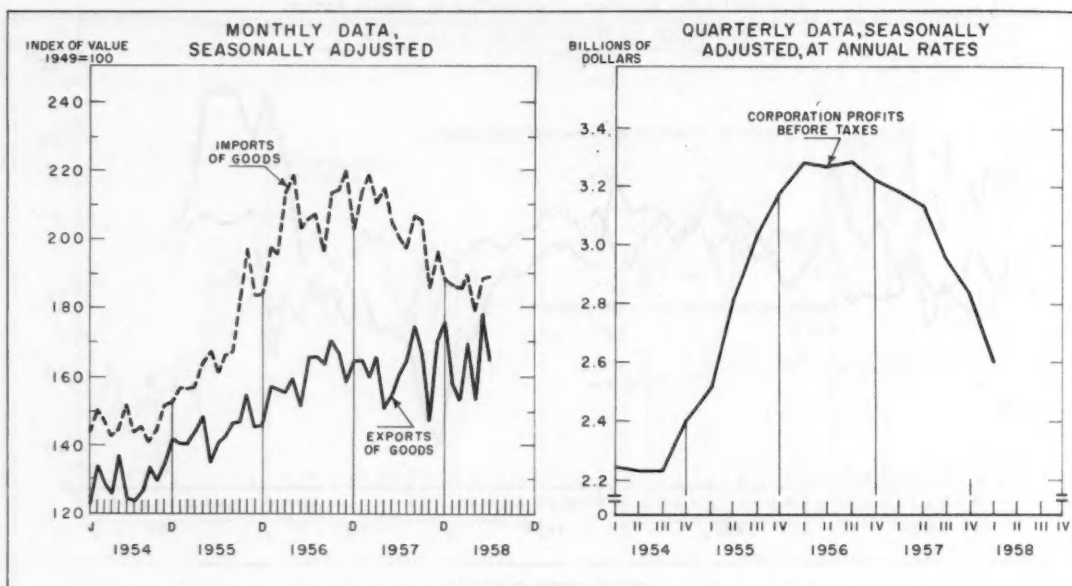
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

^{*}Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS AND CORPORATION PROFITS

In June, seasonally adjusted exports fell. The decline was general with the exception of metals which showed moderate strength. Corporation profits fell sharply in the first quarter.



MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Personal Disposable Income ⁽¹⁾	Consumer Instalment Credit Outstanding ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits Before Taxes ⁽¹⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	Carloadings of Revenue Freight		
						Total Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	All Other (ex. Iron Ore)
Million Dollars			1949=100			Thousand Cars		
1956	20,238		3,261	161.2	207.2	366.9	49.0	297.1
1957	21,235	1,270	3,023	162.9	203.5	336.2	40.0	275.5
1955 D				146.0	183.9	342.5	38.0	292.4
1956 J				157.1	197.4	359.4	46.5	301.0
F	19,508	996	3,280	156.3	195.5	373.4	52.5	308.7
M				155.5	213.1	350.7	46.1	291.5
A				159.5	218.6	371.6	52.9	302.7
M	20,020	1,067	3,264	151.4	202.6	375.9	50.0	306.6
J				165.4	205.6	368.0	49.4	294.1
J				165.8	207.3	379.1	50.2	304.4
A	20,460	1,132	3,280	163.5	196.8	380.7	53.7	294.8
S				170.2	213.1	359.3	48.8	281.2
O				166.7	213.7	373.3	48.3	299.8
N	20,964	1,147	3,220	158.8	220.0	359.0	44.1	295.2
D				164.1	202.9	346.2	44.9	296.6
1957 J				164.8	213.4	327.8	43.0	272.6
F	20,840	1,176	3,180	160.0	218.9	354.2	46.2	296.1
M				165.3	210.3	343.0	41.6	287.1
A				150.9	214.6	336.1	30.7	290.9
M	21,172	1,186	3,128	154.5	204.9	345.8	38.9	285.1
J				160.2	200.6	321.5	36.0	260.6
J				164.5	197.8	358.4	41.3	286.1
A	21,448	1,208	2,952	174.3	206.4	333.3	36.9	270.1
S				166.4	205.1	332.6	38.6	267.2
O				147.2	185.9	345.0	42.6	276.7
N	21,480	1,200	2,832	170.4	196.1	325.2	43.8	264.0
D				175.8	188.5	311.8	43.1	254.0
1958 J				158.4	186.3	324.1	41.3	271.4
F	22,032		2,600	153.2	185.5	305.7	39.5	255.4
M				170.0	191.9 ^r	304.2	36.0	253.9
A				153.3	180.1 ^r	318.1	39.1	263.8
M				177.5	188.2 ^p	323.7	47.5	261.5
J				164.4	189.1 ^p	318.5	49.9	248.9 ^r
J						324.1	43.8	260.1

Note: ⁽¹⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽²⁾End of quarter.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators													
Civilian Labour Force													
	Population (1)	Gross National Product at Market Prices (2)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percent- age of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corpor- ation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Exports of Domestic Com- modities	Imports of Merchandise	
	Thousands	Million dollars	1935-39 =100	Thousands		Per- centage	Million dollars		1949=100	1935-39 =100	Million dollars		
1956	16,081	30,182	284.4	5,526	179	3.1	1,190	815	118.1	225.6	399	475	
1957	16,589	31,443	284.0	5,661	254	4.3	1,279	756	121.9	227.4	403	469	
1956 A M J J A S O N D		29,808	277.4	5,326	257	4.6	1,126	890	116.6	224.6	383	532	
			283.3	5,499	165	2.9	1,169		116.6	225.4	429	550	
	16,081		298.7	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5	424	491	
	16,118		285.5	5,789	102	1.7	1,223	890	118.5	226.6	424	483	
		288.6	5,823	103	1.7	1,236	119.1		227.0	420	474		
	16,193	30,044	298.8	5,676	97	1.7	1,268		119.0	227.4	404	438	
			300.7	5,674	98	1.7	1,273		119.8	227.0	449	543	
		31,324	298.2	5,630	135	2.3	1,265	786	120.3	226.6	419	522	
	16,308		279.4	5,555	186	3.2	1,248		120.4	228.0	404	402	
	1957 J F M A M J J A S O N D	16,344		272.0	5,393	303	5.3	1,197		120.3	229.2	396	459
		31,252	281.9	5,362	323	5.7	1,205	674	120.5	228.2	340	431	
	16,420		283.0	5,373	343	6.0	1,205		120.5	228.4	361	469	
		31,312	285.3	5,442	306	5.3	1,218	854	120.9	228.5	365	537	
			289.9	5,687	194	3.3	1,270		121.1	228.0	438	554	
	16,589		297.1	5,834	162	2.7	1,322		121.6	228.1	387	454	
	16,650		283.7	5,949	163	2.7	1,312		121.9	228.2	438	479	
		31,748	286.8	5,957	174	2.8	1,335	803	122.6	227.6	429	471	
	16,745			292.2	5,854	194	3.2		1,345	123.3	227.0	416	445
		31,460	289.6	5,797	208	3.5	1,335		123.4	225.0	399	480	
	16,860		285.8	5,698	292	4.9	1,316	692	123.3	224.1	427	451	
1958 J F M A M J			261.1	5,580	386	6.5	1,288		123.1	226.1	444	393	
	16,887	31,676	258.2	5,371	520	8.8	1,231		123.4	226.8	383	399	
			269.0	5,314	555	9.5	1,232	540	123.7	227.7	320	364	
	16,948		269.5	5,317	590	10.0	1,233		124.3	228.1	369	427	
			276.2	5,453	516	8.6	1,261		125.2	227.9	371	449	
			282.2	5,665	366	6.1	1,315		125.1	228.1	477		
		17,048		293.9	5,794	320	5.2	1,350		125.1	227.4	420	
Primary Industries													
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Total Net Generation of Central Electric Stations (1)	Index of Production	Value of Ship- ments (2)	Value of Inventories (3) (4)	Value of New Orders Received During Month (5)	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked	
	Million dollars	Thousand cords (6)	Million pounds	1935-39 =100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 =100		Million dollars		1949=100	Cents per hour	Hours per week	
1956	665.88	1,426	171.2	272.5	6,807	285.9	1,806.3	4,158.5	1,832.5	115.4	151.5	41.1	
1957	647.97		151.4	290.1	7,821	280.5	1,828.3	4,301.5	1,767.2	116.3	160.0	40.4	
1956 A M J J A S O N D		607	70.5	234.5	6,348	286.6	1,782.3	3,875.3	1,809.1	113.4	150.5	41.1	
			933	144.1	257.5	6,896	288.0	1,919.7	3,911.0	1,889.2	114.1	151.1	41.4
	687.00		1,611	220.2	279.5	6,723	303.3	1,869.0	3,953.9	115.4	151.9	40.9	
		1,291	348.0	284.3	6,673	286.1	1,796.9	3,957.7	1,771.1	118.0	152.7	41.2	
	697.53		1,582	276.8	294.3	6,854	287.3	1,848.0	3,966.8	1,850.7	117.9	152.4	40.8
			1,847	184.8	308.6	6,887	296.5	1,835.1	3,996.0	1,847.8	118.0	152.1	41.1
		2,449	112.1	308.4	7,533	297.1	1,949.4	4,018.1	1,908.6	118.6	153.3	41.5	
	749.43		2,112	56.0	298.4	7,199	296.2	1,884.4	4,093.8	1,875.2	118.6	154.7	41.6
		1,754	162.5	270.4	7,404	277.4	1,749.0	4,158.5	1,976.0	118.0	155.5	41.5	
	1957 J F M A M J		1,164	103.3	262.7	8,071	269.8	1,730.7	4,198.2	1,862.3	114.8	158.0	37.9
	574.87		848	99.0	264.7	7,279	282.3	4,300.8	1,693.5	115.1	157.5	40.9	
		904	88.9	258.2	7,776	286.2	1,909.0	4,302.8	1,850.2	115.0	157.6	40.9	
		583	58.3	274.0	7,479	285.1	1,862.2	4,292.9	1,781.0	115.4	158.7	41.1	
	621.72		1,452	151.3	295.2	7,563	288.1	1,970.5	4,308.7	115.8	160.0	40.6	
		1,934	179.5	307.1	6,752	296.2	1,863.1	4,317.1	1,786.2	115.7	160.7	40.5	
		1,335	348.6	309.0	7,099	277.5	1,854.0	4,318.8	1,788.5	118.4	161.0	40.6	
	654.73		1,204	317.2	307.7	6,879	283.0	4,314.1	1,771.5	118.1	160.4	40.5	
		1,609	211.1	324.5	6,921	285.3	1,817.7	4,332.1	1,703.2	118.5	159.5	40.6	
		1,864	129.8	316.9	8,030	281.2	1,877.9	4,355.7	1,777.2	118.1	160.5	40.7	
	740.54		1,223	70.2	287.2	8,175	281.0	4,330.7	1,650.2	116.2	162.9	40.3	
		1,110	51.0	273.5	8,225	251.5	1,721.9	4,301.5	1,666.6	113.3	163.5	40.6	
1958 J F M A M J			732	61.7	269.9	8,558	248.0	4,278.0	1,900.1	109.0	165.8	37.2	
		603.58		620	62.6	282.5	7,790	4,637.4	4,278.3	1,585.1	107.9	164.3	39.9
			606	58.7	268.4	8,481	263.9	4,274.0	1,758.2	108.2	165.3	40.0	
			318	66.7	274.0	7,945	272.1	4,211.0	1,767.1	108.3	165.8	40.4	
			822	122.3	280.0	7,962	280.7	4,168.9	1,820.4	108.8	166.4	40.4	
				236.4	305.6	7,463	291.6	4,144.7	1,807.2	110.3	167.2	40.7	

(1) Annual estimates are as of June 1. (2) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. (3) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period. (4) Rough cords of 128 cu. ft. (5) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over. As of January, 1957, figures are not strictly comparable to those of 1956 due to the inclusion of additional municipalities in the "urban 5,000 and over" category. (6) Average of weekly rates. (7) Middle of month. (8) Revised according to new bench marks. (9) Prior to January, 1957, this total includes the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 it includes all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours. (10) End of period. Including personal savings deposits.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Transportation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Investment in New Private Construction ^(a)	Starts of New Dwelling Units ^(a)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Employment Finance Insurance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Chartered Bank Deposits ^(a)	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashied in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three-month Treasury Bill Yield ^(a)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield ^(a)	Index of Employment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39=100			1949=100
1956	4,115	7,276	12,877	1,191.5	136.4	11,192	5,363	16,024	269.0	2.90	3.60	124.4
1957	4,687	7,073	11,825	1,221.2	144.4	11,500	5,405	17,130	258.2	3.78	4.19	131.6
1956 M	4,076	11,065	13,397	1,292.5	135.1	10,972	5,289	17,704	288.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
J		10,968	14,607	1,318.1	135.6	11,131	5,299	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7
J A		11,132	15,587	1,201.7	136.8	11,152	5,308	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.9
S		9,043	16,455	1,239.3	137.5	11,306	5,323	15,830	291.8	2.94	3.76	134.4
O	4,208	8,870	14,864	1,200.8	137.7	11,295	5,240	14,346	278.9	3.06	3.78	134.4
N		7,782	15,654	1,227.4	140.5	11,440	5,327	17,526	270.3	3.30	3.85	129.0
D		5,679	13,297	1,246.5	140.4	11,233	5,498	17,545	262.3	3.39	3.93	127.8
J		3,175	10,455	1,443.7	140.5	11,192	5,363	17,309	267.8	3.61	3.97	126.8
1957 J	4,488	1,454	8,989	1,030.1	140.2	11,058	5,273	17,214	273.7	3.70	4.13	124.7
F		1,773	9,972	999.8	140.2	10,982	5,327	14,735	263.2	3.76	4.03	124.0
M		3,441	9,781	1,181.7	141.3	11,068	5,353	16,295	267.5	3.71	4.01	125.1
A		6,148	9,990	1,250.2	142.1	11,181	5,428	17,406	278.8	3.72	4.10	126.7
M	4,632	8,085	12,431	1,315.1	143.8	11,174	5,397	18,236	287.6	3.77	4.27	127.9
J		10,177	12,521	1,272.5	143.4	11,313	5,467	18,873	286.9	3.80	4.30	132.1
J A		9,387	14,503	1,221.9	144.1	11,287	5,427	18,531	284.7	3.81	4.42	137.3
S		10,097	14,097	1,268.0	144.9	11,355	5,418	15,755	259.0	3.97	4.56	140.8
O	4,800	8,434	13,668	1,188.2	147.7	11,469	5,380	15,687	242.2	3.94	4.54	139.8
N		9,284	14,653	1,225.4	148.6	11,639	5,358	18,642	219.6	3.84	4.30	136.3
D		9,953	11,903	1,269.0	148.3	11,322	5,457	17,628	218.6	3.66	3.92	132.7
J		7,032	9,375	1,432.4	148.3	11,500	5,405	18,645	216.2	3.64	3.75	130.4
1958 J	4,640	3,945	8,967	1,091.3	147.9	11,394	5,316	16,811	215.4	3.53	3.91	127.5
F		4,375	8,115	1,016.2	147.5	11,433	5,336	15,452	218.3	2.99	3.77	128.3
M		6,296	8,661	1,194.8	147.0	11,630	5,288	16,272	221.5	2.44	3.76	128.5
A		11,013	9,711	1,267.3	147.6	11,870	5,247	17,236	218.2	1.67	3.78	129.5
M		14,330	12,598	1,373.2	148.3	11,962	5,244	20,191	227.8	1.56	3.70	130.6
J		12,923	12,591	1,267.6	148.4			19,066	237.8	1.75	3.71	134.4

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

		Labour Force Great Britain			Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services ⁽¹⁾		Index of Weekly Wage Rates		Index of Retail Prices		Index of Wholesale Prices ⁽¹⁾		Value of Domestic Exports		Value of Total Imports		Value of New Construction Great Britain ⁽¹⁾		Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period	
		Population ⁽¹⁾	Total in Civil Employment	Registered Unemployed	Index of Industrial Production															
		Thousand persons				1948=100	£ Million	January 31 1956=100	January 17 1956=100	June 30 1949=100									U.S. \$ Million	
1956		51,206	23,130	263	136	13,518*	105	102.0	135.6	264.3	323.8	334	2,133							
1957		51,455	23,245	315	138	14,174*	110	105.8	139.9	277.1	339.6	347	2,273							
1956	M	51,208	23,135	227	136	3,339	105	102.5	135.4	263.6	329.1	346	2,369							
	J		23,140	230	142		105	102.4	135.4	276.1	339.9		2,385							
	J A		23,168	239	127		106	102.0	135.8	266.2	320.1		2,405							
	S		23,212	264	113		106	102.3	136.0	253.4	322.3		2,276							
	O	51,455	23,196	248	140	3,396	106	102.1	136.5	222.3	295.2	347	2,328							
	N		23,191	260	143		106	102.7	136.5	294.9	354.3		2,244							
	D		23,178	280	145		106	103.1	136.7	291.9	319.6		1,965							
	J		23,111	366	133		106	103.4	137.5	253.7	307.9		2,123							
1957	J	51,455	23,121	390	138	3,229	107	104.4	138.1	261.0	376.5	337	2,084							
	F		23,110	368	143		107	104.3	138.2	278.2	320.8		2,147							
	M		26,094	352	145		108	104.1	138.5	297.1	361.8		2,209							
	A		22,972	329	134		106	104.5	138.8	272.2	349.7		2,320							
	M	51,455	22,221	285	145	3,509	111	104.6	138.9	302.9	374.5	355	2,345							
	J		23,245	250	141		111	105.7	139.7	275.8	323.8		2,381							
	J A		23,040	257	128		111	106.6	139.9	281.4	359.5		2,367							
	S		23,111	266	118		111	106.4	140.5	269.4	335.7		2,142							
	O	51,455	23,107	273	143	3,613	112	106.1	141.3	246.3	306.4	345	1,850							
	N		23,325	296	144		112	107.1	141.6	271.8	353.1		2,063							
	D		23,287	330	148		112	107.7	141.6	286.9	319.9		2,185							
	J		23,131	380	135		112	108.2	141.6	282.4	313.6		2,273							
1958	J	51,455	23,087	414	138	3,823	112	108.1	141.6	277.8	325.1	350	2,404							
	F		23,045	429	144		113	107.6	141.5	265.4	288.2		2,539							
	M		23,022	430	146		113	108.4	141.2	278.1	321.0		2,770							
	A		23,062	442	135		113	109.6	141.1	265.5	310.6		2,914							
	M	51,455	23,077*		139	3,461	113	109.2	141.0	267.3	308.4	335	3,039							
	J		23,080				113	110.2		223.7	300.2		3,076							

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators

		Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Corporation Profits before Taxes (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports
					Em- ployed	Unem- ployed							
					Millions	Millions			1947-49 = 100	1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
		Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100			Billion dollars						
1956		168.2	419.2*	143	65.0	2.6	235.2*	45.5*	116.2	114.3	42.1	1,587	1,051
1957		171.2	440.5*	143	65.0	2.9	247.0*	43.4*	120.2	117.6	44.8	1,734	1,083
1958		167.5		143	64.0	2.6	233.4*		114.9	113.6	38.2	1,512	991
A		167.7	414.9*	141	65.2	2.6	233.6*	44.8*	115.4	114.4	38.9	1,714	1,094
M		167.9		141	66.5	2.9	235.3*		116.2	114.2	39.5	1,690	1,033
J		168.2		136	66.7	2.8	233.8*		117.0	114.0	39.5	1,620	1,051
J		168.5	420.5*	143	66.8	2.2	236.6*	44.3*	116.8	114.7	39.9	1,536	1,055
A		168.7		144	66.1	2.0	238.3*		117.1	115.5	40.2	1,534	995
S		169.0		146	66.2	1.9	239.4*		117.7	115.6	40.3	1,671	1,121
O		169.3	430.5*	146	65.3	2.5	240.8*	46.7*	117.8	115.9	40.8	1,544	987
N		169.5		147	64.6	2.5	243.4*		118.0	116.3	42.1	2,003	1,059
D		169.8		145	62.6	3.2	242.8*		118.2	116.9	41.1	1,680	1,113
J		170.0	436.3*	146	63.2	3.1	244.4*	46.1*	118.7	117.0	40.7	1,611	993
F		170.3		145	63.9	2.9	245.3*		118.9	116.9	40.7	2,151	1,133
M		170.5		144	64.3	2.7	245.7*		119.3	117.2	41.2	1,864	1,119
A		170.7	441.2*	144	65.2	2.7	247.3*	43.5*	119.6	117.1	41.9	1,813	1,106
M		171.0		145	66.5	3.3	249.1*		120.2	117.4	42.5	1,786	994
J		171.2		145	67.2	3.0	249.6*		120.8	118.2	42.6	1,692	1,147
J		171.5	445.6*	145	66.4	2.6	249.9*	44.2*	121.0	118.4	43.1	1,677	1,043
A		171.8		144	65.7	2.6	249.3*		121.1	118.0	43.3	1,540	1,009
S		172.1		142	66.0	2.5	247.8*	39.9*	121.1	117.8	43.3	1,674	1,143
O		172.3	438.9*	139	64.9	3.2	247.2*		121.6	118.1	43.5	1,683	1,043
N		172.6		135	64.4	3.4	246.5*		121.6	118.5	44.8	1,639	1,141
D		172.8		133	62.2	4.5	244.2*	31.7	122.3	118.9	44.0	1,511	1,095
J		173.0	425.8*	130	62.0	5.2	242.2*		122.5	119.0	43.0	1,345	962
F		173.2		128	62.3	5.2	241.5*		123.3	119.7	42.6	1,557	1,066*
M		173.4		126	62.9	5.1	240.9*		123.5	119.3	42.7	1,531	1,062
A		173.7		128*	64.1	4.9	242.0*		123.6	119.5	43.0	1,638	
M		173.9		130	65.0	5.4	244.2		123.7	119.1	43.1		
J													

Manufacturing

Construction

Trade

Finance

		Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Em- ployment (3) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁴⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁴⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Construction (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (4)	Common Stock Prices (500 Stocks) (7)
		1947-49 = 100	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	1941-43 = 10
1956		144	27.7	52.5	28.3	106.7	1.98	40.4	2,770	93.2	15,811	50,623	46.62
1957		145	28.4	53.7	27.3	104.5	2.07	39.8	2,845	86.8	16,668	53,388	44.38
1958		144	27.5	48.6	28.3	107.3	1.96	40.3	2,806	111.4	15,407	49,953	48.05
A		143	27.6	49.3	28.6	107.1	1.96	40.0	2,839	113.7	15,746	49,900	46.54
M		142	27.4	49.6	27.7	106.5	1.97	40.2	3,030	107.4	15,852	51,144	46.27
J		138	26.8	50.0	27.7	102.8	1.96	40.1	3,107	101.1	15,871	50,925	48.78
J		144	27.6	50.4	31.1	106.2	1.98	40.3	3,122	103.9	16,101	51,120	48.49
A		146	27.1	50.8	26.8	106.0	2.01	40.7	3,073	93.9	15,865	51,798	46.84
S		147	28.7	51.8	28.8	107.3	2.02	40.7	3,003	93.6	15,896	51,992	46.24
O		147	28.5	52.2	30.0	107.4	2.03	40.5	2,922	77.4	16,212	52,461	45.76
N		149	28.8	52.3	29.0	107.5	2.05	41.0	2,654	63.6	16,340	53,375	46.44
D		147	30.0	52.4	28.9	107.0	2.05	40.2	2,376	64.2	16,295	51,776	45.43
J		147	29.5	53.3	28.6	106.4	2.05	40.2	2,278	65.8	16,356	51,779	45.47
F		147	28.4	53.3	28.1	106.0	2.05	40.1	2,466	87.0	16,298	52,944	44.03
M		145	28.7	53.7	27.9	105.9	2.05	39.8	2,658	93.7	16,437	53,454	45.05
A		145	28.6	53.9	28.4	105.7	2.06	39.7	2,882	103.0	16,644	52,756	46.78
M		147	28.1	53.9	27.1	105.3	2.07	40.0	3,060	99.9	16,783	54,282	47.55
J		147	29.0	54.1	27.3	104.9	2.07	39.7	3,124	97.8	17,034	53,568	48.51
J		147	28.6	54.2	27.3	104.4	2.07	40.0	3,196	100.0	17,030	53,935	45.84
A		146	28.2	54.2	26.6	103.3	2.08	39.9	3,185	91.9	16,919	54,563	43.98
S		143	28.1	54.1	26.2	102.8	2.09	39.5	3,143	97.0	16,714	53,614	41.24
O		141	27.2	53.9	26.0	101.8	2.11	39.3	3,020	78.2	16,562	53,329	40.35
N		137	26.7	53.5	25.1	100.3	2.10	39.4	2,750	63.4	16,855	54,658	40.33
D		135	26.4	52.9	24.4	98.0	2.11*	38.7	2,435	67.9	16,718	52,245	41.12
J		131	25.5	52.4	24.1	95.5*	2.10	38.4	2,301	66.1	16,089	52,281	41.26
F		129	24.9	52.0	24.8	93.5*	2.11	38.6	2,442	81.4*	16,074	52,690	42.11
M		128	24.9	51.5	24.5	92.5*	2.11	38.3	2,583	95.0	16,512	52,995	42.34
A		130*	25.2*	50.9*	25.0*	92.4*	2.12*	38.6*	2,773	105.0	16,572*	52,068	43.70
M		132	25.7	50.3	25.4	92.7	2.12	39.2	2,979	115.0	16,485	53,495	44.75
J													

⁽¹⁾Including Armed Forces overseas.

⁽²⁾Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

⁽³⁾As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

⁽⁴⁾Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social

⁽⁵⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

⁽⁶⁾Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

⁽⁷⁾Production and related workers.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
Population						Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands											
1956	16,081	383	37,456	10,965	26,491	164,857	50,390	9,777	26,061	27,939	7,792	11,038
1957	16,589	508	39,507	11,436	28,071	282,164	108,989	11,008	28,430	27,740	11,934	11,277
1956 F			34,392	10,590	23,802							
M	15,972	53	38,129	11,618	26,511	18,963	4,087	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	5,881
A			36,559	11,074	25,485							5,119
M			38,799	11,453	27,346	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	8,890
J	16,081	109	38,827	10,561	28,266							10,187
J	16,118	37	39,900	10,539	29,361							18,633
A			38,844	10,071	28,773	40,085	11,845	2,679	6,779	6,800	2,146	15,192
S	16,193	75	38,916	10,399	28,517							14,267
O			37,671	11,064	26,607							17,528
N			35,299	11,059	24,240	54,848	16,487	2,918	9,420	9,543	1,114	12,929
D	16,308	115	36,397	11,669	24,728							9,263
1957 F	16,344	36	43,746	13,474	30,272							9,796
J			34,460	11,131	23,329	62,460	22,323	2,071	4,417	7,105	1,706	10,052
M	16,420	76	36,671	11,877	24,794							7,786
A			38,150	10,773	27,377	119,956	48,802	2,461	11,168	11,130	5,929	6,327
M			44,035	11,900	32,135							6,884
J	16,589	169	37,689	10,127	27,562							10,394
J	16,650	61	45,795	11,271	34,524	61,850	24,021	3,557	7,775	4,485	3,558	11,152
A			40,132	9,824	30,308							18,613
S	16,745	156	37,138	10,792	26,346							14,560
O			43,692	12,605	31,087							15,965
N			38,057	12,058	25,999	37,898	13,243	2,919	5,070	5,020	741	11,875
D	16,860	115	34,521	11,398	23,123							8,971
1958 F	16,887	27	46,089	13,681	32,408							9,795
J			32,807	10,399	22,408	21,243	4,912	2,186	1,597	4,834	500	7,246
M	16,948	61	38,974	11,618	27,356							5,751
A			40,436	11,023	29,413							7,261
M			38,486	10,764	27,722							9,359
J	17,048	100	38,635	10,349	28,286							10,224
J			43,357	11,406	31,951							18,502

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number			Thousands	Number		Thousands	Number
1956	415	1,212	256	255	99	221	54	78	695	1,502
1957	426	1,300	273	260	99	225	52	75	702	1,683
1956 F		1,063	170	248		193	22	65		1,449
M		1,244	138	274		220	23	90		1,616
A		1,190	254	244		234	35	84		1,540
M		1,249	183	231		238	44	74		1,667
J	415	1,201	330	263	99	249	86	75	695	1,691
J		1,256	310	233		231	87	83		1,619
A		1,246	316	237		225	84	76		1,643
S		1,263	289	209		226	79	72		1,658
O		1,218	265	238		226	71	65		1,631
N		1,163	340	290		203	57	83		1,519
D		1,207	269	291		202	33	88		1,568
1957 F		2,809	619	514		184	27	79		2,077
J		1,481	458	366		206	24	71		1,414
M		461	89	154		197	19	69		1,720
A		1,314	237	330		206	20	81		1,314
M		1,341	194	225		252	37	79		2,029
J	426	407	71	86	99	231	60	84	702	1,562
J		2,083	348	412		235	103	69		1,702
A		1,257	239	220		265	72	72		1,874
S		451	78	76		247	68	70		1,490
O		1,947	410	380		227	69	66		1,793
N		1,136	259	179		242	70	74		1,574
D		911	278	175		206	51	85		1,650
1958 F		2,817	564	533		202	18	78		1,558
J		777	106	190		177	33	88		1,441
M		881	169	332		230	10	70		1,512
A		1,304	236	283		213	41	66		1,559
M		847	195	210		241	27	92		1,715
J	438	585	149	169	100	203	67	78	710	1,537
J		2,077	410	333		243	93	87		1,574

4 Note.—Until the end of 1956, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1957 and 1958 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

T, 1958

AUGUST, 1958

INTRODUCTION

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

NOVA SCOTIA					NEW BRUNSWICK					QUEBEC				
Marriages		Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages		Deaths	Population Thousands	Births	Marriages		Deaths	Population Thousands	Deaths
Number					Number					Number				
1956	462	478	555	1,381	383	388		4,628	11,324	3,108	2,920			
1957	448	527	565	1,478	363	398		4,758	11,858	3,259	3,011			
1955 N	423	472		1,339	343	361			10,186	1,439	2,768			
D	362	514		1,274	247	388			10,072	2,001	2,931			
1956 J	261	513		1,227	195	409			10,827	975	3,031			
F	325	501		1,223	215	379			10,211	1,266	2,520			
M	222	490		1,387	156	401			11,538	566	2,876			
A	374	457		1,406	330	412			11,359	2,225	3,001			
M	377	513		1,470	314	419			12,017	2,791	3,171			
J	683	444	555	1,409	487	346		4,628	11,788	6,186	2,943			
J	602	430		1,425	576	355			12,048	5,738	2,926			
A	660	443		1,496	553	364			11,352	4,573	2,674			
S	703	422		1,451	599	358			11,725	5,901	2,851			
O	495	461		1,390	437	361			11,272	3,479	2,978			
N	475	545		1,354	416	397			10,756	1,258	2,963			
D	366	519		1,335	313	457			10,991	2,382	3,108			
1957 J	343	699		1,508	320	553			12,246	3,069	3,024			
F	329	539		1,182	164	371			9,070	3,159	2,965			
M	301	573		1,269	240	353			11,837	1,472	3,976			
A	285	430		1,734	172	476			11,629	1,113	2,546			
M	357	555		1,797	406	416			14,844	1,512	3,362			
J	446	416	565	1,387	361	346		4,758	11,790	2,371	2,690			
J	643	454		1,777	606	420			13,865	6,142	2,970			
A	566	478		1,349	528	338			11,947	3,267	2,276			
S	696	416		1,477	513	329			11,261	3,961	3,523			
O	393	613		1,751	498	399			12,804	5,906	2,791			
N	592	568		1,302	316	390			11,625	4,016	2,894			
D	428	588		1,200	237	390			9,681	3,127	3,081			
1958 J	376	586		1,560	314	458			14,715	2,577	3,479			
F	293	501		1,205	220	417			9,354	2,295	2,348			
M	223	526		1,257	126	386			11,310	1,554	3,152			
A	290	494		1,650	260	406			12,467	1,163	2,525			
M	370	544		1,294	240	322			10,953	1,530	2,632			
J	424	444	577	1,470	356	369		4,584	12,612	1,479	2,703			
J	570	475		1,496	634	424			13,670	6,066	2,909			

ONTARIO					MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN		
Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population		Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
Thousands		Number			Thousands		Number			Thousands	
1956	5,405	11,960	3,857	3,936	850	1,829	559	588	881	2,005	
1957	5,622	12,814	3,857	4,133	860	1,889	552	620	879	1,995	
1955 N		10,868	3,331	3,722		1,792	570	594		1,935	
D		11,440	2,885	4,061		1,772	382	618		1,905	
1956 J		11,445	1,765	4,212		1,767	236	600		1,944	
F		11,251	2,310	4,009		1,691	281	568		1,808	
M		12,114	2,227	4,346		1,920	269	627		2,075	
A		11,326	3,361	3,906		1,779	387	608		1,935	
M		11,796	3,953	4,136		1,929	510	606		2,117	
J	5,405	12,289	6,242	3,676	850	1,955	929	581	881	2,105	
J		12,825	4,323	3,643		1,963	672	522		2,186	
A		12,592	4,158	3,620		1,982	774	528		2,147	
S		12,450	6,233	3,743		1,845	849	596		2,072	
O		12,318	4,665	3,956		1,812	768	618		1,960	
N		11,215	3,515	3,861		1,618	552	580		1,844	
D		11,895	3,590	4,123		1,684	482	624		1,866	
1957 J		14,404	2,797	4,914		1,760	396	636		1,951	
F		11,558	2,032	3,758		1,603	240	603		1,677	
M		12,053	2,497	3,976		1,963	311	550		1,730	
A		12,284	2,997	3,980		2,005	329	637		2,056	
M		13,601	4,496	4,165		1,969	555	650		2,164	
J	5,622	12,132	4,495	3,784	860	1,952	627	544	879	2,005	
J		14,110	5,994	4,116		2,046	893	616		2,419	
A		12,923	4,496	3,703		2,008	779	600		1,960	
S		12,167	5,494	3,584		1,839	715	672		2,067	
O		14,483	4,995	5,033		1,795	757	549		2,186	
N		12,326	3,497	4,345		1,891	616	746		1,805	
D		11,733	2,497	4,239		1,834	399	638		1,917	
1958 J		13,670	3,256	4,757		1,852	358	646		2,008	
F		11,238	2,533	4,080		1,594	255	524		1,653	
M		13,114	2,031	4,284		1,963	252	620		1,925	
A		12,951	2,997	4,235		1,690	327	529		2,219	
M		12,848	3,906	3,814		1,974	513	637		2,059	
J	5,803	12,146	4,496	3,807	870	1,988	650	625	888	1,890	
J		13,827	5,904	4,193		1,802	812	550		1,969	

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS^(a)

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1956	534	556	1,123	2,913	830	649	1,399	3,020	996	1,118
1957	542	564	1,160	3,055	877	705	1,487	3,210	1,053	1,142
1956 F	211	566		2,713	470	622		2,790	613	1,112
M	184	557		2,984	531	726		3,031	823	1,231
A	381	538		2,872	718	631		2,918	825	1,100
M	377	586		3,060	689	680		3,256	940	1,037
J	957	571	1,123	3,078	1,313	627	1,399	3,062	1,420	1,035
J	861	525		3,095	1,012	645		3,252	1,011	1,177
A	682	505		2,996	1,154	624		3,165	1,313	1,000
S	583	531		2,983	974	575		3,243	1,318	1,042
O	891	586		2,836	915	684		3,008	943	1,117
N	646	579		2,716	955	624		2,911	989	1,137
D	441	577		2,772	836	654		2,887	1,194	1,228
1957 J	299	619		3,337	1,053	1,009		3,470	1,139	1,427
F	218	535		2,505	512	732		3,764	620	1,161
M	229	505		2,511	419	623		2,930	750	1,090
A	415	552		3,493	553	604		2,115	754	1,137
M	453	555		3,060	1,104	832		3,278	1,280	1,061
J	692	492	1,160	3,078	971	685	1,487	3,145	1,058	1,000
J	1,110	604		4,020	1,313	599		3,538	1,459	1,101
A	734	510		3,232	866	624		3,317	1,224	1,003
S	569	511		2,976	1,125	628		3,163	1,341	963
O	853	667		2,997	1,007	828		3,709	1,077	1,270
N	562	639		3,152	907	880		3,005	1,040	1,343
D	373	579		2,300	691	512		3,089	890	1,111
1958 J	233	643		3,795	705	1,007		3,822	1,394	1,494
F	279	539		2,467	573	666		2,901	659	1,046
M	195	518		3,306	510	683		3,456	681	1,097
A	482	619		3,289	525	617		3,114	940	1,249
M	429	549		3,245	1,088	879		3,310	971	1,085
J	713	502	1,201	2,632	955	630	1,544	3,572	935	1,022
J	995	508		3,393	1,404	804		3,296	1,524	1,123

^(a)As of June 1.^(b)Exclusive of stillbirths.^(c)Not applicable to figures on population.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure

YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS

	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Corporation profits before taxes	Rent, interest and miscellaneous investment income	Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production ⁽¹⁾	Net income of non-farm unincorporated business	Inventory valuation adjustment	Net national income at factor cost ⁽²⁾	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Capital consumption allowances and miscellaneous valuation adjustments	Gross national product at market prices ⁽³⁾
Million dollars											
1956	14,719	424	2,802	1,964	1,468	1,937	-200	23,054	3,601	3,515	30,182
1957	15,825	476	2,505	2,179	968	1,941	-60	23,834	3,802	3,722	31,443
Seasonally Unadjusted											
1956 1st	3,360	93	597	469	-21	373	-64	4,800	855	790	6,447
2nd	3,617	108	792	480	77	493	-86	5,476	909	868	7,200
3rd	3,841	113	776	510	1,240	533	-43	6,986	912	913	8,774
4th	3,901	112	637	505	172	538	-67	5,792	925	944	7,761
1957 1st	3,720	108	566	534	-11	374	-29	5,259	955	861	7,087
2nd	3,926	116	731	524	71	493	-30	5,833	949	933	7,666
3rd	4,117	131	699	568	838	527	-7	6,880	964	950	8,796
4th	4,059	121	509	553	70	547	6	5,862	934	978	7,894
1958 1st	3,813	117	452	543	-20	397	-18	5,279	938	878	7,105
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates											
1956 1st	14,052	372	2,780	1,952	1,416	1,904	-256	22,220	3,480	3,356	28,952
2nd	14,836	424	2,824	1,944	1,460	1,908	-344	22,752	3,628	3,404	29,808
3rd	15,004	452	2,745	1,972	1,432	1,996	-172	23,428	3,604	3,576	30,644
4th	15,284	448	2,856	1,988	1,564	1,940	-268	23,816	3,692	3,604	31,324
1957 1st	15,544	456	2,712	2,156	1,020	1,908	-116	23,696	3,868	3,660	31,252
2nd	15,764	456	2,608	2,128	1,024	1,936	-120	23,808	3,780	3,720	31,312
3rd	16,076	512	2,432	2,196	940	1,948	-28	24,064	3,800	3,720	31,748
4th	15,916	480	2,268	2,236	888	1,972	24	23,768	3,760	3,788	31,460
1958 1st	15,932	496	2,256	2,220	1,080	2,016	-72	23,948	3,880	3,724	31,676

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued*

YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices ⁽¹⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1956	18,697	5,266	1,526	2,589	2,659	+ 815	6,330	-7,697	- 12	30,182
1957	19,768	5,612	1,424	3,233	2,732	+ 142	6,375	-7,758	- 85	31,443
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956 1st	4,234	1,200	291	450	550	+ 80	1,342	-1,697	+ 2	6,447
2nd	4,652	1,163	413	607	781	- 28	1,634	-2,069	+ 52	7,200
3rd	4,552	1,504	428	786	673	+ 977	1,725	-1,926	+ 35	8,774
4th	5,259	1,399	394	737	655	- 214	1,638	-2,005	-101	7,761
1957 1st	4,575	1,296	252	649	691	+ 54	1,408	-1,821	- 13	7,087
2nd	4,914	1,278	363	795	829	- 23	1,579	-2,115	+ 48	7,666
3rd	4,809	1,600	396	969	639	+ 558	1,761	-1,948	-	8,796
4th	5,470	1,438	413	820	573	- 447	1,627	-1,874	-120	7,894
1958 1st	4,794	1,363	316	614	603	- 284	1,364	-1,650	- 9	7,105
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956 1st	18,072	4,936	1,572	2,192	2,404	+ 932	6,124	-7,388	+112	28,952
2nd	18,424	5,216	1,576	2,500	2,588	+ 680	6,484	-7,692	+ 36	29,808
3rd	18,952	5,452	1,512	2,696	2,804	+ 640	6,348	-7,720	- 40	30,644
4th	19,340	5,460	1,444	2,968	2,340	+1,008	6,400	-7,988	-156	31,324
1957 1st	19,604	5,416	1,400	3,088	2,932	+ 292	6,480	-7,932	- 28	31,252
2nd	19,584	5,688	1,388	3,244	2,788	+ 264	6,220	-7,864	-	31,312
3rd	19,896	5,736	1,416	3,292	2,712	+ 176	6,472	-7,792	-160	31,748
4th	19,088	5,608	1,492	3,308	2,496	- 164	6,328	-7,444	-152	31,460
1958 1st	20,432	5,736	1,688	2,952	2,460	- 556	6,284	-7,192	-116	31,676

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1949) DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Business Gross Fixed Capital Formation			Value of Physical Change in inventories	Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure ⁽¹⁾
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment					
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1956	15,516	3,714	1,111	1,814	1,965	+ 751	5,322	-6,590	- 9	23,594
1957	15,814	3,766	1,008	2,193	1,923	+ 93	5,344	-6,519	- 64	23,558
1956 1st	3,536	867	214	325	412	- 16	1,135	-1,443	+ 1	5,019
2nd	3,892	813	302	427	584	- 108	1,374	-1,767	+ 41	5,556
3rd	3,767	1,063	311	551	500	+1,167	1,445	-1,657	+ 27	7,191
4th	4,321	971	284	511	409	- 292	1,368	-1,723	- 78	5,828
1957 1st	3,677	880	180	441	490	- 42	1,171	-1,532	- 9	5,254
2nd	3,940	851	257	540	585	- 117	1,302	-1,767	+ 35	5,626
3rd	3,825	1,082	280	658	451	+ 751	1,473	-1,642	-	6,883
4th	4,372	953	291	554	397	- 499	1,398	-1,578	- 90	5,795
1958 1st	3,764	890	222	412	414	- 325	1,163	-1,355	- 7	5,176

*In this report, the quarterly data published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, Fourth Quarter and Preliminary Annual 1957" have been mechanically linked for the years 1956 and 1957 to the new annual levels published recently in the reference document, "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-1956" and Supplement. This linking process, which is carried out at the major group level, gives rise to small adjusting entries which are a reflection of slight weighting differences between the two sets of data. Revised quarterly data for the entire post-war period are at present in course of being re-worked in detail, and will be published later in the year.

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supple- mentary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allow- ances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unin- corporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			Personal Income ⁽²⁾
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contrib- utions by Corporations		
Million dollars										
1956	14,719	-490	424	1,448	1,937	2,125	1,765	30		21,958
1957	15,825	-547	476	974	1,941	2,358	2,083	32		23,142
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956 1st	3,360	-117	93	-25	373	486	541	6		4,714
2nd	3,617	-121	106	83	493	541	419	8		5,141
3rd	3,841	-126	113	1,220	533	524	404	9		6,530
4th	3,901	-126	112	170	538	574	401	7		5,571
1957 1st	3,720	-134	108	8	374	543	592	7		5,217
2nd	3,929	-132	116	91	493	609	470	9		5,583
3rd	4,117	-141	131	821	527	589	488	9		6,548
4th	4,050	-140	121	54	547	617	533	7		5,794
1958 1st	3,813	-141	117	—	397	578	755	6		5,525
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956 1st	14,052	-480	372	1,400	1,904	2,072	1,772	24		21,124
2nd	14,536	-488	424	1,480	1,908	2,084	1,752	32		21,728
3rd	15,004	-504	452	1,356	1,996	2,140	1,768	32		22,236
4th	15,284	-488	448	1,556	1,940	2,204	1,768	32		22,744
1957 1st	15,544	-532	456	1,080	1,908	2,276	1,892	32		22,684
2nd	15,764	-532	456	1,096	1,936	2,348	1,940	32		23,060
3rd	16,076	-560	512	884	1,948	2,400	2,124	32		23,396
4th	15,916	-564	480	836	1,972	2,408	2,376	32		23,428
1958 1st	15,932	-560	496	1,152	2,016	2,436	2,428	28		23,968

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total ⁽³⁾	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1956	21,958	-1,720	20,238	18,697	2,406	9,552	6,739	1,541	+242	1,299
1957	23,142	-1,907	21,235	19,768	2,414	10,021	7,333	1,467	-152	1,619
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1956 1st	4,714	-400	4,314	4,234	500	2,099	1,649	88	-211	299
2nd	5,143	-459	4,684	4,652	706	2,277	1,697	37	-176	213
3rd	6,530	-426	6,104	4,552	602	2,317	1,636	1,535	+944	591
4th	5,571	-435	5,136	5,250	598	2,850	1,757	-119	-315	196
1957 1st	5,217	-466	4,751	4,575	543	2,237	1,815	178	-246	424
2nd	5,583	-497	5,086	4,914	680	2,413	1,844	175	-118	293
3rd	6,548	-472	6,076	4,809	606	2,431	1,775	1,255	+584	671
4th	5,794	-472	5,322	5,470	585	2,940	1,899	-141	-372	231
1958 1st	5,525	-456	5,069	4,794	557	2,360	1,907	277	-273	550
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1956 1st	21,124	-1,616	19,508	18,072	2,276	9,264	6,524	1,432	..	..
2nd	21,728	-1,708	20,020	18,424	2,452	9,332	6,660	1,608	..	..
3rd	22,236	-1,776	20,460	18,952	2,464	9,692	6,792	1,500	..	..
4th	22,744	-1,780	20,964	19,340	2,432	9,920	6,980	1,624	..	..
1957 1st	22,684	-1,844	20,840	19,604	2,512	9,908	7,192	1,228	..	..
2nd	23,060	-1,888	21,172	19,584	2,352	9,952	7,276	1,592	..	..
3rd	23,396	-1,948	21,448	19,896	2,460	10,080	7,356	1,556	..	..
4th	23,428	-1,948	21,480	19,988	2,332	10,144	7,508	1,492
1958 1st	23,968	-1,936	22,032	20,432	2,492	10,372	7,564	1,604

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⁽¹⁾The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for livestock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item. ⁽²⁾Includes adjusting entry. ⁽³⁾Includes residual error of estimate. ⁽⁴⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

Industrial ⁽¹⁾ Production			Mining											
Base period industry weight	Total	Mining ⁽¹⁾		Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals				
		Total	Total ⁽¹⁾	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum		
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21				0.94			
1956	284.4	272.5	142.3	104.7	125.8	184.4	646.1	93.3	4,189.1	316.3	271.4	506.0		
1957	284.0	290.1	100.0	105.3	125.0	194.6	676.2	82.4	4,422.0	308.7	265.4	471.8		
1958	F	266.4	243.6	129.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7	
	M	277.5	250.5	135.5	111.5	136.1	194.5	661.6	99.9	4,238.2	313.6	292.3	373.8	
	A	277.4	234.5	129.0	106.8	119.4	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9	327.8	290.7	542.6	
	M	283.3	257.5	147.6	105.3	122.4	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2	339.6	297.7	501.8	
	J	298.7	279.5	155.6	110.5	125.0	181.8	587.2	75.4	3,920.9	317.4	244.2	725.4	
	J	285.5	284.3	148.7	98.7	129.5	183.5	602.8	69.6	4,086.4	320.8	255.6	679.0	
	A	288.6	294.3	149.6	98.9	119.4	180.3	668.5	65.1	4,607.6	330.4	282.8	518.6	
	S	298.8	308.6	153.7	102.3	134.2	182.3	675.4	89.9	4,480.8	326.6	273.0	520.8	
	O	300.7	308.4	147.6	103.5	124.6	179.2	698.2	104.3	4,525.3	331.1	272.2	579.1	
	N	298.2	298.4	150.4	106.7	128.3	189.0	720.7	110.1	4,612.6	329.1	292.1	430.6	
	D	279.4	270.4	130.8	102.4	126.5	179.9	745.1	103.6	4,778.7	267.6	223.9	380.9	
	1957	J	272.0	262.7	133.1	100.3	108.1	201.0	751.0	95.7	4,831.2	279.6	245.3	365.6
F		281.9	264.7	140.6	106.2	134.7	201.3	735.6	102.7	4,682.0	294.4	275.8	258.9	
M		283.0	258.2	139.3	105.1	128.2	202.4	696.6	81.1	4,563.0	282.9	273.3	240.4	
A		285.3	274.0	143.5	110.5	124.2	198.6	706.7	81.0	4,663.7	331.4	295.7	506.2	
M		289.9	295.2	161.4	104.8	110.4	196.3	691.7	72.9	4,672.5	310.2	275.0	468.4	
J		297.1	307.1	167.8	103.7	115.1	193.0	686.7	67.6	4,684.3	319.0	250.7	665.8	
J		283.7	309.0	163.5	102.1	109.2	189.9	689.3	56.5	4,789.1	283.5	223.4	598.8	
A		286.8	307.7	173.7	100.7	124.9	202.7	654.2	58.0	4,502.0	319.5	249.3	698.5	
S		292.2	324.5	183.7	107.8	129.9	195.2	644.0	82.4	4,247.2	347.0	285.0	623.0	
O		289.6	316.9	176.7	111.1	120.9	189.1	635.3	103.2	3,969.4	337.8	280.4	575.1	
N		285.8	287.2	170.0	108.5	144.1	182.5	596.9	96.4	3,634.9	310.4	270.0	375.1	
D		261.1	273.5	166.4	102.7	140.9	182.7	626.3	91.8	3,824.3	289.2	261.4	285.7	
1958	J	258.2	269.9	158.7	105.1	136.1	201.0*	707.2	90.2	4,382.8	240.1	206.0	309.9	
	F	269.0	282.5*	169.3*	110.9	140.7	211.5*	736.3	90.2	4,581.9	254.8	225.4	282.3	
	M	269.5*	263.4	166.5	109.4	141.7	189.5*	659.8	70.6	4,133.9*	254.2	226.6	310.0	
	A	276.2*	274.0	179.7*	114.3	144.6	194.2*	593.2*	70.6	3,682.0*	270.5	244.2	324.5	
	M	282.2	280.0	179.7*	106.3	134.5	182.0*	560.2	63.7*	3,575.4	261.5*	219.6	383.8	
	J	292.9*	305.6*	201.2	110.1	126.5	179.6	570.1	56.9		277.9	236.8	410.6	
	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES													
	Base period industry weight	Total	Non- durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages							Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
				Foods and Beverages	Foods			Meat Products		Dairy Products				
					Foods	Total	Cattle slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total					
		75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66				1.11				
1956	285.9	245.6	242.7	205.3	227.4	209.2	170.5	265.0	118.6	73.0				
1957	280.6	247.2	250.4	211.0	226.7	226.6	154.8	280.7	119.6	80.1				
1958	F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	206.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6			
	M	282.5	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1			
	A	286.6	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4			
	M	288.0	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0			
	J	303.3	260.1	272.8	221.5	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0			
	J	286.1	240.2	260.4	226.3	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6			
	A	287.3	252.5	272.7	233.2	188.3	185.5	125.6	373.4	177.1	117.9			
	S	296.5	260.2	274.5	239.8	268.6	273.8	173.6	297.8	152.4	114.4			
	O	297.1	256.4	260.4	227.5	214.4	201.1	146.2	241.1	114.0	84.4			
	N	296.2	254.4	255.5	212.7	243.4	226.7	165.4	186.9	71.7	55.4			
	D	277.7	237.7	229.0	192.5	246.6	234.2	183.4	158.6	52.1	35.3			
	1957	J	269.8	227.3	197.9	172.1	196.5	193.5	141.5	146.6	43.9	23.8		
F		282.3	242.5	207.0	177.3	219.9	207.0	168.1	163.5	42.4	22.1			
M		286.2	245.4	219.5	181.7	245.9	233.8	190.8	197.1	52.8	27.9			
A		285.1	247.1	226.9	182.5	201.3	183.4	152.2	261.5	97.3	56.8			
M		288.1	251.6	246.8	201.7	192.1	183.1	137.8	352.2	149.7	107.9			
J		296.2	263.3	280.6	227.6	256.0	266.4	172.8	443.7	211.2	158.9			
J		277.5	244.9	282.9	234.2	189.3	200.3	115.9	429.8	197.1	146.5			
A		283.0	258.2	291.7	250.0	198.6	212.3	113.5	396.8	180.0	126.4			
S		285.3	262.5	291.9	260.6	285.2	302.3	174.3	328.9	166.9	118.7			
O		281.2	252.3	260.1	234.3	218.3	218.3	138.5	262.3	133.7	87.0			
N		281.0	247.9	261.3	215.0	260.9	266.1	167.0	201.8	90.4	52.8			
D		251.5	223.4	229.5	194.4	255.9	252.9	185.5	184.0	70.0	32.4			
1958	J	248.0	214.2	201.6	180.1	214.0	211.4	154.9	171.9	57.7	23.2			
	F	259.4	229.0	212.2	180.5	220.7	205.8	166.7	184.4	52.2	18.9			
	M	263.9	234.1	227.3	191.6	261.5	237.7	208.8	234.2	70.0	34.7			
	A	272.1	242.4*	242.8*	195.5*	214.4	186.9	165.9	301.1	116.2	57.1			
	M	280.7*	247.7	257.6	211.7*	201.2	183.7	150.0	360.9	166.5	93.4			
	J	291.6*	260.2*	289.2	241.8	262.1	251.4	196.5	460.8	238.2	150.1			

⁽¹⁾ Revised to reflect changes in uranium production as of January, 1956.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight										
	Canning and Preserving	Total	Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
	1.59	1.74	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed	1.93	Total	Sugar	Beverages	1.34
1956	190.2	184.0	139.1	59.9	103.0	179.3	207.7	141.5	376.5	325.5
1957	202.8	183.0	131.0	55.7		186.6	212.5	139.2	391.5	359.1
1958	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	88.0	270.8	280.0
J	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
F	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
M	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
A	146.1	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1	198.3	147.1	384.3	349.7
M	186.9	182.4	137.6	36.6	80.7	181.3	202.1	140.0	455.9	364.4
J	283.3	184.3	146.1	44.3	91.9	185.6	196.8	104.6	423.6	236.6
A	329.0	189.7	138.6	79.0	89.1	187.2	211.8	159.6	413.8	342.3
S	333.9	183.0	138.6	86.8	100.7	186.5	221.0	148.4	398.9	329.1
O	277.5	190.9	142.3	85.5	108.9	184.2	250.3	242.8	378.0	348.1
N	170.2	109.8	151.8	68.9	115.7	184.0	250.6	257.9	408.5	361.4
D	146.0	175.8	131.3	75.2	104.6	182.2	214.2	139.8	359.5	315.9
1957	104.6	181.1	123.6	66.6	106.2	177.6	193.4	79.8	289.9	336.9
J	103.4	177.6	135.4	60.5	109.8	175.2	197.3	108.6	313.1	348.8
F	96.4	180.5	124.5	57.8	102.6	177.8	188.3	70.0	364.6	344.3
M	102.1	174.4	124.1	43.4	101.0	180.2	190.9	93.5	385.2	396.1
A	148.4	181.1	119.3	36.7	93.9	183.2	203.2	149.7	408.0	388.0
M	191.2	168.6	120.0	39.5	90.7	189.5	210.5	143.1	469.8	385.4
J	311.7	178.9	121.5	41.9	89.1	193.3	206.1	110.1	457.1	299.2
A	410.5	187.0	126.8	60.0	102.4	195.3	213.5	135.2	441.0	362.0
S	407.6	192.6	146.5	88.6	93.7	193.8	228.7	160.6	403.7	385.3
O	287.3	195.1	148.3	79.2	..	190.3	254.1	259.9	393.5	362.4
N	155.1	197.3	151.9	56.1	..	190.7	249.3	242.0	426.8	349.8
D	114.8	181.3	130.5	37.9	..	191.5	214.1	117.7	364.8	330.7
1958	87.3	190.4	139.4	51.0	..	189.4	199.9	98.1	278.4	333.9
J	83.6	181.1	140.1	52.3	..	186.9	201.7	104.7	325.6	281.9
F	85.4	194.7	142.6	55.0	..	187.7	193.7	61.0	354.7	372.5
M	94.7	196.7	156.7	43.2	..	189.5	201.8	104.8	411.7	400.3
A	138.0	208.9	152.0	32.3	..	194.1	213.8	145.4	421.6	398.1
M					..	201.7	223.8	154.9	458.9	440.6
J					..					

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
					2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1956	200.4	430.2	101.1	318.5	147.9	166.8	113.6	182.4	134.4	147.7
1957	230.3	480.3	97.6	307.5	148.4	171.9	111.7	175.3	132.6	137.0
1958	J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	150.4
	F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7
	M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3
	A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0
	M	206.6	462.8	109.3	333.6	148.9	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7
	J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.9	126.4
	J	142.1	317.6	85.0	268.9	103.5	112.5	66.5	128.1	88.0
	A	211.3	447.1	118.3	262.2	144.3	165.5	109.9	165.1	123.9
	S	233.9	435.3	90.1	337.1	159.5	174.8	107.4	190.6	137.8
	O	212.4	462.0	101.9	334.9	142.1	156.8	115.1	187.5	143.0
	N	216.6	488.1	90.7	349.4	150.3	164.0	128.3	185.6	143.8
	D	194.5	424.2	84.2	316.5	132.9	141.9	111.4	189.0	126.1
1957	J	205.1	450.5	92.5	324.5	150.3	174.3	111.8	172.1	137.7
	F	232.9	461.2	108.0	357.5	167.4	199.3	124.8	209.1	162.2
	M	236.9	457.7	95.0	340.5	173.8	211.2	122.2	198.2	137.1
	A	236.9	531.0	108.5	326.6	164.3	200.7	110.8	185.0	141.8
	M	238.6	533.5	110.1	328.5	164.4	185.5	108.0	178.7	127.3
	J	244.2	530.1	109.1	342.8	148.7	172.5	116.7	180.5	129.2
	J	145.8	406.6	81.6	241.7	104.2	116.3	63.1	127.3	96.2
	A	240.9	484.9	96.8	226.0	148.6	172.1	111.9	176.3	130.4
	S	248.1	517.4	101.1	305.8	150.9	173.4	115.1	179.1	137.1
	O	248.0	485.1	92.3	307.5	142.0	156.5	116.1	172.3	135.9
	N	271.8	464.5	89.5	331.7	146.0	161.0	122.9	173.5	143.9
	D	214.2	440.5	91.5	266.7	130.7	140.4	116.4	152.0	111.9
1958	J	195.5	447.3	93.4	247.7	142.1	167.5	107.0	143.0	119.0
	F	241.6	510.0	107.1	283.4	161.8	197.5	121.0	157.1	125.5
	M	261.9	494.1	103.3	267.3	161.9	203.3	108.7	151.5	117.5
	A	256.4	532.3	115.2	282.9	154.8	192.0	105.7	157.9	125.8
	M	249.3	533.3	107.7	285.3	147.4	178.3	106.1	152.9	113.9
	J	286.8	593.4	109.7	329.3			115.1	159.2 ^p	117.3

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Textile Products		Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal				
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Clothing (Textile and fur)	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	Chemicals and Allied Industries	
				Total	Newsprint						
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35	
1956	308.4	156.0	279.7	265.6	195.7	236.9	442.2	196.8	552.1	300.7	
1957	290.6	152.7	273.0	257.4	193.6	235.3	458.9	194.6	577.3	304.7	
1958	J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
	F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
	M	395.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
	A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
	M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8
	J	359.4	149.1	289.2	272.9	194.7	239.6	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6
	J	166.2	139.8	277.0	257.8	193.3	232.0	180.6	194.1	608.9	294.5
	A	251.9	151.2	286.3	270.5	199.4	239.0	184.6	189.0	617.0	297.4
	S	345.8	157.8	283.6	267.2	194.1	241.8	188.0	191.8	620.6	303.2
	O	309.9	160.9	285.9	270.3	203.5	244.3	483.2	200.8	609.6	302.0
	N	277.0	158.8	282.5	268.4	203.2	245.2	463.1	201.8	580.1	298.4
	D	348.1	152.0	262.6	249.6	186.7	242.2	452.2	195.6	567.1	287.6
	J	265.5	155.2	264.4	253.2	195.3	228.5	449.6	203.3	559.9	288.6
	F	366.7	160.5	280.8	272.4	204.1	248.1	469.4	210.9	585.1	299.0
	M	359.0	164.2	287.1	276.4	208.5	244.3	451.4	205.5	561.5	301.7
	A	306.8	158.0	285.4	276.7	209.5	248.1	425.9	206.3	524.3	316.9
M	318.4	160.5	283.5	271.3	200.3	241.8	441.9	201.1	549.8	320.6	
J	302.2	143.9	281.3	265.4	200.9	247.1	481.0	196.1	606.6	320.5	
J	154.2	140.6	270.4	250.4	192.0	232.8	501.3	189.0	641.2	295.0	
A	314.1	151.3	284.6	266.9	195.9	224.5	499.0	190.7	637.0	304.4	
S	307.2	158.2	275.3	255.1	183.7	234.4	464.6	187.3	588.8	306.3	
O	284.8	155.4	274.7	256.0	191.8	226.8	448.2	181.2	567.7	308.2	
N	261.2	150.6	266.7	249.0	183.3	222.4	445.7	190.0	560.2	304.7	
D	246.9	143.8	221.2	196.8	158.0	224.9	428.8	173.4	543.1	290.4	
1958	199.4	147.7	233.4	213.6	174.2	203.2	448.3	174.4	571.0	290.7	
F	242.3	153.6	259.4	247.1	186.3	226.8	432.8	164.7	552.8	292.3	
M	231.8	155.4	265.7	255.5	189.4	232.2	404.9	170.5	509.9	303.8	
A	242.3	153.3	277.9	265.0	197.3	226.6	372.9	156.1	470.0	321.9*	
M	237.2	147.8	278.0*	260.6	191.6	234.6*	399.1	147.6	511.7	326.4	
J	249.2	144.7	275.1	253.6	182.2	222.4		140.0		322.6	

DURABLE MANUFACTURES

Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Total	Primary iron and steel			Total	Motor vehicles	Total		
				Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				Steel castings	
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75	
1956	348.9	256.5	337.8	416.9	439.0	402.1	226.8	371.9	312.1	285.7	
1957	332.8	233.5	312.1	397.6	457.8	382.2	214.2	364.4	270.2	267.9	
1958	J	315.8	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	334.1	226.5	249.4
	F	327.5	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2	232.7	249.4
	M	347.5	264.2	381.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8	380.8	262.6
	A	353.0	232.7	327.8	398.5	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2	490.9	268.5
	M	356.3	250.5	332.8	420.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3	434.1	280.0
	J	370.8	285.1	335.8	423.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	424.3	431.4	302.8
	J	358.0	274.2	322.6	408.5	445.7	394.9	201.8	397.4	383.0	296.8
	A	341.8	279.0	320.0	412.0	458.9	405.2	188.0	291.8	135.1	295.4
	S	353.2	282.4	335.8	415.2	443.0	400.9	219.8	284.4	104.0	313.9
	O	360.8	253.3	336.8	434.0	445.7	415.4	247.8	342.4	225.6	306.2
	N	361.6	237.6	344.6	433.0	447.6	408.6	263.3	394.4	347.2	299.1
	D	340.3	218.3	315.2	401.7	454.6	401.7	226.4	397.6	354.3	304.2
	J	336.2	210.3	319.8	428.0	440.4	415.5	244.1	395.2	337.4	302.4
	F	344.5	235.7	337.6	445.8	466.6	416.8	262.2	388.2	314.0	297.1
	M	349.9	246.1	347.1	457.5	483.4	422.3	248.2	406.0	358.8	280.0
	A	344.5	231.2	328.6	432.0	502.0	427.4	261.0	418.4	392.1	287.1
M	348.2	239.1	332.4	406.5	486.3	387.2	248.9	407.8	365.9	264.7	
J	347.7	268.6	332.3	407.7	491.9	393.2	230.7	397.7	337.1	235.5	
J	328.5	248.7	307.9	389.7	475.5	380.7	212.9	364.9	266.9	230.1	
A	321.8	258.2	301.1	388.0	488.6	389.3	159.7	310.2	148.4	236.9	
S	321.1	247.0	300.8	383.7	479.3	372.1	174.3	283.1	83.0	236.6	
O	326.4	228.1	294.3	358.9	423.8	339.3	178.6	304.3	136.0	282.8	
N	332.8	206.5	288.1	364.4	397.8	330.1	179.9	369.7	303.0	295.6	
D	295.4	192.8	255.5	308.9	357.4	312.6	169.6	327.6	198.5	266.3	
1958	J	300.9	205.6	263.9	354.7	376.3	357.6	223.4	337.2	239.8	286.0
	F	306.9	222.6	272.8	364.9	372.0	368.1	246.1	340.9	262.7	286.0
	M	310.5	229.3	277.6	367.2	387.1	365.5	240.5	348.7	279.9	280.5
	A	318.6 ^r	208.7 ^r	282.3 ^r	378.7	393.9	357.9	245.2	364.8 ^r	306.2	291.2 ^r
	M	322.2	235.0	289.3	372.7	415.5	368.3	194.2	371.6 ^r	321.4	284.7 ^r
	J	340.6 ^p	264.2 ^p	291.8	387.5	432.6	372.3	175.0	359.6	297.5	288.9

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS					
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas		
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products						
						Total	Lime					
4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63				
1956	271.7	550.3	525.9	570.6	384.6	454.2	269.5	295.2	310.6	125.5		
1957	258.8	508.0	529.4	688.4	351.2	454.2	290.4	304.9	323.6	98.7		
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5	
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7	
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2	
	A	239.7	536.3	507.6	599.6	380.2	471.4	283.7	279.8	293.7	126.8	
	M	261.5	515.4	548.2	599.7	418.0	471.2	280.1	293.2	308.7	122.6	
	J	285.4	536.3	588.1	640.6	443.4	481.7	271.6	295.3	311.5	116.5	
	J	297.7	518.7	589.7	638.2	440.9	482.9	280.5	282.7	298.7	106.3	
	A	294.1	544.0	590.4	627.6	428.3	488.5	268.6	289.1	306.8	94.5	
	S	299.2	603.2	565.7	624.9	417.0	475.4	277.0	300.6	318.7	101.0	
	O	298.9	604.0	607.1	655.6	387.7	485.4	289.1	319.5	337.2	124.9	
	N	297.8	577.9	541.6	594.3	396.3	441.4	264.9	317.1	333.1	140.2	
	D	302.4	532.7	439.2	491.9	293.1	356.9	251.9	316.3	331.5	148.4	
	1957	J	301.2	519.8	406.6	496.0	254.3	359.2	238.6	314.6	332.8	113.9
		F	293.7	524.2	423.5	510.8	228.4	388.7	264.3	315.4	333.3	118.1
		M	276.8	522.4	442.3	547.2	273.0	396.2	279.0	306.4	324.8	103.6
A		284.2	498.8	474.9	570.4	344.2	438.0	303.3	312.2	331.5	99.7	
M		261.0	483.8	541.3	669.3	351.8	465.5	288.2	296.0	314.0	97.7	
J		215.7	513.2	586.1	800.1	412.8	468.3	287.2	283.5	301.0	90.4	
J		218.3	463.9	616.2	914.0	414.3	466.5	295.3	290.1	309.3	79.1	
A		221.6	480.1	623.4	881.9	420.6	504.6	277.4	278.4	296.9	74.1	
S		215.6	543.3	623.9	888.0	425.5	522.1	297.0	289.5	308.5	70.9	
O		271.0	527.5	605.7	815.4	417.6	534.4	323.2	312.9	332.3	98.8	
N		284.9	532.3	566.2	726.4	375.3	500.4	331.3	330.3	349.5	118.2	
D		261.7	487.1	440.2	440.8	296.5	406.9	300.5	329.2	349.0	111.1	
1958		J	288.9	455.8	418.5	416.7	278.6	439.6	298.4	334.7	355.8	102.5
		F	287.4	458.4	419.0	480.1	259.0	488.7	330.1	335.2	358.0	83.6
		M	279.9	455.1	436.7	478.9	301.1	503.4	338.1	328.1	340.2	96.0
	A	290.5	452.5	510.8	637.0	357.1	505.8	334.7	322.0	347.1	45.1	
	M	284.2	446.6	629.2	773.9	382.6	541.1	344.4	301.8	326.0	34.5	
	J	285.3	469.8	664.3	912.4		552.2	327.5	291.1	315.8	18.5	

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
		Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs								Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
			Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Total	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Paid Workers				
									Total	Agri-cultural			Non-Agri-cultural
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1956		10,710	5,705	778	4,926	5,526	773	4,752	4,338	101	4,237	179	5,006
1957		11,008	5,915	752	5,163	5,661	745	4,915	4,478	96	4,382	254	5,094
1956	July 21	10,714	5,891	898	4,993	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807
	Sept. 22	10,752	5,773	843	4,930	5,676	841	4,835	4,455	126	4,329	97	4,979
	Oct. 20	10,771	5,772	797	4,975	5,674	794	4,880	4,485	114	4,371	98	4,999
	Nov. 17	10,791	5,765	699	5,066	5,630	693	4,937	4,511	85	4,426	135	5,026
	Dec. 15	10,815	5,741	684	5,057	5,555	680	4,875	4,458	81	4,377	186	5,074
1957	Jan. 19	10,842	5,696	677	5,019	5,393	671	4,722	4,307	75	4,232	303	5,146
	Feb. 16	10,861	5,685	659	5,026	5,362	654	4,708	4,285	60	4,225	323	5,176
	Mar. 16	10,884	5,716	675	5,041	5,373	671	4,702	4,276	63	4,213	343	5,168
	Apr. 20	10,926	5,748	712	5,036	5,442	706	4,736	4,286	71	4,215	306	5,178
	May 18	10,968	5,881	776	5,105	5,687	773	4,814	4,459	88	4,371	194	5,087
	June 22	11,012	5,996	777	5,219	5,834	774	5,060	4,600	98	4,502	162	5,016
	July 20	11,043	6,112	883	5,229	5,949	880	5,069	4,630	127	4,503	163	4,931
	Aug. 24	11,074	6,131	904	5,227	5,957	900	5,057	4,647	151	4,496	174	4,943
	Sept. 21	11,094	6,048	816	5,232	5,854	812	5,042	4,624	141	4,483	194	5,046
	Oct. 19	11,114	6,005	754	5,251	5,797	746	5,051	4,607	108	4,499	208	5,109
	Nov. 16	11,133	5,990	707	5,283	5,698	693	5,005	4,544	90	4,454	992	5,143
	Dec. 14	11,149	5,966	680	5,286	5,580	662	4,918	4,471	75	4,396	396	5,183
1958	Jan. 18	11,162	5,891	654	5,237	5,371	637	4,734	4,299	72	4,227	520	5,271
	Feb. 15	11,172	5,869	631	5,238	5,314	608	4,706	4,274	67	4,207	555	5,303
	Mar. 22	11,188	5,907	645	5,262	5,317	624	4,693	4,266	67	4,199	590	5,281
	Apr. 19	11,207	5,969	705	5,264	5,453	692	4,761	4,337	82	4,255	516	5,238
	May 24	11,234	6,031	748	5,283	5,665	739	4,926	4,517	101	4,416	366	5,203
	June 21	11,254	6,114	748	5,366	5,794	740	5,054	4,625	106	4,519	320	5,140
	July 19	11,270	6,220	859	5,361	5,934	853	5,081	4,665	127	4,538	286	5,060

12 Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1956	87	379	93	307	283	41	1,190
1957	90	397	97	335	316	44	1,279
1958	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
A	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
M	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223
J	98	382	108	319	286	43	1,236
A	99	392	110	324	299	44	1,268
S	104	394	114	324	294	43	1,273
O	98	397	101	325	300	44	1,265
N	96	397	90	327	295	43	1,248
D	87	384	76	310	298	42	1,197
1957	85	389	74	316	299	42	1,205
J	77	393	73	317	302	43	1,205
A	72	393	83	324	303	43	1,218
M	85	397	97	334	313	44	1,270
J	96	405	110	343	323	45	1,322
J	101	402	109	347	308	45	1,312
A	104	403	110	347	325	46	1,335
S	103	404	114	347	331	46	1,345
O	97	401	116	345	330	46	1,335
N	97	397	104	348	332	46	1,316
D	84	396	92	343	328	45	1,288
1958	78	376	82	327	325	43	1,231
J	80	381	75	328	325	43	1,232
F	75	384	78	328	326	42	1,233
M	72	387	90	337	331	44	1,261
A	82	395	105*	347*	342	44	1,315*
M	89	398	113	352	353	45	1,350

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	120.1	180.5	64.18	113.3	185.3	65.04	122.0	184.3	77.69
1957	122.9	194.5	67.70	103.2	178.3	69.24	126.9	206.4	83.51
1958	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
A	115.2	172.3	63.93	86.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
M	119.7	179.0	63.93	95.2	148.6	62.37	123.0	184.4	77.07
J	124.2	187.6	64.56	112.2	188.3	67.05	126.1	189.5	77.24
A	125.4	189.9	64.77	114.0	192.5	67.44	128.2	193.5	77.49
S	125.7	191.0	65.01	116.8	193.3	66.06	128.6	195.3	78.01
O	125.9	194.5	66.07	127.2	215.9	67.79	126.5	197.7	80.30
N	126.2	195.4	66.24	137.9	241.1	69.80	126.9	196.5	79.53
D	125.7	194.3	66.11	145.8	252.8	69.22	125.4	197.4	80.87
1957	121.4	180.3	63.58	133.5	227.2	67.93	122.7	187.9	78.67
J	118.6	184.7	66.66	116.8	186.6	63.76	124.1	189.3	82.51
F	118.1	185.8	67.36	108.4	191.1	70.36	124.7	202.1	83.23
M	118.0	186.1	67.56	82.4	143.5	70.45	123.4	198.5	82.67
A	119.4	187.9	67.37	82.0	110.2	71.89	120.8	194.2	82.61
J	123.5	195.7	67.82	93.6	155.4	66.28	126.3	203.9	82.97
J	126.6	202.2	68.33	115.4	195.9	67.72	129.5	212.9	84.46
A	127.6	204.0	68.41	113.0	196.2	69.31	131.7	213.8	83.39
S	127.6	204.3	68.48	103.0	184.4	71.43	132.5	216.6	84.01
O	126.9	204.1	68.84	109.6	192.5	70.06	130.0	216.0	85.39
N	125.2	201.3	68.79	107.2	188.7	70.23	129.2	215.3	85.61
D	122.5	198.2	69.24	93.9	168.3	71.51	128.1	216.1	86.05
1958	117.5	182.2	66.35	86.8	151.3	69.56	126.1	204.2	83.22
J	113.7	183.9	69.25	76.3	122.0	63.77	126.2	215.0	87.52
F	113.0	185.0	70.02	71.4	131.6	73.55	126.8	217.7	88.26
M	112.9	185.3	70.20	54.8	103.3	75.33	125.5	213.7	87.62
A	114.6*	188.3*	70.35*	42.1*	81.7*	77.47*	121.9*	204.3*	86.19*
J	118.3	195.5	70.76	64.8	113.2	69.72	125.7	208.6	85.35

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING												
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾			
Weekly Earnings												
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Index Numbers		Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
			Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars								
1949=100			Dollars	1949=100		1949=100			1949=100			
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars			
1956	115.4	175.5	66.47	149.3	126.4	125.7	190.8	71.16	106.4	160.4	61.60	
1957	116.3	185.4	69.68	155.1	127.3	126.1	200.2	74.53	107.8	170.8	64.84	
1958	A	113.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
	M	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
	J	115.4	175.6	66.46	149.0	126.4	128.0	192.6	70.61	104.6	158.7	62.10
	J	118.0	180.6	66.89	150.8	127.3	129.5	196.9	71.34	108.1	164.5	62.30
	A	117.9	179.2	66.44	149.1	125.2	128.6	194.2	70.88	108.7	164.4	61.92
	S	118.0	180.1	66.71	149.9	125.9	126.6	193.1	71.56	110.7	167.4	61.93
	O	118.6	184.4	67.97	152.5	127.3	127.4	199.2	73.37	111.0	169.8	62.65
	N	118.6	185.9	68.53	154.3	128.3	129.3	203.2	73.73	109.4	168.9	63.24
	D	118.0	185.6	68.78	154.7	128.5	129.2	203.6	73.95	108.3	167.8	63.47
	1957	114.8	171.7	65.44	143.6	119.3	126.9	187.8	69.47	104.3	155.9	61.22
F	115.1	182.0	69.17	154.4	128.2	126.4	199.3	73.99	105.3	165.1	64.20	
M	115.0	182.3	69.29	154.5	128.2	126.0	198.6	73.99	105.6	166.2	64.48	
A	115.4	184.4	69.87	156.4	129.3	126.9	201.7	74.60	105.5	167.4	64.98	
M	115.8	184.8	69.78	155.7	128.6	127.3	202.1	74.49	105.9	167.8	64.93	
J	116.7	186.7	69.92	156.0	128.3	127.7	202.0	74.27	107.3	171.6	65.48	
J	118.4	190.1	70.19	156.7	128.6	128.6	204.9	74.76	109.6	175.0	65.89	
A	118.1	189.1	69.95	155.7	127.0	127.3	202.5	74.67	110.3	175.9	65.29	
S	118.5	189.2	69.77	155.3	125.9	125.2	199.5	74.79	112.7	179.0	65.00	
O	118.1	189.9	70.29	156.6	126.9	124.5	201.2	75.67	112.6	178.8	65.01	
N	116.3	188.4	70.86	157.4	127.6	124.5	202.4	76.29	109.0	174.6	65.55	
D	113.3	185.9	71.69	159.1	129.3	122.1	200.6	77.12	105.8	171.5	66.38	
1959	J	109.0	170.8	68.47	147.9	119.8	117.4	182.4	72.91	101.8	159.5	64.09
	F	107.9	176.9	71.61	157.2	127.1	115.2	187.8	76.53	101.7	166.2	66.85
	M	108.2	178.5	72.08	158.5	127.5	115.1	189.2	77.11	102.2	167.9	67.22
	A	108.3	180.4	72.80	160.6	128.3	115.2	191.1	77.86	102.3	170.1	67.93
	M	108.8*	181.6*	72.92*	161.2	128.8	115.5	192.7*	78.28*	103.0	170.7*	67.77*
	J	110.3	185.4	73.42	163.2	128.0	117.3	197.1	78.84	104.3	173.9	68.19

MANUFACTURING

Textile Products				Clothing, Textile and Fur				Wood Products						
		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*			Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*			Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
		1949=100		Dollars			1949=100		Dollars			1949=100		Dollars
1956		86.8	122.6	53.38	94.2	125.9	43.15	110.4	163.6			57.78		
1957		85.1	125.1	55.70	94.4	129.0	44.04	106.3	162.3			59.52		
1958	A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1			56.61		
	M	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9			57.45		
	J	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6	123.1	42.46	111.9	164.3			57.27		
	J	87.9	123.3	52.98	92.9	120.9	42.01	115.1	172.5			58.47		
	A	86.6	120.0	52.36	90.9	121.0	42.98	117.4	171.8			57.09		
	S	86.5	123.4	53.90	93.9	128.8	44.27	117.2	175.5			58.43		
	O	86.1	124.1	54.47	94.7	133.4	45.48	115.4	178.0			60.16		
	N	87.2	127.1	55.11	94.8	132.6	45.19	113.2	173.6			59.82		
	D	88.2	130.6	55.96	93.8	129.3	44.45	109.3	167.0			59.64		
	1957	J	87.3	119.3	51.68	90.0	108.5	38.83	103.4	140.5			53.03	
F		88.3	130.5	55.91	95.4	134.0	45.30	101.1	147.0			56.73		
M		87.8	129.5	55.84	96.8	137.3	45.75	102.6	156.8			59.64		
A		86.9	127.1	55.35	97.4	138.6	45.87	103.0	158.7			60.06		
M		86.2	125.7	55.16	95.8	130.5	43.91	103.3	156.9			59.24		
J		85.3	124.2	55.15	93.4	125.5	43.31	108.5	166.2			59.69		
J		85.2	124.2	55.21	93.0	123.4	42.80	112.2	172.8			60.04		
A		83.9	123.5	55.68	92.3	126.5	44.20	112.7	171.8			59.43		
S		83.8	125.3	56.61	95.8	135.3	45.56	112.3	176.3			61.23		
O		83.3	125.1	56.82	96.3	130.1	43.61	110.1	175.8			62.24		
1958	N	81.2	123.0	57.37	94.9	131.4	44.66	106.1	165.9			60.97		
	D	81.7	124.4	57.63	91.9	127.2	44.62	99.8	158.5			61.91		
	J	79.3	113.1	53.97	87.4	108.7	40.12	94.1	136.1			56.36		
	F	78.5	117.7	56.80	90.6	129.6	46.11	94.2	147.8			61.17		
	M	77.6	116.5	56.86	91.3	131.3	46.34	95.4	154.0			62.95		
	A	76.4	115.8	57.40	91.3	133.1	46.98	95.9	155.0			62.97		
	M	76.7	116.7	57.59	90.0	128.6	46.05	96.9	155.8			62.65		
	J	76.0	116.5	58.01	88.6	124.9	45.46	104.0	168.1			63.01		

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING

	Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	123.5	187.3	79.09	111.8	172.6	74.76	140.0	205.4	73.62
1957	124.1	196.4	82.65	114.0	184.3	78.36	143.2	219.5	77.06
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
J	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
F	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
M	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.66	144.9	215.1	74.56
A	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
M	124.3	188.6	79.20	113.2	174.8	74.83	146.1	208.6	71.75
J	128.0	199.2	81.16	114.7	175.7	74.20	145.3	214.8	74.31
A	128.8	199.5	80.83	113.5	174.4	74.40	141.3	206.8	73.57
S	129.6	199.5	80.32	113.0	176.5	75.63	131.1	191.0	73.57
O	127.5	198.3	81.18	113.0	181.6	77.84	136.0	204.1	75.36
N	126.4	196.0	80.93	114.3	183.5	77.79	143.3	218.1	76.48
D	123.9	193.3	81.45	115.4	184.2	77.41	145.9	224.9	77.45
1957	121.6	183.5	78.73	113.3	169.0	72.30	147.0	212.3	72.60
J	121.5	189.7	81.49	114.4	184.3	78.07	147.9	225.0	76.45
F	121.6	189.4	81.32	115.5	185.9	78.03	144.2	216.7	75.55
M	121.6	192.1	82.44	116.2	187.7	78.31	147.4	225.8	76.99
A	122.1	191.9	82.12	116.1	189.4	78.62	148.0	227.1	77.12
M	126.1	202.9	84.07	115.5	188.8	79.24	149.2	224.5	75.65
J	128.9	210.6	85.37	117.2	189.5	78.41	146.3	225.5	77.48
A	127.9	206.7	84.42	115.1	187.4	78.93	143.2	220.4	77.34
S	129.3	205.7	83.11	112.7	184.4	79.29	136.5	206.5	76.02
O	127.6	204.0	83.56	112.4	184.9	79.74	131.4	205.0	78.42
N	125.4	197.6	82.39	111.1	183.0	79.86	138.6	219.5	79.56
D	115.5	183.0	82.79	109.0	178.8	79.52	135.9	225.5	81.60
1958	114.1	175.0	80.15	105.3	164.2	75.63	134.1	200.5	75.14
J	111.5	178.0	83.44	105.1	172.8	79.65	127.1	199.7	79.01
F	117.6	189.0	83.95	103.8	178.6	80.06	129.0	203.4	79.42
M	117.7	190.9	84.65	103.4	173.3	80.82	130.0	209.9	81.15
A	118.5	191.4	84.35	104.1	174.0	81.02	129.6	212.6	82.45
M	121.7	197.8	84.86	104.4	178.0	82.57	130.3	213.8	82.47

MANUFACTURING

CONSTRUCTION

	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	151.4	231.0	71.98	127.3	196.5	73.59	130.8	216.8	69.26
1957	151.5	240.3	74.91	133.0	219.6	78.83	136.2	242.1	73.44
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956	144.3	204.3	66.81	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
J	143.0	213.6	70.50	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
F	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
M	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
A	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
M	151.1	231.0	72.14	128.8	198.5	73.44	133.1	217.6	67.76
J	152.9	234.2	72.31	129.7	200.7	73.75	151.5	246.5	67.44
A	151.9	232.7	72.32	128.9	200.3	74.11	156.3	264.8	70.25
S	155.8	240.5	72.87	129.5	201.1	74.05	156.6	269.2	71.25
O	156.3	245.7	74.23	130.0	204.7	75.09	152.2	267.6	72.87
N	159.5	251.7	74.50	129.0	204.0	75.40	151.5	263.5	72.12
D	158.1	248.8	74.31	129.2	205.3	75.84	142.5	243.2	70.78
1957	154.5	229.9	70.26	128.1	203.4	75.85	117.1	176.7	62.54
J	153.4	245.8	73.68	128.5	207.1	77.08	113.9	200.4	72.94
F	153.1	243.5	75.11	129.3	209.8	77.59	112.7	202.1	74.31
M	152.5	242.3	75.07	130.3	212.4	77.90	115.3	209.6	75.34
A	151.6	238.2	74.17	133.3	218.2	78.23	125.4	217.7	71.96
M	151.6	239.7	74.64	133.8	220.0	78.56	143.2	255.0	73.82
J	151.5	241.7	75.30	134.6	223.2	79.21	151.7	270.2	73.83
A	150.7	239.7	75.09	134.9	223.7	79.23	158.4	287.1	75.14
S	151.3	241.0	75.22	136.0	226.3	79.50	158.0	288.2	75.50
O	151.7	244.3	76.02	136.4	230.0	80.52	153.5	284.7	76.87
N	149.8	241.2	76.01	136.3	230.9	80.84	148.6	265.8	74.12
D	146.3	236.6	76.35	135.0	230.2	81.37	136.9	247.2	74.81
1958	141.8	222.2	74.00	133.4	227.3	81.32	111.3	173.9	64.78
J	140.1	228.6	77.02	132.9	229.6	82.47	105.9	192.8	75.47
F	138.6	228.2	77.69	130.7	225.3	82.31	101.9	184.3	75.09
M	136.2	224.9	77.91	130.3	225.3	82.53	102.4	187.1	75.72
A	135.0	223.7	78.20	131.8	229.3	83.05	115.9	207.4	74.19
M	135.0	225.5	78.86	132.5	230.3	82.96	130.3	236.6	76.26

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Building and General Engineering									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	138.7	231.8	73.91	117.7	164.4	66.90	125.7	195.3	73.93
1957	145.5	261.0	79.71	120.6	178.4	70.98	133.1	220.0	78.66
1956 M	111.2	181.7	73.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	130.4	230.7	73.77	118.5	162.2	65.74	125.2	191.5	72.84
J A	149.8	250.7	74.56	121.3	171.4	67.82	128.8	197.4	72.98
A	160.7	276.4	76.63	124.9	177.0	67.99	132.0	203.0	73.24
S	164.2	286.0	77.85	124.7	176.9	68.06	134.4	211.2	74.76
O	161.2	286.0	79.05	123.2	178.4	69.50	131.3	210.8	76.37
N	162.3	284.6	78.14	121.9	176.3	69.72	129.9	206.4	76.36
D	153.8	266.0	77.06	121.5	175.6	69.38	129.2	208.2	76.65
1957 J	129.3	188.3	64.87	118.6	169.9	68.76	126.8	204.4	76.72
F	127.3	225.6	78.93	114.7	165.1	69.08	125.4	204.7	77.67
M	126.1	226.9	80.14	113.8	166.6	70.26	124.0	204.1	78.33
A	130.2	236.7	81.00	114.0	164.7	69.37	125.1	205.7	78.27
M	137.4	239.6	77.71	118.3	171.8	69.72	129.5	213.1	78.26
J	150.3	273.4	81.09	121.8	178.3	70.29	134.7	221.0	78.05
J A	158.6	286.4	80.48	124.4	186.4	71.93	136.3	224.0	78.22
A	163.6	302.7	82.47	127.4	191.8	72.25	139.9	229.2	77.96
S	162.7	302.7	82.91	127.2	191.6	72.27	142.0	232.5	78.74
O	160.6	302.2	83.87	124.4	187.5	72.32	139.3	233.1	79.61
N	156.2	283.7	80.97	122.7	185.0	72.40	137.9	232.8	80.33
D	143.3	263.0	82.09	119.9	182.7	73.15	135.8	233.4	81.75
1958 J	116.1	177.9	68.28	116.1	172.6	71.34	133.8	226.9	80.68
F	112.9	206.3	82.25	111.0	166.2	71.87	132.3	229.7	81.80
M	107.6	194.9	80.76	110.7	168.9	73.25	131.8	230.8	83.35
A	108.8	200.6	82.16	110.5	167.5	72.74	132.9	229.8	82.11
M	119.1	217.6*	81.41*	114.0*	174.0*	73.26	136.3*	240.3*	83.76*
J	130.8	240.4	81.93	117.5	182.4	74.48	138.4	242.3	83.18

TRADE				FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	125.5	184.0	54.49	136.4	193.7	60.07	124.4	182.3	42.74
1957	131.6	202.2	57.28	144.4	215.0	63.08	131.6	204.7	45.54
1956 M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0	182.7	54.79	135.6	194.3	60.56	124.7	182.7	42.73
J A	126.0	187.1	55.22	136.8	195.4	60.39	130.9	189.6	42.28
A	125.2	186.4	55.36	137.5	196.5	60.53	134.4	195.1	42.32
S	125.8	186.9	55.24	137.7	196.9	60.58	134.4	195.3	42.37
O	129.4	191.6	55.07	140.5	200.3	60.42	129.0	191.7	43.33
N	131.1	193.2	54.83	140.4	200.2	60.42	127.8	191.8	43.82
D	135.0	197.1	54.29	140.5	201.6	60.79	126.8	192.6	44.39
1957 J	138.0	202.5	54.55	140.2	201.0	60.70	124.7	187.6	43.96
F	126.5	192.0	56.59	140.2	201.9	60.94	124.9	189.6	44.36
M	126.1	192.3	56.85	141.3	207.8	62.27	125.1	193.0	45.24
A	127.4	194.7	56.97	142.1	209.8	62.50	126.7	196.2	45.36
M	129.4	198.6	57.23	143.8	214.1	63.05	127.9	199.5	45.71
J	130.6	202.5	57.81	143.4	216.7	64.01	132.1	206.8	45.87
J A	132.0	206.1	58.20	144.1	218.5	64.21	137.3	213.5	45.55
A	130.9	204.4	58.16	144.9	218.3	63.93	140.8	216.9	45.15
S	131.0	204.3	58.11	147.7	221.9	63.78	140.8	217.8	45.36
O	133.3	207.2	57.91	148.6	223.0	63.69	136.3	214.5	46.15
N	134.6	208.5	57.71	148.3	223.6	63.98	132.7	210.7	46.55
D	138.9	213.2	57.22	148.3	223.4	63.94	130.4	210.0	47.27
1958 J	140.5	215.7	57.31	147.9	223.2	64.05	127.5	202.7	45.65
F	127.7	203.2	59.43	147.5	223.0	64.39	128.5	206.0	47.14
M	126.5	202.3	59.74	147.0	225.0	65.42	128.5	211.1	48.40
A	128.4	204.1	59.36	147.6	228.4	65.88	129.5	212.3	48.32
M	129.0	206.8*	59.97*	148.3*	230.8*	66.27	130.6*	216.4*	48.86*
J	130.3	209.5	60.14	148.4	232.0	66.55	134.4	220.8	48.45

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1956	136.9	209.4	57.14	117.7	165.0	47.27	101.7	143.2	52.67	109.9	
1957	130.8	215.5	61.75	115.4	173.1	50.45	100.5	150.6	56.13	104.8	
1956 M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4	
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.19	102.0	
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0	
J	133.5	199.3	56.00	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7	142.1	52.25	107.5	
J	147.2	231.1	58.88	118.9	167.5	47.49	105.1	148.9	53.03	115.8	
A	153.8	242.8	59.24	122.6	174.7	48.03	105.9	151.2	53.42	116.5	
S	156.1	242.7	58.34	127.3	177.2	46.92	106.9	152.1	53.25	116.7	
O	154.6	246.1	59.75	127.3	181.0	47.93	104.6	150.6	53.88	113.9	
N	151.2	241.3	59.88	126.6	182.1	48.48	105.7	149.2	52.84	112.8	
D	142.5	228.8	60.27	122.2	174.8	48.29	104.7	148.2	53.04	114.1	
1957 J	124.4	191.6	57.79	109.6	154.9	47.79	99.6	140.2	52.71	109.4	
F	119.7	189.6	59.44	113.2	156.6	46.74	99.9	147.8	55.40	106.4	
M	118.0	191.2	60.83	95.5	146.9	51.65	97.8	147.2	56.35	103.3	
A	112.5	181.9	60.67	97.6	151.1	52.02	94.8	143.2	56.56	100.4	
M	118.1	190.1	63.27	103.7	160.5	51.98	95.0	142.3	56.12	96.1	
J	128.5	214.5	62.66	117.1	181.9	52.17	102.4	153.2	56.01	104.2	
J	144.5	244.8	63.59	122.2	184.5	50.70	104.7	157.9	56.52	108.4	
A	150.2	250.5	62.57	125.2	189.8	50.92	105.1	158.4	56.50	109.8	
S	144.7	237.0	61.41	129.9	191.6	49.54	104.7	157.7	56.44	109.0	
O	142.2	235.6	62.12	127.4	198.2	52.24	102.0	156.0	57.27	106.1	
N	138.8	227.4	61.42	126.2	185.4	49.32	100.8	152.8	56.79	103.1	
D	127.8	211.3	62.00	117.4	175.8	50.29	99.3	150.8	56.92	101.1	
1958 J	116.1	187.8	60.65	106.6	160.5	50.55	96.3	142.6	55.48	97.9	
F	108.4	178.3	61.67	94.2	147.9	52.71	92.3	143.9	58.44	93.8	
M	109.3	181.5	62.77	100.2	149.8	50.23	90.8	144.0	59.44	94.8	
A	111.2	187.6	63.74	97.7	148.0	50.86	89.0	141.3	59.52	93.1	
M	111.3	186.5	63.29	102.7	161.3	52.72	91.3	142.1	58.38	87.9	
J	123.7	206.6	63.07	112.9	179.5	53.39	94.1	146.4	58.33	96.5	
	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA				
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	
1956	159.5	54.81	119.6	179.9	61.63	120.7	181.9	66.61	108.3	154.7	
1957	158.9	57.35	121.9	192.6	64.95	124.6	197.9	70.31	111.1	166.3	
1956 M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6	
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.56	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4	
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3	
J	149.4	52.52	117.4	176.2	61.57	121.2	181.9	66.41	107.1	151.7	
J	163.9	53.49	124.3	186.3	61.52	123.7	187.6	67.06	110.7	160.4	
A	170.2	55.25	124.2	187.6	61.95	124.1	188.3	67.15	113.0	164.3	
S	172.6	55.91	125.2	190.7	62.51	123.4	187.3	67.17	113.8	165.6	
O	169.0	56.06	126.1	195.1	63.49	124.7	192.2	68.22	113.0	165.9	
N	169.7	56.86	126.5	196.7	63.80	126.0	195.4	68.63	112.2	163.9	
D	169.2	56.09	127.0	197.3	63.76	126.0	195.4	68.62	111.5	160.9	
1957 J	165.0	57.07	121.0	180.3	61.16	123.5	183.3	65.70	109.2	155.4	
F	161.8	57.51	118.0	184.2	64.16	121.5	190.4	69.39	106.1	155.8	
M	161.2	59.03	117.6	185.8	64.96	120.9	190.2	69.64	106.1	156.5	
A	156.5	58.97	116.2	183.6	64.97	121.4	191.9	69.97	106.0	155.0	
M	142.7	56.18	117.2	184.5	64.68	123.0	194.3	69.94	107.4	158.2	
J	153.3	55.64	121.1	191.8	65.12	125.5	199.5	70.38	111.7	166.0	
J	161.5	56.33	125.0	197.5	64.95	127.6	204.3	70.92	113.9	173.2	
A	166.6	57.36	125.0	199.4	65.58	127.7	205.5	71.22	116.3	178.3	
S	166.2	57.66	125.5	200.4	65.62	127.3	204.3	71.04	115.9	178.3	
O	162.7	57.99	126.9	203.0	65.76	126.3	204.0	71.47	115.4	176.8	
N	157.2	57.65	126.0	201.8	65.83	125.5	203.6	71.78	113.9	173.0	
D	151.9	56.79	122.9	199.1	66.56	124.6	203.3	72.24	110.9	168.2	
1958 J	147.1	56.84	117.0	182.0	63.92	120.3	186.9	68.79	107.7	157.8	
F	143.0	57.63	113.2	183.6	66.64	117.0	190.6	72.08	103.9	159.1	
M	148.8	59.35	112.3	184.1	67.42	116.3	190.3	72.43	102.7	159.4	
A	144.3	58.60	111.2	183.0	67.66	116.7	191.8	72.73	103.3	160.3	
M	133.1	57.25	112.8	186.5	67.98	118.5	195.2	72.94	105.4	163.5	
J	145.1	56.79	116.7	193.1	68.04	120.4	200.4	73.69	109.0	172.7	

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1956	60.69	120.4	178.8	61.26	147.3	221.4	66.03	120.9	185.6	66.91	120.9	185.6
1957	63.60	125.2	196.9	65.06	152.4	237.9	69.36	124.5	200.9	73.59	124.5	200.9
1955 D	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93	116.6	171.1
1956 J	58.23	113.3	159.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21	111.4	159.2
F	59.05	107.9	153.8	58.96	132.2	193.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33	109.1	161.0
M	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13	110.9	165.6
A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65	113.2	170.4
M	60.23	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57	117.5	179.1
J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74	122.1	186.6
J	61.57	127.6	188.6	61.12	155.9	235.4	67.06	125.1	196.7	71.75	125.1	196.7
A	61.82	130.7	197.5	62.45	162.7	246.0	67.16	129.0	200.5	70.94	129.0	200.5
S	61.84	131.0	202.2	63.79	162.6	249.5	68.22	131.1	203.5	70.83	131.1	203.5
O	62.37	129.7	200.8	63.98	158.3	249.1	69.93	130.0	206.4	72.46	130.0	206.4
N	62.10	128.7	197.7	63.56	155.6	244.6	69.86	127.6	201.3	72.02	127.6	201.3
D	61.36	126.6	194.0	63.40	154.7	237.7	68.29	124.0	196.5	72.34	124.0	196.5
1957 J	60.51	120.7	183.6	62.97	148.7	221.1	66.10	118.8	177.0	68.05	118.8	177.0
F	62.46	113.6	175.3	63.84	145.4	225.1	68.80	113.9	177.3	71.09	113.9	177.3
M	62.78	112.6	176.0	64.68	144.2	226.4	69.79	115.9	184.8	72.84	115.9	184.8
A	62.52	112.6	174.3	64.03	143.9	224.7	69.36	119.2	191.5	73.37	119.2	191.5
M	62.67	115.7	177.5	63.45	143.7	219.9	68.01	123.1	196.0	73.46	123.1	196.0
J	63.19	126.7	197.3	64.38	151.9	237.0	69.33	127.5	208.0	74.47	127.5	208.0
J	64.66	132.3	211.3	66.04	157.7	249.9	70.42	130.3	216.9	76.00	130.3	216.9
A	65.25	136.9	218.9	66.10	163.0	253.8	69.18	133.9	216.8	73.93	133.9	216.8
S	65.43	137.0	219.1	66.15	162.6	255.2	69.76	135.5	222.3	74.88	135.5	222.3
O	65.14	134.7	216.0	66.31	160.6	254.7	70.48	132.1	218.8	75.62	132.1	218.8
N	64.38	132.1	210.3	66.37	155.3	245.3	70.19	126.2	206.3	74.62	126.2	206.3
D	64.22	128.1	203.7	66.36	151.6	241.7	70.87	118.1	193.5	74.80	118.1	193.5
1958 J	62.08	121.0	189.6	65.37	146.6	228.2	69.24	111.6	172.5	70.55	111.6	172.5
F	64.87	114.4	182.2	66.45	142.2	227.2	71.56	106.9	172.4	73.59	106.9	172.4
M	65.73	113.1	182.8	67.49	140.2	230.2	73.07	108.9	180.1	75.52	108.9	180.1
A	65.72	114.3	182.8	66.78	140.1	228.3	72.52	109.4	181.1	75.58	109.4	181.1
M	65.70*	119.5*	191.1*	66.75*	141.1*	226.6*	71.45*	111.2*	186.3*	76.45*	111.2*	186.3*
J	67.12	129.1	210.4	68.04	150.5	244.7	72.36	115.8	193.5	76.27	115.8	193.5

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1956	118.1	171.0	51.51	119.8	180.0	62.63	110.8	167.0	53.42
1957	118.3	180.9	54.49	124.7	196.3	65.80	111.1	175.5	56.03
1956 J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
F	115.7	170.2	52.80	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	117.4	172.6	52.31	121.2	181.9	63.61	114.8	175.1	54.10
A	118.4	174.5	52.48	120.7	182.7	63.12	116.4	176.3	53.71
S	120.5	176.3	52.07	122.7	187.4	63.65	116.1	176.9	54.04
O	119.3	174.0	51.91	124.9	192.7	64.38	117.1	180.6	54.60
N	119.5	172.8	51.45	125.1	193.8	64.62	115.0	180.7	55.31
D	123.6	177.9	51.25	126.0	194.0	64.21	115.0	180.6	55.74
1957 J	122.4	174.1	50.66	121.5	177.4	60.92	108.5	160.1	52.38
F	119.4	182.5	54.40	120.4	187.0	64.96	105.2	161.8	54.61
M	120.4	185.5	54.53	120.8	188.3	65.21	105.6	164.9	55.41
A	118.5	183.1	54.97	121.9	191.3	65.65	105.8	165.8	55.66
M	114.6	174.6	54.22	124.3	195.8	65.87	109.2	169.1	55.01
J	119.2	183.1	54.67	125.9	200.6	66.66	112.2	175.5	55.53
J	117.6	183.7	55.63	126.8	200.5	66.09	113.5	178.8	55.94
A	117.3	182.3	55.31	126.1	201.0	66.64	115.1	184.4	56.88
S	118.2	180.9	54.52	127.4	204.1	67.00	116.7	189.0	57.51
O	116.3	182.8	56.01	127.8	203.7	66.68	115.8	189.6	58.16
N	117.3	178.3	54.15	127.2	203.1	66.77	113.5	184.0	57.43
D	118.0	180.5	54.53	126.0	202.4	67.21	112.1	182.6	57.84
1958 J	117.4	178.5	54.36	121.1	186.9	64.59	105.1	161.8	54.68
F	116.5	181.9	55.87	118.9	192.4	67.68	103.5	168.7	57.86
M	114.3	184.1	57.64	118.4	193.1	68.22	103.2	169.8	58.41
A	113.9	182.9	57.48	119.0	194.9	68.57	104.5	170.9	58.09
M	111.8	178.1*	57.09*	120.9*	199.1	68.94	107.2*	178.3*	59.12*
J	111.8	176.9	56.70	121.5	201.7	69.51	111.7	184.2	58.61

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	127.7	194.5	67.40	119.2	177.6	58.56	113.3	170.2	60.67
1957	132.1	210.5	70.60	120.4	186.5	61.00	114.9	183.6	74.21
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
J	127.3	194.0	67.48	119.5	178.6	58.80	114.7	173.0	69.98
J	129.2	198.0	67.86	122.1	183.4	59.07	116.3	173.7	69.34
A	128.0	196.8	68.05	123.4	186.2	59.34	115.2	174.4	70.28
S	129.3	198.9	68.09	123.3	187.6	59.81	114.7	174.7	70.72
O	130.2	202.4	68.84	122.9	186.9	59.75	115.2	178.5	71.90
N	132.0	206.8	69.38	123.5	187.6	59.71	116.6	181.5	72.31
D	132.9	206.4	68.77	123.6	184.5	58.76	116.6	182.3	72.57
1957 J	131.0	196.5	65.99	120.5	173.6	56.76	115.6	172.3	69.21
F	129.2	203.1	69.63	115.7	176.0	59.90	113.0	178.6	73.41
M	129.3	204.9	70.18	115.5	176.9	60.34	113.7	180.9	73.92
A	130.2	206.9	70.41	116.7	178.3	60.17	113.8	180.5	73.68
M	131.6	209.2	70.40	119.1	181.6	60.06	115.5	186.8	75.11
J	132.7	212.7	71.02	121.6	189.4	61.38	113.9	185.0	75.48
J	132.4	215.4	71.52	122.4	191.8	61.70	118.3	190.0	74.64
A	132.8	214.4	71.53	123.0	195.9	62.73	117.4	190.0	75.19
S	132.3	213.8	71.58	122.7	194.8	62.50	115.5	185.3	74.55
O	133.4	215.3	71.51	122.2	194.4	62.71	115.4	186.4	75.00
N	133.4	215.4	71.53	122.9	193.4	62.04	114.5	186.4	75.62
D	134.9	219.0	71.93	122.1	191.3	61.73	112.6	181.1	74.71
1958 J	132.0	206.5	69.33	119.9	181.3	59.58	109.4	169.5	72.01
F	128.7	211.1	72.67	114.4	183.5	63.20	107.5	173.2	74.90
M	128.0	210.4	72.82	113.8	182.8	63.30	105.6	172.1	75.68
A	128.7	212.9	73.31	115.6	186.2	63.50	106.1	174.5	76.45
M	129.9	216.1 ^r	73.70 ^r	117.6	190.2 ^r	63.76 ^r	108.8 ^r	179.3 ^r	76.59 ^r
J	130.9	219.2	74.22	119.9	195.6	64.34	108.1	181.1	77.88
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER ⁽¹⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1956	105.0	147.5	70.79	106.6	155.0	57.64	116.7	179.4	67.13
1957	97.7	142.5	73.60	107.7	164.3	60.41	120.7	196.6	71.18
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.4	158.7	62.79
F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.3	160.6	64.73
M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.1	163.1	65.30
A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.5	168.8	66.14
M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.4	176.0	67.23
J	106.7	139.8	65.96	105.4	152.6	57.39	117.2	180.6	67.36
J	107.9	154.2	71.92	108.3	160.2	58.63	119.0	186.8	68.61
A	107.7	151.9	71.03	109.2	160.5	58.30	121.4	188.3	67.79
S	87.1	123.8	71.53	109.5	161.3	58.40	123.5	191.9	67.95
O	96.2	140.6	73.55	110.2	164.2	59.06	122.0	193.7	69.42
N	105.9	146.3	69.58	110.1	163.5	58.91	121.8	192.4	69.06
D	107.4	159.2	74.67	109.7	161.2	58.27	121.3	191.9	69.21
1957 J	107.2	144.7	68.02	108.2	156.7	57.43	119.0	179.9	66.14
F	105.8	154.3	73.53	103.8	154.5	59.02	114.5	182.2	69.60
M	108.1	148.4	72.57	103.0	155.1	59.70	115.4	186.1	70.53
A	101.9	150.1	74.22	103.4	156.9	60.16	116.8	190.6	71.36
M	100.7	147.6	73.84	105.3	158.8	59.77	119.5	193.5	70.82
J	102.4	142.8	70.26	108.5	165.1	60.31	121.7	199.2	71.62
J	98.2	146.5	75.10	109.4	168.9	61.21	123.9	205.4	72.50
A	97.0	143.0	74.26	110.2	170.2	61.21	126.0	206.2	71.60
S	85.1	125.7	74.38	110.6	171.2	61.35	128.1	212.0	72.34
O	87.2	130.0	75.03	111.0	172.9	61.69	124.4	207.6	72.95
N	91.3	138.3	76.31	110.6	171.2	61.29	120.6	199.2	72.17
D	92.3	138.9	75.76	108.8	169.6	61.74	119.1	197.8	72.58
1958 J	98.1	116.0	67.82	107.8	161.8	59.46	115.2	183.0	69.47
F	74.2	109.1	74.03	103.1	162.1	62.34	111.7	184.7	72.28
M	80.9	118.7	73.87	101.9	161.3	62.75	110.5	185.7	73.48
A	81.2	124.8	77.43	102.5	162.9	63.04	110.9	186.5	73.53
M	80.3	124.7 ^r	78.22 ^r	105.0 ^r	166.8 ^r	62.97 ^r	112.8 ^r	193.3 ^r	74.95 ^r
J	80.7	126.6	78.97	107.0	172.2	63.83	114.5	194.9	74.41

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
Cents per hour											
1956	171.4	178.0	149.2	151.5	163.2	138.6	130.2	156.9	141.9	156.0	104.6
1957	186.5	194.0	160.6	160.0	172.6	146.5	138.1	166.1	151.0	165.5	110.5
1956 M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
A	168.5	173.5	150.0	160.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.6	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
J	172.0	179.9	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.0	155.9	150.6	155.6	104.4
A	172.7	180.7	148.2	152.4	163.6	140.0	128.3	154.7	150.1	157.2	103.4
S	173.8	180.9	146.8	152.1	164.4	139.3	127.0	154.6	148.3	157.3	103.7
O	176.2	183.5	149.4	153.3	166.2	139.6	126.5	156.2	147.8	159.1	105.7
N	177.3	185.3	149.9	154.7	167.2	140.9	126.6	156.3	148.7	161.6	106.8
D	179.0	187.0	150.8	155.5	168.2	141.5	132.7	164.1	152.5	160.6	108.0
1957 J	181.6	189.2	155.8	158.0	169.3	145.4	137.9	164.7	158.4	160.8	110.0
F	181.6	187.9	154.9	157.5	170.4	143.3	137.3	165.7	155.4	162.8	108.0
M	182.7	189.0	152.5	157.6	170.3	143.6	137.9	165.3	155.1	163.7	108.6
A	184.3	192.0	151.1	158.7	171.2	144.9	138.7	164.9	145.7	165.3	109.2
M	186.2	193.9	162.5	160.0	171.9	146.5	140.4	164.9	155.2	167.6	110.4
J	186.2	192.1	162.6	160.7	171.7	146.6	140.6	164.9	156.4	168.9	110.8
J	187.4	195.5	163.8	161.0	172.4	148.7	138.9	163.1	159.1	164.8	111.8
A	187.9	196.1	163.7	160.4	172.8	147.3	136.3	163.8	158.1	167.8	110.1
S	188.0	196.2	163.8	159.5	173.1	145.9	133.8	167.5	156.0	164.5	110.6
O	189.5	196.9	164.8	160.5	174.1	146.8	133.7	168.2	155.2	166.8	111.8
N	190.4	197.9	165.8	162.9	176.6	148.6	139.2	170.3	156.3	167.0	112.6
D	193.7	201.5	166.4	163.5	177.3	148.8	142.1	170.1	160.5	167.9	112.6
1958 J	193.9	200.8	166.7	165.8	178.2	152.6	146.5	170.0	160.6	164.6	113.1
F	195.6	201.0	174.5	164.3	178.1	150.3	145.9	170.8	146.8	167.1	113.0
M	195.6	201.4	172.9	166.3	178.8	151.6	146.3	170.6	143.4	166.1	113.0
A	195.7	201.7	171.2	165.8	179.4	152.1	136.5	172.6	143.1	166.7	113.6
M	194.8*	202.1*	170.1	166.4	179.7*	152.7	146.7	170.9	152.1	167.5*	114.3
J	194.6	202.1	171.2	167.2	180.3	153.6	145.9	170.3	164.6	171.0	114.8

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products			Wood Products			Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing (textile and fur)	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1956	114.8	115.2	100.7	133.5	142.7	122.2	176.6	189.3	180.1	172.4	195.6
1957	120.9	120.9	104.8	139.6	149.2	128.4	186.7	200.8	188.6	183.0	213.9
1956 M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.5	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7	190.0
A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0	191.0
M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0	190.3
J	113.9	112.0	99.9	132.8	141.0	122.5	176.4	189.1	181.0	171.8	193.3
J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.1	142.4	123.2	180.3	193.3	181.3	171.6	190.2
A	115.1	115.4	101.4	133.2	141.7	122.1	180.7	193.1	180.0	172.9	194.4
S	116.1	117.3	102.2	134.4	142.3	124.1	180.1	192.9	180.2	174.9	202.6
O	116.9	118.9	103.4	136.4	144.9	125.2	181.2	194.4	181.7	176.8	206.1
N	117.7	120.1	103.2	136.1	145.0	125.0	181.1	194.8	182.5	177.1	206.3
D	118.1	120.4	103.1	136.9	146.3	126.0	181.6	195.1	183.0	177.5	206.0
1957 J	118.6	119.8	103.6	136.3	147.0	124.8	183.3	196.1	184.6	177.7	207.5
F	119.0	119.4	104.1	135.5	146.0	125.6	183.5	196.6	184.4	179.6	208.1
M	119.6	120.7	104.7	137.2	147.6	125.5	183.8	197.2	186.5	180.2	208.2
A	120.0	120.4	104.6	138.2	148.2	126.7	184.6	198.4	189.0	181.2	209.1
M	120.1	120.2	104.3	139.1	148.9	127.6	184.0	197.3	190.1	182.4	213.6
J	120.5	120.6	104.4	139.1	147.4	128.8	189.0	203.2	190.6	182.9	213.5
J	121.0	120.7	104.3	139.3	147.0	129.8	189.9	204.0	190.9	183.4	212.9
A	121.0	120.9	105.0	139.4	147.6	129.7	189.2	203.1	187.1	184.3	214.6
S	121.6	121.8	105.5	141.8	150.8	130.1	188.3	202.5	187.7	185.5	219.5
O	122.7	122.0	105.2	143.2	153.0	130.6	189.2	204.1	190.1	185.6	218.9
N	123.2	121.7	105.7	142.9	152.8	130.7	188.8	204.2	190.5	186.8	221.7
D	123.3	122.6	105.8	143.7	154.6	130.9	187.2	203.2	191.5	185.9	218.8
1958 J	124.2	122.4	107.3	145.1	157.0	131.6	189.2	204.4	192.3	186.8	219.6
F	123.4	121.9	107.7	144.5	155.9	131.3	189.3	204.3	192.9	188.0	220.4
M	123.7	121.8	108.0	145.9	156.9	133.1	193.1	207.9	195.7	188.3	219.5
A	123.9	122.3	108.5	146.5	157.8	133.1	193.5	208.5	198.1	189.2	220.2
M	124.1*	122.1	107.8*	146.5	157.1	133.3*	192.9	207.3	199.3*	189.9	221.7
J	124.5	122.2	107.5	145.8	155.5	132.0	193.1	206.8	198.3	192.6	231.2

AUGUST, 1958

LABOUR

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non- Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Building and General Engineering	
	Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles								
Cents per hour												
1956	171.2	173.1	167.1	186.3	172.3	157.9	152.5	206.5	158.9	163.9	176.5	
1957	178.3	182.1	177.1	197.0	183.0	165.9	160.3	220.9	170.9	175.6	189.0	
1958 M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1	
A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	175.9	
M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4	
J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7	
J	171.3	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.2	159.0	153.3	210.2	160.1	161.3	176.8	
A	173.2	174.2	171.9	183.0	173.3	159.1	151.6	207.1	160.7	162.7	176.3	
S	161.0	175.7	170.6	197.0	174.0	159.3	152.4	208.9	161.1	165.0	178.4	
O	162.5	176.8	172.0	192.7	176.0	160.6	154.1	209.4	161.7	166.4	179.9	
N	166.8	178.5	170.9	193.0	175.4	161.9	154.8	208.9	162.4	167.4	180.2	
D	170.0	179.2	172.2	193.3	175.8	162.0	156.1	211.1	163.5	169.0	181.4	
1957 J	172.3	178.9	175.0	193.8	179.0	163.1	158.6	214.1	165.7	170.1	182.8	
F	177.6	179.5	175.9	191.8	177.8	165.7	159.0	211.5	165.6	175.7	186.3	
M	178.7	179.2	175.0	192.0	178.1	165.5	158.9	210.9	166.5	174.9	185.4	
A	180.8	180.1	175.2	193.1	178.8	165.5	160.0	215.5	167.4	178.4	189.0	
M	178.7	180.6	173.3	197.1	180.3	165.6	158.9	220.3	168.8	176.9	188.9	
J	176.8	180.4	175.8	191.8	181.1	166.2	159.3	226.6	170.5	175.8	189.3	
J	180.3	182.0	179.4	192.8	184.3	166.1	159.7	225.8	170.6	174.3	189.6	
A	179.8	182.3	179.4	193.7	184.8	166.3	159.8	220.5	173.1	174.6	189.4	
S	171.5	182.1	178.7	197.1	184.8	165.6	161.0	224.9	173.5	174.5	189.9	
O	177.3	182.9	178.5	201.6	186.4	166.8	162.0	225.1	175.8	176.5	191.7	
N	181.5	188.1	179.0	209.2	189.6	166.7	163.2	229.3	176.3	177.0	191.9	
D	183.7	189.3	179.9	210.2	190.7	167.1	163.6	226.6	176.5	178.1	193.6	
1958 J	185.1	186.4	178.4	200.1	194.8	168.7	165.3	234.6	179.9	177.3	194.8	
F	186.9	186.2	180.0	199.3	194.8	169.9	165.1	225.2	179.1	180.6	194.7	
M	187.6	187.1	180.3	199.8	193.8	172.6	166.5	227.7	179.0	178.9	193.9	
A	189.6	187.7	180.1	200.0	194.3	172.7	165.8	228.3	179.2	179.2	193.0	
M	190.6	188.5*	180.2	203.4	194.6	172.5	166.5*	226.8	180.1*	178.1*	193.1*	
J	189.4	189.7	179.4	206.2	194.2	172.4	167.5	231.6	180.5	177.1	191.6	

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							Clothing (textile and fur)
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Food and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products	
1956	42.9	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.2	40.2	42.3	33.4
1957	42.4	42.8	39.7*	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.5	40.7	39.6	41.6	37.4
1958	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
F	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
M	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
A	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.9	42.5	39.1
M	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.6	39.8	42.1	38.0
J	42.4	42.4	40.0	41.2	41.4	40.8	41.5	41.4	39.7	41.9	38.9
A	42.6	42.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.9	39.5	40.3	41.1	37.7
S	42.7	42.8	41.0	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.3	39.1
O	43.6	43.7	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.3	40.9	41.6	40.6	42.5	39.9
N	42.5	42.6	40.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	41.3	42.4	40.3	42.9	39.7
D	43.1	43.2	40.9	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.0	42.2	41.0	43.6	39.2
1957	40.7	40.2	42.0	37.9	38.1	37.7	37.6	39.4	38.0	39.1	32.4
J	42.9	43.0	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	41.6	41.3	42.9	39.2
F	43.1	43.6	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.6	41.5	41.7	42.5	39.5
M	42.3	43.1	37.9	41.1	41.2	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.8	39.5
A	41.7	42.4	38.6	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.6	39.8	41.4	37.5
M	42.3	42.9	38.7	40.5	40.7	40.3	40.9	42.3	38.8	41.2	38.8
J	42.8	43.2	39.2	40.6	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	41.1	36.3
A	42.0	42.8	37.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.7	41.3	37.4
S	42.4	42.9	39.6	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.0	39.0	40.5	42.0	38.7
O	43.0	43.3	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.3	41.0	40.7	39.6	41.8	36.8
N	42.7	43.2	40.9	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.3	40.8	38.3	41.8	37.6
D	42.6	43.2	39.7	40.6	40.9	40.4	40.9	41.0	39.7	42.0	37.4
1958	40.3	40.8	37.9	37.2	37.4	36.9	37.6	33.8	34.7	38.1	32.1
J	42.4	43.3	38.4	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.7	40.8	38.0
F	42.7	43.3	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.0	39.7	40.6	40.5	38.1
M	42.3	42.8	39.1	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.1	38.6	40.0	41.0	38.7
A	41.6	42.4	37.8	40.4	40.7	40.1	40.8*	39.8*	38.9*	41.0	37.8
M	41.4	41.9	38.7	40.7	41.1	40.3	41.2	41.3	39.5	41.3	37.4

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Building and General Engineering
1956	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	43.3	41.1	41.1	41.0
1957	40.6	41.7	39.8	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.2	42.8	40.9	41.3	41.4
1958	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
F	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
M	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.0	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
A	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
M	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.1	42.9	40.5	41.7	40.7	41.2	40.9	43.3	41.1	41.3	41.6
A	41.0	42.6	40.2	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	43.4	40.8	43.0	43.1
S	41.7	42.2	40.4	41.8	39.5	41.0	41.4	43.7	40.7	43.4	43.4
O	42.5	42.6	40.7	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.4	44.1	41.3	44.1	44.1
N	42.3	42.3	40.6	42.5	40.6	41.3	41.7	44.0	41.2	43.2	43.0
D	41.9	42.5	40.4	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.4	43.7	41.2	41.6	42.0
1957	36.2	40.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	40.1	37.2	39.6	40.4	34.4	33.1
J	39.4	41.9	39.8	41.7	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.8	41.0	41.2	41.7
F	41.3	41.7	39.8	41.7	39.6	40.9	40.6	42.5	41.2	41.6	42.5
M	41.6	42.2	40.1	41.6	40.5	40.9	40.8	43.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
A	40.8	42.0	39.8	41.3	40.5	40.8	39.9	42.5	41.1	39.7	40.0
M	41.1	42.1	39.9	41.6	39.4	40.5	40.0	42.9	41.1	41.9	42.3
J	41.4	42.8	40.1	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.5	43.4	41.2	42.1	41.9
A	40.6	42.2	40.4	41.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	43.2	40.4	43.0	43.0
S	41.5	41.4	40.2	40.9	38.6	40.6	40.5	43.5	40.5	43.2	43.1
O	41.7	41.6	40.2	41.1	40.0	40.6	40.8	43.7	40.9	43.5	43.3
N	40.7	40.8	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.9	40.3	43.2	40.8	41.4	41.5
D	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.6	40.8	41.0	40.7	43.1	41.0	41.2	41.6
1958	35.9	38.7	38.2	37.4	36.7	39.7	38.1	39.1	40.0	33.6	32.1
J	39.9	40.6	38.7	40.0	39.2	40.0	39.9	42.2	40.5	40.5	41.1
F	41.0	40.4	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.3	39.7	41.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
M	40.9	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.9	42.6	40.7	41.1	41.4
A	40.7	40.8	39.4	40.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	42.7	41.1	40.3	41.0
M	41.6	41.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.4	44.1	40.8	41.4	41.6

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

		Manufacturing					Transportation, Storage and Communication	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
		Total	Durable Goods	Non- Durable Goods	Textile Products	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1953	O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954	O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
1956	A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
	M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
	J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
	J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8
	A	21.7	11.2	32.3	34.7	68.2	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.5	21.6
	S	22.5	11.6	33.1	35.1	68.5	15.2	35.7	48.9	47.5	21.9
	O	22.8	11.7	33.8	35.5	69.3	15.1	36.6	49.3	47.4	22.2
	N	22.7	11.7	33.8	36.4	69.2	15.3	37.0	49.5	46.9	22.2
	D	22.5	11.6	33.7	35.8	69.5	15.4	37.9	49.5	46.9	22.5
	J	21.8	11.5	32.6	35.2	68.5	15.7	36.6	49.5	46.5	22.9
	F	22.1	11.5	33.0	34.8	69.2	16.1	36.1	49.5	46.5	22.7
	M	22.2	11.5	33.1	34.9	69.5	16.3	35.6	50.6	46.7	22.8
1957	A	22.1	11.4	33.1	34.8	69.8	16.3	36.0	51.1	46.7	23.0
	M	22.0	11.4	32.8	34.6	69.7	16.1	36.4	50.7	47.1	23.0
	J	21.8	11.3	32.5	34.1	69.9	16.2	36.0	50.8	46.9	22.3
	J	22.0	11.3	32.7	34.3	69.8	16.0	36.0	50.9	46.8	22.2
	A	21.9	11.3	32.4	34.4	69.2	15.8	35.7	50.9	46.6	21.9
	S	22.8	11.5	33.5	34.6	69.8	15.7	35.6	51.3	46.8	22.4
	O	23.0	11.7	33.8	34.6	69.9	15.7	36.3	51.1	46.8	22.7
	N	22.6	11.7	33.2	34.7	69.8	15.9	36.9	51.3	46.8	22.7
	D	22.5	11.7	33.2	34.4	70.0	16.1	38.4	51.3	46.8	23.3
	J	21.9	11.6	32.1	33.6	69.0	16.5	39.0	51.3	46.9	23.7
	F	22.3	11.7	32.7	33.5	69.8	17.0	36.5	51.3	47.0	23.6
	M	22.2	11.6	32.5	33.7	69.8	16.8	35.9	50.8	47.1	23.5
1958	A	22.3	11.5	32.7	33.5	70.0	16.8	36.2	50.6	46.6	23.7
	M	22.2	11.5	32.5	33.5	70.3	16.5	36.1	50.4	46.7	23.4
	J	22.0	11.3	32.2	34.0	70.4	16.1	36.1	50.4	46.7	22.9

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund			Employment Service ⁽²⁾	
	Number of persons				Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ^{(1) (3)}	Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾						
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand weeks	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousands		
1956	272.3	101.1	218.1	931	17.53	15.30	20.50	926.8	311	50
1957	380.2	146.3	295.0	1,214	25.42	15.92	21.29	877.5	421	31
1958										
J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58
A	132.3	53.2	102.7	452	8.17	16.90	22.55	879.1	162	61
S	128.4	40.6	99.1	377	7.09	15.46	19.86	891.8	157	63
O	139.4	50.1	95.5	420	8.07	16.37	22.06	905.9	174	49
N	215.4	74.1	108.6	478	9.28	15.61	21.04	917.6	246	44
D	298.2	114.2	155.0	620	12.53	15.94	21.65	926.8	436	33
1957										
J	546.0	295.5	365.0	1,606	33.44	17.16	23.07	916.4	560	30
F	572.4	210.3	457.5	1,831	38.60	14.81	20.10	897.9	598	27
M	558.8	168.7	498.3	2,093	44.13	15.65	20.74	874.6	591	34
A	373.6	155.3	477.9	1,912	40.39	15.21	20.41	854.6	474	47
M	250.3	100.9	313.3	1,253	26.27	15.08	18.46	846.8	307	47
J	204.5	64.5	177.3	709	14.36	15.02	20.24	852.7	266	39
J	205.8	71.5	155.8	686	13.80	17.25	23.07	862.0	256	34
A	208.7	78.3	155.1	651	13.03	15.76	21.37	870.4	248	30
S	226.5	88.7	160.0	664	13.81	16.10	21.66	878.2	267	26
O	268.0	104.8	177.5	781	16.33	16.72	22.86	884.8	305	21
N	403.3	135.4	227.4	910	18.99	16.04	21.60	887.4	435	25
D	744.2	281.3	369.0	1,476	31.93	16.19	21.94	877.5	755	15
1958										
J	834.5	408.5	639.8	2,815	60.76	16.77	22.18	838.9	845	15
F	869.3	252.0	735.7	2,943	63.31	15.02	18.91	794.5	875	16
M	859.0	224.1	802.2	3,369	72.38	16.15	21.33	743.5	868	21
A	722.3	207.7	735.2	3,088	66.68	13.35	17.29	694.2	758	30
M	551.1	151.0	582.8	2,448	51.65	16.12	20.58	662.1	607	30
J	445.6	126.3	425.1	1,785	36.99	14.89	19.43	644.5	506	24

⁽¹⁾ Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.

⁽²⁾ On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary

lay-off are included. ⁽³⁾ Estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.

⁽⁴⁾ The number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made.

⁽⁵⁾ Revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES⁽¹⁾
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total all industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts
										Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
	Thousand man-working days									
1956	1,246.0	13.7	12.8	2.1	5.6	262.1	9.8	4.7	42.8	459.4
1957	1,607.2	5.3	17.3	3.0	5.2	33.8	199.7	2.6	37.7	2.3
1958										
M	17.0	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	—	0.5	—
A	10.4	—	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.4	—
M	136.5	—	—	0.1	0.3	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—
J	78.2	—	—	1.3	—	35.5	—	—	2.7	—
J	58.8	—	0.3	—	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.5	—
A	86.5	4.7	0.1	—	—	22.1	0.3	0.1	20.8	—
S	104.2	4.3	—	—	1.1	29.3	—	2.6	3.5	—
O	129.9	4.0	4.6	—	2.5	28.1	—	1.3	2.0	—
N	37.1	0.4	4.4	—	0.3	15.1	—	0.5	—	—
D	14.3	0.3	3.5	—	—	3.6	—	0.1	—	—
1957										
J	52.7	2.0	8.0	0.2	—	1.6	—	—	7.9	—
F	49.1	—	6.4	2.8	—	2.4	—	—	15.4	—
M	71.4	0.4	2.9	—	—	4.2	0.3	0.9	2.7	—
A	51.8	1.8	—	—	—	1.3	0.5	0.9	6.4	—
M	144.7	0.8	—	—	—	6.3	0.9	0.3	1.5	—
J	221.9	0.2	—	—	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.8	—
J	237.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
A	187.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—
S	190.0	—	—	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—
O	128.3	—	—	—	—	7.8	—	—	—	—
N	119.1	0.3	—	—	4.2	6.6	66.8	—	—	—
D	152.9	—	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	—	—
1958										
J	169.9	0.6	—	—	—	—	122.4	—	0.5	—
F	63.4	2.1	—	0.9	—	14.0	10.8	—	—	—
M	132.3	—	—	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—
A	122.5	—	—	—	—	5.8	—	—	2.9	—
M	71.6	—	—	—	—	7.3	—	—	5.5	—

⁽¹⁾ As of July, 1957, the statistics for individual industries exclude strikes involving less than 100 workers. The total for all industries continues to include all strikes.

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Construction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1956		108.3	84.2	41.3	23.7	41.1	—	24.1	34.6	38.5	28.7
1957		22.2	6.8	527.2	66.3	189.8	152.6	38.5	120.6	57.4	42.0
1956	M	10.9	—	—	0.9	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.3	0.9
	A	0.3	0.4	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	5.0	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	0.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	7.1	1.1	1.0
	J A	4.8	6.5	12.4	0.2	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.2	1.7
	S	1.8	7.1	6.5	0.1	4.0	—	4.1	10.8	0.6	3.0
	O	11.1	16.2	0.9	1.4	10.3	—	0.3	1.7	2.4	15.0
	N	24.3	5.6	0.9	6.7	5.7	—	11.5	—	22.5	2.2
	D	3.2	—	1.8	3.3	0.3	—	4.7	—	—	1.6
		0.2	—	2.5	1.6	1.6	—	—	—	—	1.1
1957	J	—	—	2.8	0.7	0.9	—	1.6	—	25.7	1.3
	F	0.9	—	2.5	—	15.0	—	2.3	—	0.4	0.9
	M	1.1	—	—	9.7	19.9	—	4.7	19.4	3.3	2.0
	A	—	—	—	3.6	0.4	—	0.1	17.9	2.2	9.6
	M	0.1	0.7	62.0	8.6	10.7	—	2.5	18.5	2.2	6.7
	J	2.3	2.9	124.0	11.2	6.6	33.0	1.4	14.4	3.9	5.6
	J A	5.8	3.2	132.0	13.2	19.2	44.0	—	10.4	1.5	1.2
	S	3.1	—	132.0	3.1	17.7	—	2.3	10.8	3.5	4.7
	O	5.6	—	72.0	7.3	50.9	—	19.8	11.3	8.3	4.2
	N	3.0	—	—	5.9	48.5	39.2	1.5	2.7	6.6	5.1
	D	0.3	—	—	3.0	—	18.2	2.0	7.8	—	0.6
		—	—	—	—	—	18.2	0.3	7.5	—	—
1958	J	—	2.7	—	0.2	12.7	18.2	1.0	7.8	—	—
	F	—	1.1	—	—	4.0	16.8	2.7	7.2	—	—
	M	—	—	—	—	89.6	5.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	—
	A	0.2	—	—	—	66.4	—	6.1	7.5	23.3	4.5
	M	—	—	—	5.2	27.9	5.4	1.5	7.5	3.9	1.0

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
Base period weight	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100							1935-39=100		
1956	118.1	113.4	132.5	108.6	117.1	120.9	230.3	204.5	208.8
1957	121.9	118.6	134.9	108.5	119.6	126.1	238.6	212.7	211.3
1956 A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.9	204.0	209.6
M	116.6	100.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..	..
J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..	..
J A	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..	..
S	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	236.0	206.2	210.7
O	119.0	115.5	133.1	108.4	117.1	121.4	..	..	..
N	119.8	117.4	133.3	108.5	117.7	121.6	..	..	..
D	120.3	117.9	133.4	108.4	118.1	122.8	..	..	..
1957 J	120.4	117.5	133.5	108.6	118.6	122.9	..	..	..
F	120.3	117.1	133.6	107.6	119.0	123.1	232.5	208.6	212.3
M	120.5	117.2	133.8	107.4	119.1	123.8	..	..	..
A	120.5	116.4	134.0	108.2	119.5	124.2	..	..	..
J	120.9	116.7	134.0	108.5	119.4	125.1	241.4	213.5	212.0
M	121.1	116.7	134.2	108.5	119.2	126.3	..	..	..
J	121.6	117.7	134.8	108.4	119.1	126.5	..	..	..
J A	121.9	118.2	135.1	108.4	119.6	126.5	..	..	..
S	122.6	120.2	135.3	108.2	119.7	126.9	241.8	216.0	209.7
O	123.3	121.9	135.6	108.3	119.8	127.1	..	..	..
N	123.4	121.7	135.9	108.7	120.1	127.4	..	..	..
D	123.3	120.2	136.3	109.8	120.5	127.7	..	..	..
1958 J	123.1	118.8	136.7	109.9	120.6	128.4	..	..	..
F	123.4	119.4	136.6	108.8	120.8	129.1	236.9	215.2	212.7
M	123.7	119.9	136.9	108.8	120.8	129.5	..	..	..
A	124.3	121.3	137.1	109.5	121.1	129.6	..	..	..
M	125.2	123.4	137.6	109.8	121.3	130.1	..	217.8	213.1
J	125.1	122.7	137.9	110.0	120.7	130.6	..	..	..
	125.1	122.7	138.3	109.7	120.6	130.7	..	..	..
J	124.7	121.4	138.4	109.9	120.6	130.4	..	..	..

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1956		225.6	197.3	175.0	188.4	149.2	193.4	201.0	155.9	361.6	258.2
1957		227.4	197.0	177.1	174.9	150.1	207.1	197.4	199.9	362.1	182.0
1956	M	223.3	195.3	166.7	190.5	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.6	196.9	171.1	191.5	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	225.4	198.6	189.4	192.0	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	226.5	199.7	189.7	190.8	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2
	S	227.4	196.1	178.5	188.8	150.4	196.4	199.2	153.4	364.7	177.8
	O	227.0	196.3	183.5	187.6	151.3	201.1	199.1	153.1	357.8	169.8
	N	226.6	197.3	180.8	185.9	151.4	202.7	202.4	158.4	359.9	201.6
	D	228.0	200.3	171.6	184.9	151.3	204.2	200.9	181.4	371.9	214.9
1957	J	229.2	203.5	180.5	184.6	151.3	205.8	196.9	219.2	367.5	231.6
	F	228.2	200.6	176.8	182.3	151.2	205.8	193.6	208.4	363.6	200.9
	M	228.4	200.3	177.7	180.3	151.4	207.4	199.0	215.6	351.2	191.8
	A	228.5	200.5	168.6	178.5	151.0	207.4	199.5	228.7	344.3	194.6
	M	228.0	197.6	174.9	174.5	150.6	207.4	199.0	214.6	341.4	184.8
	J	228.1	196.6	172.5	171.9	150.6	207.4	199.6	214.0	358.8	170.3
	J	228.2	195.2	166.3	170.6	150.0	207.4	199.6	201.9	354.0	185.6
	A	227.6	192.8	169.9	170.3	148.8	207.4	199.0	181.7	356.5	177.4
	S	227.0	194.0	178.9	171.8	149.0	207.4	197.1	189.3	363.0	162.0
	O	225.0	192.8	192.1	170.6	148.9	207.4	196.6	178.7	365.4	157.8
	N	224.1	193.6	186.3	170.3	149.2	207.4	193.5	173.6	391.7	163.1
	D	226.1	196.2	180.5	173.5	149.3	207.4	195.8	173.4	387.4	164.7
1958	J	226.8	197.2	205.9	175.3	149.6	205.8	194.4	168.4	392.1	179.9
	F	227.7	197.8	217.8	174.1	149.7	205.8	195.5	166.2	398.7	179.7
	M	228.1	199.7	224.5	173.5	149.4	210.5	195.6	163.6	393.5	273.6
	A	227.9	198.6	207.8	172.3	151.3	210.5	195.7	160.0	392.1	269.4
	M	228.1	197.0	194.8	171.8	151.2	210.5	194.4	158.8	406.4	198.8
	J	227.4	196.5	192.6	172.1	150.1	210.5	194.7	156.6	412.2	165.9
	J	227.0	198.8	206.7	175.2	151.2	210.5	197.4	157.2	404.9	190.6
ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS											
		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39=100											
1956		227.7	296.9	134.1	204.9	209.7	265.6	227.1	174.6	262.6	179.2
1957		236.4	302.6	120.7	204.2	218.4	282.1	236.0	150.8	278.7	216.5
1956	M	217.8	310.1	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.6	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	284.1	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	189.8	276.3	171.3
	J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	234.0	285.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9
	S	236.3	298.6	139.2	205.8	211.9	284.2	227.1	195.6	281.0	195.9
	O	235.4	301.1	125.1	205.8	212.7	277.3	229.8	194.8	275.9	201.7
	N	235.1	303.6	126.4	210.4	213.3	281.0	232.6	153.7	270.3	203.8
	D	235.8	313.4	120.7	207.4	213.3	284.3	232.2	143.5	268.9	206.3
1957	J	237.6	317.4	124.0	205.3	216.7	287.7	232.0	136.0	276.0	207.4
	F	238.4	320.1	124.2	205.3	217.3	287.6	232.3	141.1	274.6	213.2
	M	236.3	322.1	123.4	202.1	217.3	278.3	232.7	141.0	273.5	210.9
	A	236.6	311.6	107.7	198.8	217.6	281.8	233.4	138.3	280.8	209.0
	M	237.3	297.6	117.9	202.1	218.7	283.5	232.2	136.6	287.9	213.8
	J	241.6	295.4	119.7	205.3	219.1	292.0	233.3	140.2	293.7	225.9
	J	245.8	292.1	120.3	205.3	219.1	300.3	233.0	166.3	295.0	237.2
	A	246.0	289.4	124.5	205.3	219.1	299.7	237.3	164.7	288.6	241.5
	S	242.1	291.4	124.0	205.3	218.5	285.7	239.2	170.2	277.3	234.7
	O	232.7	291.4	124.9	205.3	219.2	258.2	241.4	172.6	263.0	210.6
	N	230.5	296.1	118.9	205.3	219.2	256.4	241.8	157.8	261.9	197.5
	D	235.8	307.4	119.0	204.7	219.2	273.5	243.2	144.4	271.8	196.7
1958	J	239.9	308.6	123.3	203.1	219.2	284.5	242.8	135.9	291.2	194.7
	F	245.8	312.9	126.7	203.1	219.2	299.3	243.6	138.4	302.0	203.8
	M	247.8	311.4	124.6	203.1	219.2	302.1	243.9	152.9	306.2	206.7
	A	253.1	300.4	124.8	203.1	219.9	320.1	244.4	146.4	322.5	211.3
	M	259.0	297.1	113.0	208.2	220.6	340.7	242.5	146.5	333.8	219.0
	J	257.2	297.1	111.9	207.8	220.6	333.3	242.2	147.3	329.4	224.5
	J	252.3	295.9	116.3	207.8	220.6	314.8	242.5	159.7	319.8	222.0

The data for 1958 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1956	230.2	238.2	209.0	154.4	170.2	248.8	230.9	239.7	303.7	295.4
1957	236.0	236.3	213.8	157.3	183.4	272.2	231.7	258.8	299.4	293.2
1956 M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	258.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
S	232.5	238.8	213.1	154.2	170.5	253.7	230.9	249.2	302.5	292.9
O	232.1	237.5	213.1	154.2	170.5	251.6	230.9	247.9	301.4	292.3
N	232.6	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	250.5	230.9	248.6	299.3	289.2
D	234.0	237.6	215.4	155.6	170.5	260.8	230.9	253.9	298.1	288.3
1957 J	234.3	237.6	215.4	155.6	178.4	260.8	230.9	254.0	298.1	286.1
F	235.3	237.4	217.5	156.9	178.4	258.9	230.9	254.5	297.1	285.7
M	235.9	237.8	217.5	156.9	178.4	269.2	230.9	258.0	301.0	295.3
A	236.8	237.4	213.8	156.9	178.4	268.0	230.9	261.0	301.2	296.1
M	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	268.0	230.9	262.2	300.4	295.0
J	237.5	237.3	213.8	156.9	178.4	268.0	230.9	264.2	300.0	294.2
J	237.8	237.3	212.6	156.9	188.4	268.0	230.9	263.0	299.8	293.9
A	237.2	236.4	212.6	156.9	188.4	268.0	230.9	263.8	299.0	292.2
S	235.9	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	261.1	299.3	293.7
O	235.4	234.5	212.6	156.9	188.4	276.6	233.4	250.0	299.7	294.8
N	234.4	234.5	212.6	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	253.1	297.3	293.4
D	234.3	234.1	210.9	160.2	188.4	242.1	233.4	251.4	299.6	297.9
1958 J	232.7	235.3	210.9	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	244.8	301.0	300.1
F	233.4	235.3	209.0	163.6	188.4	242.1	233.4	245.2	299.4	297.7
M	230.8	234.8	209.0	163.6	184.4	226.5	233.4	244.3	298.5	297.1
A	230.5	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	202.8	232.9	244.2	297.4	295.1
M	228.1	234.8	208.0	162.2	184.4	189.4	232.9	238.8	296.7	294.2
J	228.5	234.7	208.0	162.2	184.4	220.3	232.9	237.0	295.9	293.1
J	228.4	234.6	208.0	162.2	184.4	203.6	232.9	237.2	295.8	292.1
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER										
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1956	450.6	219.3	239.8	277.6	222.4	252.6	273.3	408.7	199.2	385.0
1957	433.3	216.6	252.7	293.6	241.3	263.9	290.3	375.0	176.0	277.3
1956 M	453.8	221.1	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	216.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	219.9	235.8	275.1	218.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.7	286.2	230.8	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7
S	449.2	218.1	247.5	286.2	231.7	259.9	286.4	430.6	195.3	367.7
O	445.2	217.8	248.4	286.2	231.7	260.6	286.4	433.8	192.8	358.4
N	441.9	215.8	249.1	286.2	231.7	261.5	286.4	433.8	186.8	329.3
D	438.9	215.3	249.9	288.1	231.7	262.0	286.4	447.4	190.4	328.1
1957 J	441.8	215.5	250.3	288.4	231.8	262.0	286.4	447.4	189.8	328.1
F	438.6	215.2	250.8	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	416.7	182.7	294.5
M	438.1	214.7	250.4	288.4	235.7	262.0	286.4	404.8	182.6	294.2
A	437.0	215.5	249.8	295.3	235.8	263.4	286.4	368.2	182.7	294.2
M	436.1	214.6	252.6	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	366.0	180.4	293.7
J	436.3	214.1	253.1	295.3	240.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	176.3	283.1
J	436.2	213.9	254.3	295.3	245.1	263.4	292.2	379.6	172.4	269.0
A	434.8	213.0	256.4	295.3	246.3	263.8	292.2	414.5	170.4	262.4
S	431.6	215.7	256.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	394.0	168.6	250.3
O	428.3	221.9	253.5	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	329.4	169.1	252.9
N	420.4	221.3	252.3	295.3	246.3	265.4	292.2	304.1	168.4	251.5
D	420.7	224.0	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	296.4	169.3	254.1
1958 J	420.6	225.4	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.6	241.9
F	418.6	224.2	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	280.3	168.1	241.0
M	416.2	223.9	252.4	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	279.4	167.6	238.9
A	415.7	222.6	251.7	295.3	246.3	267.6	292.2	264.1	165.3	236.8
M	414.6	222.1	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	264.1	164.9	236.8
J	413.9	221.2	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	163.7	234.7
J	416.0	220.6	251.6	295.3	246.3	267.3	292.2	262.7	163.8	234.7

⁽¹⁾Includes gold.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1956	323.5	320.5	180.8	237.5	182.1	231.0	270.2	167.6	184.1	154.5
1957	290.6	261.3	189.3	239.5	193.4	241.0	270.2	174.5	212.6	158.9
1958	326.5	319.2	179.2	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.4	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	180.0	237.3	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	178.9	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.0	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
S	323.2	320.6	181.3	237.7	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
O	323.2	320.6	181.4	237.8	182.2	237.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
N	323.2	320.6	183.8	237.8	186.5	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
D	323.2	320.6	185.4	237.8	191.7	241.0	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
1957	320.0	310.7	187.4	240.4	193.7	242.7	270.2	170.9	215.1	158.9
J	318.1	305.1	189.8	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
F	318.1	305.1	189.9	240.4	194.3	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	318.1	305.1	188.7	240.6	189.8	242.7	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	305.1	270.6	188.9	240.6	191.0	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
M	283.0	240.5	188.9	238.8	190.8	239.3	270.2	176.0	215.1	158.9
J	276.8	232.8	188.6	238.8	189.9	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
A	276.8	231.4	188.7	238.8	190.4	239.3	270.2	175.6	215.1	158.9
S	276.8	231.4	189.2	238.8	193.1	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
O	271.6	231.4	190.5	238.8	196.3	239.3	270.2	174.4	215.1	158.9
N	266.5	231.4	190.2	238.8	197.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
D	256.2	231.4	190.8	238.8	199.6	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	158.9
1958	256.2	231.4	190.2	245.8	198.7	242.7	270.2	172.3	215.1	160.2
J	256.2	231.4	190.7	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.2	215.1	160.2
F	256.2	231.4	190.8	245.8	199.3	242.7	270.2	172.1	215.1	160.2
M	235.6	231.4	188.1	245.8	190.4	242.7	270.2	171.3	215.1	164.1
A	230.4	231.4	187.4	245.8	189.7	242.7	270.2	169.7	215.1	164.1
M	220.1	231.4	187.0	245.8	189.8	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1
J	220.1	231.4	186.8	246.4	187.9	242.7	270.2	168.5	215.1	164.1

NON-METALLICS			CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
1935-39=100										
1956	288.6	180.1	146.0	176.4	191.6	183.8	143.6	204.0	136.1	159.7
1957	292.6	182.3	147.3	166.7	191.6	199.8	143.6	210.9	145.2	157.3
1958	286.8	178.5	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.0
J	287.9	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	159.4
F	287.9	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.3	162.5
M	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
A	287.9	181.2	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
M	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	161.9
A	289.2	180.6	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	159.1
S	289.2	180.1	145.8	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.1	159.0
O	289.2	179.7	147.1	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.4	155.5
N	289.2	179.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	134.0	155.6
D	289.2	180.7	146.9	171.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.8
1957	289.2	181.5	148.0	164.6	191.6	189.1	143.6	206.9	143.6	155.6
J	289.2	181.9	147.2	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.3	156.9
F	289.2	182.1	147.3	164.6	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	143.0	157.6
M	289.2	182.3	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.1	156.5
A	289.2	182.4	147.3	168.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	145.8	156.5
M	289.2	181.9	147.0	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	206.9	146.7	156.5
J	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	146.0	158.2
A	289.2	182.9	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	149.5	158.2
S	289.2	182.6	147.4	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	147.4	158.2
O	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	145.2	158.2
N	302.6	182.4	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	144.8	158.2
D	302.6	182.8	147.2	167.2	191.6	204.9	143.6	214.9	141.4	158.2
1958	302.6	182.8	148.4	167.2	191.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	141.4	159.1
J	302.6	183.0	148.4	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.4	159.8
F	302.6	182.6	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	142.7	159.8
M	304.8	182.9	148.8	167.2	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	143.0	159.4
A	304.8	182.4	148.8	166.6	184.6	196.8	143.6	214.9	144.7	159.4
M	304.8	182.9	149.8	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.0	159.4
J	304.8	182.7	149.5	166.6	187.4	196.8	143.6	214.9	147.4	159.4

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39=100	1935-39=100	1935-39=100	
1956	215.8	231.5	248.2	256.6	128.0	128.5	214.2	181.6	246.9	234.5
1957	209.4	237.9	240.3	247.6	130.0	128.4	210.8	163.6	258.0	231.0 [*]
1956 J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.2	129.0	233.5	210.6	256.5	248.1
A	217.0	233.2	249.2	256.2	129.4	129.0	220.3	182.3	258.2	239.7
S	216.2	234.4	249.5	258.5	129.2	128.7	215.5	171.5	259.6	237.5
O	214.3	234.7	247.7	257.2	129.8	128.8	213.6	171.1	256.2	235.7
N	213.3	234.6	247.7	253.4	129.5	128.7	215.1	174.2	255.9	233.2
D	216.4	235.1	249.8	256.8	129.7	128.4	216.0	175.6	256.4	233.4
1957 J	217.8	236.3	251.1	256.5	129.8	128.8	217.4	177.5	257.3	235.6
F	214.9	236.5	248.4	251.6	130.0	128.8	215.8	172.7	259.0	236.0
M	212.5	237.8	247.0	251.3	130.1	128.9	212.4	171.5	253.4	232.9
A	211.7	238.4	246.2	251.0	129.8	128.9	213.2	171.3	255.1	232.5
M	209.6	238.9	242.2	251.0	129.6	129.3	212.0	168.8	255.3	232.6
J	209.8	238.9	240.6	248.3	129.4	129.1	214.0	165.9	262.2	234.5
J	209.2	239.5	239.8	246.2	130.5	129.1	218.3	166.5	270.2	237.7
A	207.9	239.2	238.6	246.0	130.4	128.8	212.6	163.8	271.3	231.1 [*]
S	206.9	238.8	236.8	243.9	130.3	128.4	208.5	153.2	263.8	229.1 [*]
O	203.6	237.4	232.5	242.4	130.3	127.8	200.7	152.8	248.6	223.7 [*]
N	203.3	236.1	228.9	241.7	130.1	126.6	190.7	153.7	245.7	220.8 [*]
D	206.0	237.2	231.8	241.8	130.0	126.5	204.6	155.4	253.7	225.5 [*]
1958 J	207.5	237.7	231.8	240.6	130.0	126.7	208.4	157.5	259.3	227.0 [*]
F	208.9	238.4	231.7	240.8	130.0	126.7	214.0	159.6	268.4	232.2 [*]
M	210.4	238.3	230.7	240.6	130.0	126.8	220.6	168.3	272.9	237.8 [*]
A	209.8	238.5	227.9	238.6	129.4	126.9	222.7	165.5	279.9	241.3 [*]
M	210.3	238.4	226.7	238.4	129.3	126.8	223.1	157.8	288.3	244.7 [*]
J	209.1	238.0	227.2	237.7	129.3	126.7	221.1	155.9	286.4	242.7
J	208.4	237.8	229.4	237.1	129.1	126.8	219.4	159.4	279.3	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes August, 1956-July, 1957 are final with the inclusion of final participation pay-ments for Western grains. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1957 are final prices. Since August 1, 1957, only initial prices are available for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL NET GENERATION					NET EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ⁽⁴⁾			
		Hydraulic ⁽¹⁾	Thermal ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Utilities ⁽²⁾	Industries ⁽²⁾		Total	Primary	Secondary ⁽³⁾	
		Million kilowatt hours									
1956		6,446	361	6,807	5,737	..	406	6,401	6,154	247	
1957		6,914	606	7,521	5,949	1,572	333	7,188	6,966	222	
1956	J	6,394	278	6,673	5,541	..	523	6,150	5,934	216	
	A	6,538	316	6,854	5,682	..	486	6,368	6,149	219	
	S	6,536	351	6,887	5,735	..	540	6,347	6,071	275	
	O	7,102	431	7,533	6,186	..	565	6,968	6,657	311	
	N	6,706	493	7,199	6,032	..	418	6,781	6,607	174	
1957	D	6,881	523	7,404	6,207	..	387	7,017	6,838	179	
	J	7,274	796	8,071	6,253	1,818	286	7,785	7,646	139	
	F	6,594	686	7,279	5,654	1,625	319	6,960	6,839	121	
	M	7,102	674	7,776	6,097	1,679	370	7,406	7,258	148	
	A	6,906	573	7,479	5,813	1,666	400	7,078	6,934	144	
	M	7,037	526	7,563	5,886	1,677	371	7,192	6,943	249	
	J	6,224	528	6,752	5,462	1,290	305	6,447	6,287	160	
	J	6,618	481	7,099	5,806	1,293	417	6,682	6,465	217	
	A	6,302	577	6,879	5,577	1,301	249	6,630	6,466	164	
	S	6,326	595	6,921	5,603	1,318	255	6,667	6,480	207	
	O	7,354	676	8,030	6,237	1,793	282	7,748	7,404	343	
	1958	N	7,572	603	8,175	6,397	1,778	368	7,806	7,420	387
		D	7,663	562	8,225	6,603	1,621	374	7,851	7,465	385
J		7,992	566	8,558	6,732	1,826	312	8,246	7,810	436	
F		7,228	562	7,790	6,116	1,674	272	7,518	7,106	412	
M		7,941	540	8,481	6,606	1,875	429	8,052	7,583 [*]	469 [*]	
A		7,471	474	7,945	6,140	1,805	339	7,606	7,173	433	
M		7,474	488 [*]	7,962 [*]	6,168	1,794 [*]	253	7,709 [*]	7,341 [*]	368	
J		7,018	445	7,463	5,779	1,685	232	7,231	6,923	309	

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Note: The coverage of this series has been expanded as of January, 1957 to include, in addition to Central Electric Stations industrial power installations that generate electricity for their own use. Except for utilities, comparable data for previous months are not available.

⁽¹⁾Prior to January, 1957, these totals include the net amount generated by the more important central electric stations, i.e. companies, municipalities, and individuals selling or distributing electric energy. From January, 1957 they include all generating agencies producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. The total generated on the old basis for January 1957 was 7,457 million kilowatt hours.⁽²⁾These columns include all generating utilities and generating industries respectively, producing over ten million kilowatt hours per year. ⁽³⁾Less imports. ⁽⁴⁾Total net generation less net exports. Total power available for disposal for January, 1957 on the old basis was 7,170 million kilowatt hours. ⁽⁵⁾Mainly the amount used in electric boilers. Source: Monthly Report, Electric Power Statistics D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL MADE AVAILABLE ^(a)											
	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1956	6,401	85	4	100	73	2,636	2,388	313	83	169	535
1957	7,188	109	5	123	112	2,718	2,592	313	94	197	921
1956 M	6,437	90	4	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	182	506
J	6,271	84	4	103	75	2,715	2,307	264	74	149	491
J A	6,150	81	4	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469
S	6,368	88	5	104	77	2,780	2,283	279	78	160	505
O	6,347	85	5	104	70	2,742	2,286	299	78	160	510
N	6,968	83	5	115	80	3,066	2,458	325	86	176	566
D	6,781	79	5	117	77	2,803	2,516	329	91	182	574
1957 J	7,017	81	5	121	80	2,879	2,578	349	103	206	604
F	7,785	110	5	137	112	2,996	2,722	352	108	222	1,002
M	6,960	108	4	119	101	2,666	2,434	320	94	199	906
A	7,406	119	5	130	112	2,738	2,673	345	95	201	980
M	7,078	104	4	120	110	2,681	2,553	305	87	185	915
J	7,192	115	4	116	113	2,730	2,600	308	87	186	922
J A	6,447	100	4	112	113	2,229	2,445	283	84	181	885
S	6,682	98	4	115	111	2,433	2,466	274	86	179	906
O	6,630	100	5	119	116	2,335	2,475	282	89	183	917
N	6,667	87	5	116	108	2,374	2,487	270	88	186	928
D	7,748	119	5	127	118	3,059	2,697	310	95	204	1,004
1958 J	7,806	119	5	127	117	3,121	2,732	335	101	208	932
F	7,851	124	6	133	117	3,192	2,819	361	112	223	754
M	8,246	123	6	138	120	3,343	2,887	376	111	230	903
A	7,518	107	5	125	110	2,975	2,625	339	103	218	902
M	8,052	119	5	131	116	3,182	2,779	349	106	223	1,030
J A	7,606	114	5	124	111	3,062	2,602	325	96	199	958
S	7,709 [*]	112	5	126	119	3,138	2,628 [*]	307	96	200	970
O	7,231	100	5	120	113	2,915	2,475	268	91	193	942

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL								COKE	
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ^(a) Available for Consumption
Bituminous	Sub-bituminous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia ^(a)			Production
Thousand tons									
1956	859	189	1,243	481	361	123	1,884	50	3,026
1957	754	157	1,099	474	263	93	1,667	33	2,733
1956 M	936	168	1,321	534	347	140	744	32	2,033
A	880	81	1,086	523	246	125	1,928	46	2,968
M	934	70	1,094	555	239	132	2,575	120	3,548
J	814	42	913	492	171	120	2,546	55	3,404
J A	787	36	855	431	184	114	2,501	57	3,298
S	710	72	856	348	225	115	2,951	24	3,783
O	300	167	1,142	459	320	101	2,422	16	3,548
N	916	300	1,494	493	500	135	2,536	28	4,002
D	882	353	1,562	486	521	129	2,270	31	3,801
1957 J	809	329	1,500	441	500	111	1,188	34	2,654
F	795	313	1,410	473	462	95	545	28	1,927
M	828	212	1,301	496	345	118	548	33	1,817
A	769	114	1,073	504	193	98	623	39	1,657
M	781	83	987	489	195	107	2,219	18	3,188
J	796	53	927	533	141	96	2,622	26	3,523
J A	687	40	793	447	125	80	2,713	22	3,484
S	629	27	709	424	92	64	2,073	23	2,759
O	606	60	767	352	160	80	2,465	32	3,200
N	712	160	1,076	441	256	87	2,173	43	3,206
D	883	326	1,499	532	459	116	1,989	45	3,443
1958 J	793	279	1,355	497	399	95	1,464	51	2,768
F	773	222	1,291	490	330	88	568	38	1,822
M	815	208	1,297	601	283	73	410	40	1,667
A	728	186	1,172	566	267	75	291	29	1,435
M	676	99	940	485	161	70	300	26	1,214
J A	697	52	850	506	110	79	786	26	1,611
S	690	39	819	522	86	67	1,080	33	1,866
O	569	31	683	383	94	66	1,353	26	2,010

^(a)Includes Yukon.
Coal Report for 1958.

^(b)Annual computation to 1956 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
			Sales				Sales		
					Industrial and commercial				
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic		Total ⁽¹⁾	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1956	8,872	14,332	14,096	11,977	4,337	7,637	1,670	968	297
1957	9,325	15,154	18,341	14,065	5,103	8,864	1,330	766	206
1956	M	6,377	14,298	16,045	15,761	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075
	A	6,918	11,878	13,181	13,053	5,261	7,776	1,654	973
	M	8,405	12,009	11,155	11,124	3,896	7,214	1,637	933
	J	8,514	13,226	9,711	7,966	2,228	5,732	1,498	849
	J	9,487	14,248	9,566	7,012	1,470	5,538	1,417	772
	A	11,644	16,065	10,304	7,093	1,328	5,762	1,269	686
	S	9,996	15,116	11,706	7,849	1,689	6,154	1,330	731
	O	10,781	15,777	14,344	10,219	2,682	7,529	1,688	968
	N	9,807	15,560	16,271	12,879	4,362	8,504	1,855	1,120
	D	8,625	16,682	20,272	16,202	6,287	9,900	2,097	1,224
1957	J	9,236	16,897	22,598	20,041	8,826	11,158	1,584 ⁽³⁾	944
	F	8,120	14,817	19,478	20,244	9,349	10,842	1,471	891
	M	8,041	15,999	18,264	18,082	7,735	10,247	1,423	830
	A	7,931	15,296	18,506	15,475	6,091	9,325	1,297	748
	M	10,408	16,393	13,867	12,078	4,137	7,849	1,362	764
	J	9,121	15,895	12,546	9,751	2,670	6,981	1,221	695
	J	10,895	16,794	12,390	8,384	1,713	6,586	1,104	585
	A	11,172	15,786	13,317	8,329	1,585	6,630	1,031	562
	S	8,374	14,412	14,623	9,196	1,949	7,126	1,077	584
	O	10,625	13,883	20,702	12,468	3,477	8,870	1,353	715
	N	9,331	12,298	24,225	16,169	5,997	10,034	1,553	996
	D	8,649	13,375	29,578	18,567	7,680	10,714	1,478	884
1958	J	8,619	15,329	30,753	21,535	9,791	11,553	1,362	904
	F	9,163	14,470	29,072	21,820	10,382	11,273	1,063	607
	M	7,301	14,458	31,429	21,128	9,615	11,299	1,277	900
	A	6,839	12,040	26,960	18,701	7,748	10,546	559	282
	M				14,470	4,869	9,403	457	299
	J				11,485	2,982	7,981	236	149
									17

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons. ⁽³⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas. ⁽⁴⁾Includes some free customers.
Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS							
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels					Asphalt	
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene ⁽¹⁾		
										Thousand barrels
1956	19,333	19,224	18,082	16,757	6,848	3,463	4,788	1,124	650	
1957	19,885	19,882	18,870	17,320	7,288	3,266	5,165	1,060	721	
1956	F	16,997	17,340	16,163	15,166	6,076	3,281	4,146	1,286	312
	M	16,987	16,783	15,953	14,943	5,961	3,021	4,199	1,251	255
	A	16,631	16,381	14,440	13,596	5,120	3,072	3,789	1,094	290
	M	17,577	16,946	16,347	15,088	6,211	3,148	4,263	918	641
	J	19,547	18,802	17,887	16,188	6,749	3,487	4,588	822	1,068
	J	20,885	21,248	19,749	17,716	7,143	3,402	5,401	1,075	1,310
	A	22,276	21,551	20,445	18,532	7,856	3,501	5,369	1,174	1,247
	S	20,908	21,228	20,079	18,416	7,477	3,839	5,174	1,235	916
	O	22,172	21,383	20,014	18,588	7,765	3,783	5,305	1,263	773
	N	19,506	19,489	18,761	17,509	7,348	3,559	5,188	903	470
	D	19,688	20,875	19,568	18,734	7,638	3,961	5,522	1,149	216
1957	J	19,163	20,445	19,075	17,926	7,041	3,635	5,491	1,223	338
	F	17,943	19,159	17,994	16,805	6,570	3,424	5,098	1,226	395
	M	19,604	19,482	18,787	17,579	7,134	3,312	5,357	1,175	398
	A	18,111	17,288	16,444	15,411	6,196	3,144	4,475	1,066	378
	M	21,159	20,337	18,665	17,043	6,692	3,491	5,134	1,147	759
	J	22,177	21,459	19,785	17,898	7,353	3,318	5,708	995	1,175
	J	22,585	22,427	21,505	19,332	8,256	3,586	6,162	791	1,242
	A	21,877	21,579	20,756	18,602	8,024	3,422	5,480	1,030	1,294
	S	19,022	18,981	18,595	16,806	7,710	2,956	4,790	866	952
	O	19,313	19,584	18,764	17,016	7,705	3,003	4,862	1,016	827
	N	18,545	18,361	17,788	16,422	7,394	2,796	4,554	1,213	528
	D	19,120	19,485	18,281	16,997	7,384	3,100	4,872	1,076	367
1958	J	20,554	20,740	19,115	17,789	7,616	3,086	5,137	1,507	323
	F	19,387	18,903	16,803	15,792	6,567	2,842	4,695	1,294	228
	M	18,156	18,819	17,192	15,816	6,475	2,711	5,001	1,072	402
	A	16,842	16,298	14,579	13,402	5,996	2,185	3,987	800	371
	M	19,073	18,593	17,197	15,442	6,589	2,757	4,870	695	885

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)					
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products	
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand Barrels										
1956	18,621	6,918	4,212	5,451	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057	
1957	19,069	7,310	4,050	5,801	53,219	17,937	6,167	21,890	5,124	
1956	F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,837
	M	18,060	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,590	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
A	M	15,824	5,482	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
	M	18,630	8,006	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368
J	M	16,051	7,966	3,909	3,015	39,252	16,953	5,575	11,430	5,086
J	A	16,566	8,418	4,391	2,647	43,025	15,979	5,946	14,903	5,464
A	S	18,114	8,800	4,658	2,996	46,978	15,804	6,026	18,356	5,501
S	O	17,762	7,820	3,949	4,032	50,452	15,746	6,750	20,709	5,528
O	N	20,280	8,361	4,722	5,105	51,743	15,593	6,880	21,915	5,564
	D	21,054	6,717	4,842	7,004	51,553	16,618	6,120	21,316	5,092
1957	J	23,191	6,154	4,970	9,022	49,786	18,277	5,736	19,002	5,057
	F	23,841	5,906	4,562	10,227	47,288	19,426	5,756	16,024	5,504
F	M	19,376	5,183	3,621	8,090	45,806	20,512	6,246	13,721	5,706
	M	18,790	5,846	3,561	7,172	45,406	21,538	6,702	12,232	5,347
A	M	17,077	6,264	3,734	5,312	44,337	21,117	6,679	11,725	5,239
	J	18,242	8,786	4,301	3,833	44,444	19,186	6,487	13,357	5,895
J	A	15,736	7,976	3,831	2,885	48,727	18,755	7,251	16,809	6,508
	S	18,446	9,418	4,037	3,680	52,287	17,798	7,874	19,916	6,281
O	N	17,532	9,296	3,836	3,081	55,534	16,437	8,321	23,468	6,119
	D	17,072	8,034	3,750	3,866	57,810	16,178	8,190	25,950	5,521
1957	J	19,747	7,878	4,434	5,316	57,979	15,984	7,656	26,625	5,377
	F	21,063	6,804	4,771	7,318	56,017	16,090	6,570	24,997	4,982
F	M	21,911	6,353	4,160	8,808	53,219	17,937	6,157	21,890	5,124
	M	21,187	5,938	3,217	9,338	52,839	20,034	6,379	18,807	5,218
A	M	21,068	5,585	3,482	9,134	48,969	21,279	6,356	14,885	5,721
	M	18,423	6,098	3,075	7,140	47,639	22,165	6,321	13,087	5,418
A	M	16,800	7,068	3,126	5,031	45,261	21,416	5,613	12,341	5,692
	M	18,121	8,582	3,419	4,254	45,074	19,667	5,896	13,516	5,450

(1)As of January, 1957, includes tractor fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD					
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports ⁽²⁾		Production		Exports ⁽³⁾	Production		Exports
Total metal content			Refined copper				Total metal content			Refined lead		
Million pounds												
1956		59.1	38.0	55.2	29.1	29.8	29.5	31.5	21.6	24.6	13.3	
1957		60.1	42.9	53.9	33.1	31.5	29.8	30.3	21.5	23.8	14.1	
1956	A	55.4	36.6	53.2	29.0	28.8	28.9	23.9	20.9	23.1	15.3	
	M	58.6	32.8	55.3	25.7	30.4	29.5	31.3	19.6	24.0	14.4	
	J	57.9	30.7	54.2	22.0	28.9	32.8	34.1	18.9	23.2	13.3	
	J	62.0	41.6	54.5	27.2	30.2	22.2	32.1	40.6	24.7	19.4	
	A	57.2	36.6	58.4	29.4	29.7	36.9	32.9	18.6	24.4	9.4	
	S	62.1	43.2	55.9	34.5	29.0	27.7	32.0	31.5	25.4	19.8	
	O	59.7	36.6	59.4	27.8	29.5	25.6	33.8	31.3	27.8	18.1	
	N	59.4	45.5	54.7	38.3	30.1	28.2	29.9	24.2	25.8	18.6	
	D	60.8	47.6	56.4	37.3	29.6	31.4	31.9	14.6	25.1	5.5	
	1957	J	52.1	48.8	50.9	41.2	33.2	28.5	28.1	24.3	20.2	17.9
	F	58.7	38.9	43.7	32.5	30.1	19.9	30.3	16.8	22.4	13.3	
	M	61.9	40.0	55.3	29.4	33.5	20.9	33.9	18.5	25.5	14.1	
	A	56.0	43.3	54.8	32.8	30.7	37.3	28.6	17.7	24.9	14.6	
	M	53.3	44.3	58.2	38.1	32.4	36.7	29.2	22.1	26.3	19.4	
	J	53.8	35.3	48.2	21.7	31.0	29.1	32.9	31.7	24.8	14.4	
	J	52.8	47.4	54.4	37.2	31.7	28.4	28.8	26.5	24.2	9.4	
	A	60.3	57.8	53.9	44.0	33.5	29.9	29.4	18.0	25.1	12.8	
	S	67.2	36.5	49.3	28.6	31.2	28.3	31.7	32.4	22.6	16.9	
	O	62.7	34.6	60.6	26.2	31.3	26.7	28.3	21.6	20.6	15.5	
	N	71.6	42.4	54.7	33.2	29.2	33.2	31.8	15.3	24.3	12.4	
	D	71.2	45.0	63.2	32.6	30.2	29.2	30.6	12.4	25.0	8.4	
1958	J	65.7	64.8	64.5	53.8	33.3	28.5	34.2	29.5	25.3	9.5	
	F	61.3	36.7	57.2	33.6	31.6	24.3	29.8	6.9	22.9	3.1	
	M	68.4	44.1	59.7	37.3	31.3	24.6	30.8	21.7	25.7	19.0	
	A	65.2	53.0	61.8	46.5	30.0 ^r	41.9	31.3	17.7	23.6	14.9	
	M	64.9	43.7	64.3	38.7	30.1	41.2	30.3	19.4	24.4	15.5	
	J		48.6	58.8	41.7	28.7	32.3	31.3	19.0	25.4	8.1	

(1)Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.

(2)Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

(3)Includes ingots, bars and billets.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		ZINC				ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
		Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
		Million pounds				Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces				
1956		70.4	63.8	42.6	30.6	434.7	1,862.4	365	294	2,369	1,772
1957		68.3	64.9	41.2	33.7	425.9	1,858.6	368	302	2,363	1,565
1956	A	70.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	2,062	1,748
	M	70.8	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9	375	322	2,511	1,443
	J	72.2	57.4	41.6	30.6	600.7	2,873.6	381	312	2,540	1,563
	J	74.7	94.9	43.4	31.0	1,124.7	2,893.5	351	286	2,313	1,676
	A	70.9	59.3	42.7	26.1	698.6	3,720.1	352	293	2,363	2,525
	S	65.7	68.7	41.4	39.5	941.9	3,356.4	353	245	2,572	1,719
	O	71.2	71.5	42.8	41.6	867.7	3,164.0	368	304	2,437	2,000
	N	63.2	79.1	40.9	42.8	136.7	2,630.3	367	280	2,465	1,685
	D	66.1	67.2	44.0	32.2	176.8	240.0	364	245	2,446	2,263
1957	J	62.8	66.4	40.7	38.6	131.9	272.7	359	351	2,159	1,324
	F	59.8	54.5	39.6	33.2	48.6	88.4	343	294	2,032	1,420
	M	68.2	51.0	43.9	29.8	148.1	56.5	376	312	2,346	1,715
	A	66.6	59.8	41.0	34.3	185.4	308.1	369	270	2,226	1,679
	M	68.1	60.1	41.1	33.4	674.1	2,463.1	375	350	2,111	1,778
	J	65.9	55.9	39.9	32.3	286.8	3,524.4	359	287	2,209	1,442
	J	66.1	58.5	40.1	25.8	1,135.0	3,642.0	365	290	2,383	1,420
	A	70.0	94.3	40.6	41.0	406.4	4,018.4	361	262	2,592	1,633
	S	68.0	65.5	40.5	35.3	446.9	3,261.1	373	279	2,382	1,151
	O	74.6	59.9	41.8	33.5	271.9	2,782.1	398	301	2,817	1,980
	N	72.2	91.0	41.9	34.5	997.3	1,520.5	375	297	2,567	1,633
	D	76.7	61.5	43.7	32.3	378.7	335.0	368	332	2,538	1,605
1958	J	75.5	85.5	43.6	34.7	77.0	181.2	376	312	2,530	2,084
	F	68.0	44.7	39.5	16.8	118.7	78.9	358	279	2,295	1,337
	M	75.3	70.3	44.6	39.3	90.9	94.2	391	367	2,449	1,491
	A	69.4	64.2	42.0	32.7	135.8	232.6	382	315	2,559	1,374
	M	69.8	59.0	42.5	30.2	—	1,346.5	381	346	2,651	1,510
	J	68.8	48.8	40.7	15.6	—	2,089.2	381	347	2,527	1,554

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FLUORSPAR		CEMENT		LIME		SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports		
	Thousand tons											
1956	84.5	80.3	408	11.9	6.5	426	418	108.0	133.4	26.6		
1957	87.3	85.9	381	5.8	2.0	519	504	114.9 ^r	146.3	30.6		
1956	A	99.6	73.2	415	7.7	3.4	435	429	109.0	97.9	18.9	
	M	101.9	106.2	483	20.5	11.3	470	593	107.9	99.8	19.8	
	J	79.8	83.4	572	21.1	4.1	479	582	108.6	108.2	32.6	
	J	86.5	81.3	543	17.5	—	471	558	112.2	134.2	48.2	
	A	98.3	88.6	438	20.7	14.6	477	547	111.5	151.7	36.2	
	S	82.0	80.6	409	18.5	12.3	435	443	106.5	150.9	30.7	
	O	90.9	82.7	491	5.1	12.8	497	538	120.0	171.1	47.6	
	N	111.6	82.0	352	9.0	3.0	447	400	105.9	161.8	29.7	
	D	60.5	92.0	304	4.5	—	372	198	100.2	164.4	14.2	
	1957	J	59.7	64.1	306	4.5	—	389	190	98.2 ^r	163.5	13.8
F		77.2	59.4	193	—	8.9	356	211	96.8 ^r	144.1	15.2	
M		69.7	69.0	196	4.3	—	413	316	110.6 ^r	114.9	15.2	
A		107.3	77.5	396	9.0	—	414	379	115.7 ^r	103.4	3.6	
M		100.6	129.2	395	9.5	7.8	525	629	118.6 ^r	135.2	42.5	
J		83.9	86.0	520	3.9	—	581	651	109.5 ^r	122.7	30.1	
J		83.1	86.1	502	5.3	6.9	717	879	121.6 ^r	145.6	39.0	
A		95.0	81.1	586	14.6	—	691	747	114.3 ^r	145.5	46.1	
S		135.7	99.2	479	6.1	—	644	669	113.0 ^r	167.0	47.5	
O		89.0	104.2	481	8.2	—	639	682	133.1 ^r	180.8	40.5	
1958	N	93.8	90.2	301	3.7	—	548	470	131.5 ^r	180.3	37.0	
	D	52.2	84.6	221	0.1	—	333	227	115.7 ^r	172.0	36.9	
	J	57.5	51.8	261	—	—	327	218	124.5	157.2	5.6	
	F	53.9	50.3	211	—	—	335	183	122.5	149.1	6.5	
	M	55.2	55.2	251	—	—	361	312 ^r	135.9	119.9	18.3	
	A	83.5	60.1	253	—	—	453	413	129.4	115.4	4.3	
	M	70.9	78.8	323	17.7	—	607	665	143.7	155.7		
	J	74.0	69.6	330	9.6	—			126.6	129.5		

⁽¹⁾Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES											
	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	Inventory at End of Month					
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)			All Inventory Held					
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products		
Million dollars											
1956	1,806.4	1,832.5	3,003.3	4,158.5	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4		
1957	1,828.3	1,767.2	2,270.1	4,301.5	409.4	4,800.9	2,021.3	1,252.6	1,527.0		
1956	F	1,652.3	1,701.0	2,948.1	3,806.8	402.8	4,209.6	1,835.7	1,109.9	1,264.0	
	M	1,790.1	1,792.4	2,950.4	3,861.9	387.0	4,248.9	1,843.9	1,119.5	1,285.5	
	A	1,782.3	1,809.1	2,977.2	3,875.3	394.6	4,269.9	1,841.5	1,126.5	1,302.0	
	M	1,919.7	1,889.2	2,946.7	3,911.0	414.7	4,325.7	1,863.8	1,147.6	1,314.3	
	J	1,899.0	1,788.9	2,836.6	3,953.9	418.3	4,372.2	1,878.3	1,154.0	1,339.9	
	J	1,796.9	1,771.1	2,810.8	3,957.7	408.8	4,366.5	1,906.3	1,127.0	1,333.3	
	A	1,848.0	1,850.7	2,813.5	3,966.8	414.4	4,381.2	1,920.4	1,133.9	1,326.9	
	S	1,835.1	1,847.8	2,826.2	3,996.0	423.5	4,419.5	1,924.8	1,150.8	1,343.0	
	O	1,949.4	1,908.6	2,785.4	4,018.1	427.0	4,445.2	1,943.6	1,166.8	1,334.7	
	N	1,884.4	1,875.2	2,776.3	4,093.8	437.9	4,531.6	1,969.1	1,191.9	1,370.6	
	D	1,749.0	1,976.0	3,003.3	4,158.5	439.4	4,597.9	2,012.4	1,198.0	1,387.4	
	1957	J	1,730.7	1,862.3	3,134.8	4,198.2	451.9	4,650.1	2,008.3	1,209.8	1,432.0
		F	1,702.0	1,693.5	3,126.3	4,200.8	464.0	4,764.8	2,034.0	1,239.8	1,491.0
		M	1,909.0	1,850.2	3,067.5	4,302.8	481.0	4,783.7	2,043.8	1,242.8	1,497.1
		A	1,862.2	1,781.0	2,986.4	4,292.9	488.8	4,781.7	2,027.3	1,258.2	1,496.2
		M	1,970.5	1,875.9	2,891.8	4,308.7	498.4	4,807.1	2,027.5	1,274.2	1,505.4
J		1,863.1	1,786.2	2,814.8	4,317.1	499.4	4,816.5	2,011.5	1,282.0	1,523.0	
J		1,854.0	1,788.5	2,749.3	4,318.8	512.7	4,831.5	2,038.6	1,277.5	1,515.5	
A		1,816.7	1,771.5	2,704.1	4,314.1	513.0	4,827.1	2,033.5	1,268.1	1,525.5	
S		1,817.7	1,703.2	2,589.6	4,332.1	521.8	4,853.8	2,026.8	1,286.3	1,540.7	
O		1,877.9	1,777.2	2,488.9	4,355.7	499.4	4,855.1	2,036.9	1,274.2	1,544.0	
N		1,813.7	1,650.2	2,325.4	4,330.7	515.6	4,846.3	2,025.8	1,282.4	1,538.1	
D		1,721.9	1,666.6	2,270.1	4,301.5	499.4	4,800.9	2,021.3	1,252.6	1,527.0	
1958		J	1,653.5	1,900.1	2,516.7	4,278.0	513.4	4,791.3	1,995.5	1,265.5	1,530.3
		F	1,637.4	1,585.1	2,464.4	4,278.3	529.2	4,807.5	1,987.8	1,290.6	1,529.2
		M	1,770.5	1,758.2	2,452.0	4,274.0	530.9	4,804.9	1,973.6	1,294.5	1,536.9
		A	1,812.3	1,767.1	2,406.8	4,211.0	544.9	4,755.9	1,952.3	1,301.1	1,502.5
	M	1,885.2	1,820.4	2,342.0	4,168.9	538.6	4,707.5	1,940.4	1,279.5	1,487.6	
	J	1,863.6	1,807.2	2,285.5	4,144.7	540.2	4,684.9	1,926.0	1,273.7	1,485.2	

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products			
Ship- ments Inventories			Ship- ments Inventories		Ship- ments Inventories		Ship- ments Inventories		Ship- ments Inventories		Ship- ments Inventories			
Million dollars														
1956		345.8	696.9	47.9	147.0	61.8	192.1	72.8	166.7	275.2	661.7	226.4	711.4	
1957		362.7	750.9	49.1	147.0	62.9	199.2	76.5	175.9	267.8	682.1	235.1	715.7	
1956	F	296.4	609.7	47.1	141.4	70.2	187.4	80.0	173.6	258.9	577.1	205.2	609.1	
	M	319.3	652.3	50.3	143.3	71.8	186.7	83.6	173.8	274.5	604.6	230.2	627.0	
	A	312.4	651.5	52.5	143.2	60.7	189.1	74.6	171.1	257.1	596.9	222.9	637.5	
	M	348.3	643.9	54.9	141.2	61.7	194.0	70.6	177.1	290.5	607.2	243.7	654.7	
	J	362.5	644.5	50.6	142.0	62.8	193.0	61.7	184.1	305.7	610.2	239.9	674.1	
	J	359.7	643.4	46.6	139.8	53.3	190.1	59.4	188.8	292.2	617.1	233.3	669.8	
	A	369.4	654.6	52.5	136.3	57.5	189.3	86.8	183.4	318.9	626.2	235.4	674.6	
	S	357.4	676.9	52.6	137.9	65.1	186.8	90.2	177.0	290.5	635.8	250.7	661.8	
	O	377.1	684.6	55.9	140.4	69.5	188.4	95.9	168.7	293.6	616.4	258.0	674.2	
	N	363.6	703.9	47.5	141.1	66.6	189.4	87.9	163.9	270.5	634.9	240.5	681.1	
	D	353.7	696.9	41.4	147.0	63.0	192.1	62.4	166.7	241.3	661.7	211.8	711.4	
	1957	J	324.6	711.7	45.5	149.4	68.4	190.3	64.1	174.7	239.4	663.7	212.4	716.2
	F	312.2	715.3	46.2	152.9	67.0	191.8	80.9	180.5	242.2	705.0	226.4	725.2	
	M	332.8	705.4	50.7	154.2	67.4	189.3	87.9	177.4	268.8	738.2	263.6	733.6	
A	347.7	688.1	52.1	152.5	62.2	193.4	78.2	179.0	263.4	718.8	242.4	740.6		
M	367.2	681.9	50.4	152.5	65.2	199.2	68.7	184.1	297.7	718.7	264.6	743.4		
J	374.9	675.1	47.3	152.3	62.9	200.0	54.1	193.2	292.2	719.6	249.5	743.2		
J	389.9	685.9	47.3	150.7	55.2	198.8	61.0	195.2	289.5	719.4	246.7	739.7		
A	391.2	710.2	55.7	142.6	60.0	196.0	91.6	188.9	288.7	724.6	228.6	733.3		
S	382.8	733.0	55.6	141.3	64.3	194.9	94.8	179.7	278.4	723.9	231.8	723.2		
O	384.7	751.0	54.1	140.9	65.1	194.5	90.2	175.7	277.8	695.9	241.7	715.7		
N	369.6	763.4	46.0	141.1	62.6	195.3	76.2	171.6	250.8	675.0	220.8	709.9		
D	374.8	750.9	37.9	147.0	54.8	199.2	57.7	175.9	224.6	682.1	192.8	715.7		
1958	J	342.9	733.8	39.7	150.6	58.5	198.7	63.2	177.5	226.5	682.2	199.3	704.1	
	F	333.4	722.4	44.1	148.8	57.7	197.9	75.0	180.2	230.1	704.9	199.7	698.5	
	M	362.2	721.5	47.4	145.6	61.0	199.8	82.4	176.5	252.1	737.5	216.1	691.8	
	A	373.3	724.8	48.8	142.5	59.4	198.4	73.6	175.5	257.2	705.1	232.6	679.0	
	M	403.8*	723.3*	47.4*	141.2*	61.1*	199.0*	64.5*	175.1	285.7*	691.8*	234.6*	689.2*	
	J	403.1	715.2	47.6	141.2	61.4	196.7	57.5	179.3	285.8	692.4	234.8	684.6	

*All figures are subject to further revision.

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION													
Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products			
Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories		
Million dollars													
1956	181.0	316.8	150.2	233.2	84.3	306.3	48.8	79.6	105.3	281.9	92.9	251.4	
1957	190.3	329.5	131.8	248.3	89.7	274.2	49.9	88.3	123.4	307.6	96.4	255.1	
1956	F	157.7	301.0	143.9	205.3	79.9	268.1	35.4	77.3	103.9	247.4	89.8	242.2
	M	197.7	316.2	148.7	209.6	87.5	280.2	41.6	80.0	108.3	237.7	92.8	242.3
	A	226.9	307.6	158.7	212.5	86.8	291.4	47.2	81.0	99.5	241.6	99.8	239.7
	M	236.0	301.8	165.5	217.4	85.0	303.3	55.3	80.4	116.5	241.5	107.0	235.6
	J	222.0	292.0	152.5	223.7	94.3	313.5	56.2	76.8	111.9	249.8	94.5	236.6
	J	202.2	276.0	138.0	231.4	77.3	310.3	52.4	76.6	113.7	265.3	86.1	236.4
	A	131.8	261.4	162.7	231.6	81.3	309.4	52.5	77.5	118.9	274.1	95.3	235.4
	S	131.8	275.4	151.7	237.2	99.9	303.5	47.8	75.7	115.9	283.6	95.2	231.6
	O	160.3	301.0	166.6	239.7	99.2	295.7	55.7	74.4	128.9	287.7	97.8	234.8
	N	195.7	316.9	164.7	235.1	97.8	299.3	47.0	76.5	120.7	291.2	92.5	247.6
1957	D	207.1	316.8	147.9	233.2	94.9	306.3	36.4	79.6	124.4	281.9	80.5	251.4
	J	212.4	328.8	140.0	236.7	86.7	307.6	33.7	85.2	128.8	273.1	89.1	247.0
	F	170.7	358.5	133.9	238.7	86.9	310.2	34.6	90.2	121.5	272.1	92.0	243.8
	M	264.5	326.6	133.9	245.4	90.5	315.3	41.1	91.6	116.8	269.4	97.9	239.3
	A	232.1	329.5	144.6	246.2	83.7	316.5	44.2	93.9	111.5	279.2	105.8	236.8
	M	227.1	330.9	146.7	250.8	88.3	317.1	58.3	92.6	124.7	283.5	115.1	234.5
	J	199.2	328.7	129.7	250.3	90.2	315.5	57.5	89.5	114.8	299.6	96.9	230.9
	J	189.0	319.4	116.4	255.5	79.3	306.4	64.1	86.1	127.2	312.2	95.1	230.0
	A	124.0	310.0	121.1	256.0	81.6	296.6	60.2	86.1	126.4	318.2	94.0	234.0
	S	117.5	328.8	118.0	260.5	99.8	292.7	56.9	84.4	122.5	323.6	96.8	235.8
1958	O	140.2	358.5	126.0	264.1	106.5	284.0	58.8	83.9	132.3	329.9	100.7	245.9
	N	192.4	326.6	138.1	259.2	91.3	276.0	50.8	84.2	124.4	324.8	92.3	250.9
	D	214.6	329.5	133.1	248.3	90.3	274.2	39.0	88.3	129.5	307.6	81.0	255.1
	J	181.4	329.3	130.2	253.1	74.8	275.9	35.8	92.2	114.6	306.1	98.1	254.8
	F	180.7	316.3	115.9	262.1	77.6	277.5	32.2	96.3	105.5	297.6	94.5	254.8
	M	199.0	298.8	121.2	263.7	87.3	278.7	39.9	99.2	106.9	291.0	100.6	249.7
	A	204.7	287.4	125.0	264.9	78.5	278.8	43.4	101.2	103.1	290.4	116.1	242.8
	M	208.5	272.7	123.2	271.5	77.3	277.8	57.4	98.5	105.3	289.4	119.1	238.0
	J	188.7	260.2	128.4	272.0	83.1	275.9	57.3	97.6	104.8	287.5	114.6	241.3

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries												
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders
Million dollars												
1956	464.7	1,040.1	473.6	301.9	589.9	302.2	104.2	268.0	104.0	58.5	182.3	60.7
1957	491.3	1,084.2	488.0	320.3	638.7	319.8	111.4	278.7	110.8	59.6	166.9	56.6
1956	F	437.6	1,038.8	436.3	262.0	591.9	262.4	116.5	269.7	113.1	59.1	177.2
	M	457.8	1,042.8	438.8	275.1	590.2	276.9	121.1	269.4	108.5	61.6	183.2
	A	447.3	1,046.7	437.5	276.6	592.0	276.4	110.3	268.5	112.0	60.4	186.2
	M	470.7	1,054.6	485.4	304.3	587.9	302.5	105.4	276.1	117.9	61.0	190.6
J	472.3	1,069.0	476.4	315.1	591.3	316.1	93.2	285.4	95.9	64.0	192.3	64.4
J	456.1	1,069.4	465.2	310.7	588.4	318.3	88.6	289.7	91.8	56.9	191.2	55.1
A	507.9	1,058.6	493.2	323.7	585.3	327.6	123.8	281.9	112.6	60.4	191.5	53.1
S	518.0	1,055.6	508.1	312.6	599.0	311.0	127.1	274.6	116.8	73.3	181.9	80.2
O	542.3	1,038.3	540.4	333.5	595.5	332.5	133.4	266.8	139.3	75.4	176.0	68.6
N	507.8	1,045.9	506.5	319.2	602.7	315.8	121.0	262.3	129.2	67.6	180.9	61.4
D	462.5	1,040.1	449.2	312.0	589.9	308.0	89.5	268.0	88.7	61.0	182.3	52.5
1957	J	435.5	1,069.1	440.7	288.4	607.2	288.4	95.4	276.8	105.1	51.6	185.1
	F	449.9	1,093.7	441.8	276.1	622.4	275.6	116.2	284.3	105.5	57.6	186.9
M	475.3	1,100.0	458.2	291.2	629.8	291.9	127.3	290.4	112.8	56.9	189.7	53.5
A	476.4	1,096.8	474.2	304.4	623.4	304.4	116.1	283.3	118.4	56.0	190.1	51.3
M	486.5	1,103.4	497.2	322.8	618.8	321.9	105.6	290.8	120.4	58.0	193.8	54.8
J	469.8	1,109.2	475.0	329.8	611.8	329.0	84.5	301.9	90.7	55.6	195.4	55.3
J	487.7	1,117.6	490.7	341.0	623.2	342.6	93.7	302.1	93.5	53.0	192.3	54.6
A	532.7	1,109.8	526.0	340.9	632.0	344.8	132.9	291.5	126.1	58.8	188.3	55.2
S	546.8	1,109.7	520.3	337.6	651.8	339.8	138.3	279.0	117.1	71.0	179.0	63.5
O	555.8	1,101.2	540.9	347.0	653.9	343.9	131.7	274.0	127.9	77.1	173.3	69.0
N	505.2	1,094.9	509.5	332.1	656.1	332.0	110.5	270.0	120.6	62.5	168.8	56.9
D	473.4	1,084.2	481.3	333.0	638.7	332.7	83.9	278.7	91.1	56.5	166.9	57.5
1958	J	452.7	1,081.4	457.9	308.7	632.8	308.9	93.9	282.4	97.5	50.1	166.2
	F	461.6	1,087.1	451.7	301.2	635.4	300.4	108.6	284.3	97.6	51.7	167.3
M	499.2	1,097.5	494.3	323.5	651.1	323.3	119.8	278.1	113.4	55.9	168.3	57.5
A	499.1	1,108.8	508.7	333.9	662.7	334.4	109.5	277.0	114.0	55.7	169.0	60.3
M	511.9	1,110.6	523.2	358.5	664.0	360.7	98.0	278.5	105.0	55.3	168.1	57.5
J	507.5	1,110.3	511.0	360.4	660.8	356.5	89.6	282.8	96.8	57.4	166.7	57.8

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries													Construction Goods Industries		
Total Capital Goods Industries						Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries						
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders			
Million dollars															
1956	154.0	457.1	180.2	69.2	141.5	88.6	84.8	315.6	90.7	145.1	404.4	156.2			
1957	171.9	480.4	138.6	81.8	169.1	57.0	90.0	311.3	81.7	154.6	414.4	148.0			
1956 M	171.3	437.4	182.0	80.8	131.0	91.7	90.5	306.3	90.3	160.6	390.0	160.2			
	J	171.8	441.4	112.4	78.0	130.1	1.9	93.8	311.3	110.5	172.5	391.1			
	J	164.2	433.6	166.4	78.9	128.0	77.9	85.3	305.6	88.5	154.8	383.7			
	A	140.6	431.4	143.8	59.3	128.2	65.8	81.3	303.2	78.0	164.9	374.7			
	S	166.8	426.0	193.4	81.3	128.4	102.4	85.5	297.6	91.1	164.9	371.6			
O	161.6	429.2	135.6	69.6	127.0	58.2	92.0	302.2	77.4	173.5	368.2	172.8			
N	159.1	445.5	146.2	70.1	138.9	48.2	89.0	306.6	98.0	152.2	375.4	155.7			
D	160.8	457.1	394.1	76.3	141.5	312.6	84.5	315.6	81.6	126.6	404.4	131.6			
1957 J	161.6	469.1	142.8	79.3	145.4	66.8	82.3	323.7	75.9	124.9	418.2	150.9			
	F	170.7	482.5	184.5	82.2	153.7	87.8	88.5	328.8	96.7	131.5	431.1			
	M	192.6	482.8	143.7	89.4	156.4	57.2	103.1	326.4	86.5	150.2	449.0			
	A	189.5	486.2	149.4	85.1	160.3	51.7	104.4	326.0	97.7	143.9	448.4			
	M	183.8	493.4	158.6	79.3	169.1	77.3	104.5	389.9	81.4	177.7	443.8			
J	185.3	487.3	152.1	86.7	166.5	49.8	98.6	393.5	102.3	170.8	438.0	165.0			
J	176.3	479.5	139.5	85.7	166.3	65.2	90.6	377.3	74.3	167.4	427.0	160.6			
A	137.7	476.5	144.1	59.0	169.8	59.3	77.8	384.2	84.8	166.7	418.2	160.9			
S	154.2	475.3	111.2	68.7	173.6	43.2	85.4	301.7	68.0	162.7	416.7	145.6			
O	163.4	484.1	115.1	77.7	180.7	41.9	85.7	303.5	73.2	173.1	406.3	154.0			
N	160.1	485.8	86.9	80.9	182.7	18.7	79.2	303.1	67.3	154.6	403.7	118.7			
D	187.2	480.4	136.6	107.0	169.1	64.7	80.2	311.3	71.9	132.2	414.4	148.9			
1958 J	158.5	482.2	344.8	84.7	167.0	274.9	73.8	315.2	71.9	128.0	410.1	120.0			
	F	167.8	473.7	147.0	83.6	160.2	66.3	84.2	313.6	80.7	117.7	423.7			
	M	180.6	472.2	165.1	90.0	150.1	88.8	90.5	322.1	76.3	136.6	415.7			
	A	174.3	462.7	144.8	82.0	147.5	61.0	92.3	315.1	83.8	143.0	410.3			
	M	167.8*	448.8*	134.6*	79.0*	139.0*	55.6*	88.8*	309.8*	79.0*	158.2*	405.4*			
J	167.7	433.3	138.3	76.2	131.1	52.8	91.5	302.8	85.5	158.9	407.7	155.2			
Miscellaneous Industries															
Industries Producing Largely for Export						Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries			
	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders	Shipments	Inventories	New Orders			
Million dollars															
1956	321.3	703.3	321.9	139.4	255.7	142.1	256.7	623.6	257.6	291.9	674.3	288.9			
1957	296.8	745.6	292.6	135.1	250.9	133.2	265.5	639.1	258.9	313.2	686.9	308.4			
1956 M	337.5	603.8	312.8	188.5	248.4	170.3	269.3	523.4	269.5	321.9	653.4	309.1			
	J	340.8	613.3	340.6	175.8	237.2	166.4	255.4	539.6	223.7	310.3	662.3			
	J	328.0	634.8	305.9	152.3	220.7	156.2	239.9	539.6	237.6	301.6	676.1			
	A	361.6	664.2	337.1	99.2	205.3	109.2	255.9	551.3	273.7	317.9	681.3			
	S	331.4	687.0	333.6	78.6	222.3	86.4	260.7	551.1	252.0	319.7	682.4			
O	341.3	672.0	323.7	123.0	250.6	121.1	270.8	582.1	280.2	337.0	677.7	334.8			
N	325.1	689.1	316.0	152.6	254.3	147.3	272.5	604.2	290.1	315.1	679.4	313.5			
D	307.4	703.3	311.9	155.1	255.7	165.8	246.9	623.6	243.2	289.8	674.3	280.1			
1957 J	283.2	698.3	385.6	160.6	264.1	160.5	263.9	606.8	275.1	301.1	672.8	306.9			
	F	284.8	729.4	272.5	111.9	289.1	113.3	256.1	591.2	251.6	297.1	684.0			
	M	301.4	753.0	315.2	199.5	257.2	202.8	283.3	568.9	258.1	306.7	692.0			
	A	299.9	735.5	283.1	174.0	255.5	166.8	275.0	568.2	271.1	303.3	702.3			
	M	324.2	740.6	295.3	175.5	247.4	167.8	291.4	576.6	278.2	331.4	703.7			
J	311.7	745.9	290.2	140.9	246.5	132.6	269.8	581.6	259.8	314.9	708.7	311.4			
J	304.5	757.6	298.1	131.4	236.6	128.0	262.5	584.2	249.0	324.3	716.6	322.5			
A	306.0	781.2	278.9	91.4	218.8	91.1	260.4	591.7	248.6	321.8	717.9	321.8			
S	288.5	787.6	267.4	77.1	226.5	80.8	260.5	606.2	264.2	327.9	710.1	313.7			
O	290.5	771.8	285.5	92.1	255.0	95.3	274.4	629.3	273.9	328.6	707.9	312.5			
N	288.5	755.3	269.8	137.3	257.3	131.9	258.1	639.0	245.8	309.9	694.8	289.4			
D	278.3	745.6	270.0	129.3	250.9	127.4	230.2	639.1	231.9	291.2	686.9	276.6			
1958 J	267.1	742.8	319.9	116.0	245.1	116.2	250.9	622.9	248.4	280.3	687.5	292.9			
	F	259.0	765.2	256.6	117.8	237.5	123.6	241.6	603.9	240.6	687.1	270.8			
	M	276.6	787.7	288.2	130.7	229.2	127.1	259.3	584.9	252.3	686.7	293.1			
	A	278.2	756.6	266.8	148.0	216.3	143.1	273.4	572.7	276.9	296.3	683.6			
	M	299.7*	754.2*	285.7*	155.9*	206.5*	143.9*	281.0*	564.6*	273.8*	310.6*	678.7*			
J	303.4	784.3	291.7	139.6	201.7	134.3	278.0	561.2	272.0	308.6	675.5	304.7			

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾						Production			Stocks ⁽²⁾	
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor	
Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1956	1,767	103	69	2,250	21.3	155.7	780.5	2.46	1.26	110.65
1957	1,702	93	66	2,512	24.4	119.6	806.3	2.41	1.23	120.37
1956 M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,960	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	96	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.29	0.99	112.48
A	2,167	102	84	2,456	23.6	..	846.1	2.06	1.38	112.43
S	1,536	100	66	2,143	23.6	158.0	665.7	2.27	1.42	112.87
O	1,869	144	85	2,533	24.0	..	716.9	2.67	1.96	112.74
N	1,596	94	72	2,568	23.3	..	760.0	2.72	1.97	112.82
D	1,451	73	59	2,190	20.3	155.7	637.3	2.78	1.35	110.65
1957 J	1,696	126	71	2,472	22.5	..	586.0	2.79	0.90	115.10
F	1,661	118	57	2,108	22.8	..	608.6	2.69	0.86	116.54
M	1,637	99	68	2,425	23.0	199.7	770.8	2.85	0.83	117.57
A	1,828	113	73	2,744	26.1	..	908.7	2.77	0.95	118.61
M	2,019	105	76	2,932	26.7	..	937.9	2.83	1.09	119.86
J	1,800	63	66	2,628	24.5	179.1	937.1	2.41	1.16	120.61
J	1,495	32	45	2,225	16.4	..	1,012.1	1.21	1.22	120.38
A	1,737	48	74	2,605	26.3	..	893.6	1.78	1.27	120.14
S	1,704	75	65	2,617	25.4	148.9	767.7	2.13	1.40	120.06
O	1,602	120	71	2,650	27.6	..	777.3	2.55	1.93	119.77
N	1,541	108	65	2,399	28.6	..	779.9	2.50	1.99	119.71
D	1,609	113	68	2,345	22.8	119.6	695.6	2.47	1.14	120.37
1958 J	1,711	118	55	2,446	21.8	..	554.9	2.37	0.90	121.08
F	1,727	104	49	2,441	23.7	..	667.0	2.38	0.86	122.22
M	1,780	124	68	2,557	26.0	197.3	745.6	2.70	0.90	122.44
A	1,943	115	72	2,689	27.9	..	884.6	2.68	1.12	123.33
M	1,932	117	69	2,867	27.2	..	937.6	2.63	1.28	124.91
J	1,849	109	72	3,002	29.4	..	957.3	2.42	1.18	125.66

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

⁽³⁾ End of period.

⁽⁴⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period		
		Million pounds										Natural	Synthetic
1956		8.59	22.53	8.04	9.04	3.11	17.07	11.53	1.50	0.69	10.56	15.13	
1957		8.57	24.58	7.62	8.87	3.00	16.50	11.06	1.43	0.62	10.41	20.26	
1956	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.50	15.98	
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93	
	J	5.68	23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69	
	J	7.74	19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87	
	A	8.31	22.82	6.90	7.38	2.41	14.28	8.86	1.72	0.73	9.45	18.26	
	S	9.92	23.98	8.43	8.69	2.81	17.13	11.65	1.36	0.75	9.22	18.94	
	O	8.56	23.96	9.82	9.45	3.23	19.27	13.15	1.76	0.79	8.26	15.87	
	N	10.94	23.10	9.61	9.65	3.25	19.26	12.99	1.67	0.98	8.99	13.10	
	D	9.84	23.73	8.21	8.49	2.80	16.69	11.27	1.44	0.58	10.56	15.13	
1957	J	13.11	24.80	8.64	9.83	3.31	18.47	12.18	1.69	0.81	10.16	15.04	
	F	6.73	21.88	8.49	9.42	3.17	17.91	12.08	1.51	0.66	11.33	14.22	
	M	7.56	24.81	8.14	9.52	3.41	17.66	11.87	1.54	0.65	10.31	16.78	
	A	11.03	24.55	7.61	9.40	3.26	17.01	11.40	1.41	0.61	9.01	15.62	
	M	10.13	25.79	8.21	10.43	3.70	18.63	12.54	1.58	0.68	10.19	15.60	
	J	5.34	25.30	7.73	9.35	3.21	17.08	11.59	1.46	0.59	10.97	18.05	
	J	6.42	22.71	6.63	7.77	2.61	14.39	10.59	0.91	0.34	9.60	16.09	
	A	9.41	24.71	5.47	6.30	1.92	11.76	6.91	1.48	0.59	10.78	16.50	
	S	8.11	24.39	7.67	8.30	2.70	15.98	10.57	1.46	0.60	10.34	16.50	
	O	8.90	25.60	8.27	9.12	3.09	17.40	11.71	1.56	0.65	11.26	17.32	
	N	7.43	25.68	7.91	9.06	2.94	16.96	11.30	1.43	0.75	9.71	17.25	
	D	8.66	25.77	6.73	7.90	2.71	14.72	10.03	1.16	0.56	10.41	20.26	
1958	J	9.27	24.47	6.03	7.87	2.47	13.89	9.11	1.41	0.61	13.91	19.42	
	F	5.06	20.39	5.56	7.84	2.57	13.40	8.51	1.57	0.53	12.74	16.86	
	M	5.81	25.35	5.38	7.86	2.63	13.23	8.31	1.47	0.51	12.16	18.30	
	A	4.36	24.91	5.96	8.46	2.80	14.42	9.33	1.34	0.61	10.64	20.26	
	M		25.15	6.30	9.01	3.09	15.32	10.20	1.37	0.52	8.98	18.98	
	J		22.93	7.07	10.18	3.25	17.25	12.01	1.40	0.53	8.23	19.40	

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR						
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks
					Boots all Rubber						

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1956	828	1,678	150	615	259	3,531	2,896	635
1957	799	1,698	159	628	262	3,546	2,965	581
1956 M	802	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583
J	595	1,039	121	456	199	2,410	2,004	405
A	914	1,873	165	650	259	3,860	2,926	934
S	852	1,667	157	628	253	3,558	2,725	833
O	904	1,762	153	660	307	3,787	2,816	970
N	867	1,789	152	653	290	3,752	2,814	938
D	688	1,336	125	493	227	2,869	2,385	484
1957 J	813	1,717	130	614	275	3,549	3,255	294
F	787	1,746	139	617	257	3,545	3,226	319
M	868	2,002	164	672	270	3,975	3,564	412
A	848	1,911	163	667	252	3,842	3,375	466
M	842	1,971	187	710	300	3,982	3,455	526
J	721	1,600	155	542	261	3,279	2,766	513
J	635	1,227	153	469	173	2,657	2,086	571
A	829	1,795	197	620	265	3,705	2,971	734
S	864	1,732	158	650	263	3,667	2,843	824
O	886	1,686	184	752	319	3,826	2,848	978
N	791	1,654	160	669	268	3,543	2,685	858
D	701	1,329	143	558	245	2,976	2,505	471
1958 J	737	1,673	149	613	274	3,446	3,161	285
F	788	1,777	149	607	263	3,585	3,189	396
M	831	1,975	160	659	305	3,930	3,455	475
A	809	1,858	164	657	297	3,785	3,264	520
M	769	1,789	175	680	330	3,744	3,212	531

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand yards	Thousand yards
1956	16,062	32,284*	15,432*	25,472	12,655*	1,282	1,923	7,243
1957	14,423	30,913*	14,776*	23,589	12,118*	1,312	1,668	6,961
1956 J	23,204	33,720*	16,118*	31,698	13,218*	1,230	1,998	6,713
F	15,865	35,479*	16,959*	28,242	13,908*	1,228	2,357	7,941
M	19,709	35,073*	16,765*	36,511	13,749*	1,436	2,108	9,258
A	18,700	34,893*	16,679*	22,814	13,678*	1,362	1,946	6,983
M	15,233	29,883*	14,284*	24,273	11,714*	1,251	1,984	7,615
J	6,705	29,816*	14,252*	21,238	11,688*	1,327	2,052	8,387
J	7,122	21,782*	10,412*	20,060	8,539*	1,029	1,501	3,797
A	17,808	33,031*	15,789*	23,087	12,948*	1,031	1,748	6,184
S	10,983	30,607*	14,630*	22,607	11,998*	1,174	1,892	7,707
O	16,730	36,992*	17,682*	25,876	14,501*	1,495	1,920	7,674
N	24,476	37,236*	17,799*	24,215	14,597*	1,570	1,665	6,542
D	16,213	28,894*	13,611*	26,021	11,326*	1,253	1,907	8,113
1957 J	16,920	33,698*	16,108*	29,925	13,210*	1,336	1,603	6,697
F	14,486	34,931*	16,697*	28,474	13,693*	1,347	1,927	8,168
M	17,902	31,571*	15,091*	31,099	12,376*	1,429	2,167	8,548
A	15,336	31,902*	15,249*	20,171	12,506*	1,478	1,687	7,122
M	14,957	31,163*	14,896*	23,154	12,216*	1,457	1,750	8,058
J	14,097	28,406*	13,578*	20,701	11,135*	1,541	1,801	6,865
J	9,685	23,052*	11,019*	22,151	9,036*	1,087	1,514	3,828
A	8,015	31,052*	14,843*	21,558	12,172*	1,207	1,766	7,784
S	8,727	31,973*	15,293*	21,544	12,533*	1,325	1,529	7,131
O	16,508	33,983*	16,244*	23,534	13,321*	1,228	1,477	7,195
N	16,704	32,195*	15,389*	19,242	12,620*	1,361	1,460	6,178
D	19,733	27,026*	12,918*	21,510	10,594*	947	1,333	5,958
1958 J	12,998	29,454	14,079*	25,232	11,546		1,258	4,998
F	12,793	27,318	13,058*	23,762	10,709		1,329	5,349
M	16,512	27,305	13,052*	25,025	10,704		1,304	5,471
A	24,311	28,642	13,601*	19,502	11,228		1,362	5,730
M		27,582	13,184*	20,670	10,812		1,460	5,975
J		26,678	12,752*	21,833	10,458			5,897
J		18,670	8,924					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

			Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats ⁽¹⁾	
	Coats	Suits	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures		
			Thousands					Thousand dozen			
1956	406.3	177.9	106.4	1,453.3	1,357.6	338.9	302.1	88.9	28.8	226.5	
1957	379.8	166.8	149.6	1,278.6	1,285.8	390.6	250.6	100.4	30.5	233.9	
1954	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	196.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	950.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	388.0	376.2	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0
	2nd	316.2	153.3	34.0	1,436.7	1,861.8	198.3	178.6	129.7	25.4	212.3
	3rd	468.2	150.9	223.9	1,434.0	892.9	445.4	377.3	67.3	28.5	201.8
	4th	368.8	106.8	123.7	1,528.4	940.0	393.2	300.4	58.2	27.6	237.9
1957	1st	447.4	292.1	44.6	1,307.0	1,506.5	346.0	294.3	119.9	33.6	244.9
	2nd	302.5	145.5	47.8	1,286.7	1,846.7	229.5	185.1	130.5	37.5	218.2
	3rd	462.5	149.2	280.3	1,291.9	866.6	489.6	309.3	86.4	25.8	210.9
	4th	306.6	80.5	225.8	1,229.0	923.4	497.5	213.6	64.9	26.2	261.5
1958	1st	487.9	256.4	69.4	1,260.9	1,429.3	375.6	278.7	125.1	26.1	246.2

CHILDREN'S

BOYS'

						Shirts					
		Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work		
Coats		Suits	Thousands			Thousand dozen					
1956		251.4	36.5	858.5	47.8	11.0	425.0	53.2	22.0	36.2	2.5
1957		260.0	46.6	932.8	51.8	10.7	459.3	55.9	20.8	31.6	2.6
1954	3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7
	4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2
1955	1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3
	2nd	167.7	61.4	819.6	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2
	3rd	269.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	13.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1
	4th	233.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4
1956	1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8
	2nd	179.0	26.6	777.2	51.6	5.9	457.7	59.9	17.5	36.0	2.1
	3rd	308.5	45.5	833.8	27.3	15.1	393.8	54.3	23.3	32.6	2.8
	4th	250.1	28.1	862.8	45.3	15.5	407.7	48.3	26.4	35.9	1.2
1957	1st	295.1	58.1	1,002.9	72.2	8.8	432.9	52.7	16.4	30.0	2.6
	2nd	198.0	36.9	868.5	53.3	9.7	501.4	57.3	21.8	28.8	2.0
	3rd	334.3	47.1	965.4	38.5	13.3	480.9	65.4	25.1	28.7	4.4
	4th	212.6	44.3	894.3	43.2	10.9	421.9	48.3	19.9	38.9	1.4
1958	1st	283.2	62.1	1,085.6	56.4	9.2	530.6	64.6	21.7	50.3	1.8

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls			
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
				Cotton	Other ⁽¹⁾					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1956	448.4	174.6	794.4	167.9	19.4	120.1	80.4	10.9	67.9	74.2
1957	420.0	165.5	737.5	153.8	18.8	119.6	73.1	15.7	72.3	70.0
1954 3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	67.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	15.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7
2nd	446.5	121.8	918.7	178.3	18.4	127.2	86.4	10.6	66.3	77.9
3rd	391.2	207.6	760.2	147.9	16.3	111.2	79.3	8.9	59.2	76.5
4th	442.7	211.4	715.6	174.1	21.5	110.9	71.9	12.7	76.8	69.9
1957 1st	489.4	156.8	758.1	164.9	15.2	131.9	85.8	14.2	75.0	69.6
2nd	446.8	122.5	786.0	154.8	14.7	137.2	82.0	15.1	79.4	69.4
3rd	359.5	212.1	734.4	137.2	18.2	109.5	63.4	15.2	73.3	81.1
4th	384.3	170.8	671.5	158.4	27.1	99.9	61.2	18.4	61.5	60.0
1958 1st	449.5	128.7	847.1	136.9	18.7	119.2	65.9	13.5	88.2	49.7

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER										
East of Rocky Mountains										
Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽²⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure										
1955	660.0	250.0	0.8	29.5	22.9	85.4	63.3	3.9	6.3	410.0
1956	645.0	240.7	0.6	23.8	23.4	98.1	64.7	2.6	4.1	395.3
1956	476.5	135.3	0.6	9.3	16.2	59.7	33.1	3.8	0.7	341.2
A	654.2	266.0	0.8	32.3	25.3	127.6	71.5	1.4	3.5	388.2
M	816.0	386.0	1.4	42.0	33.3	177.5	111.8	6.7	1.9	429.4
J	791.7	388.5	1.1	34.0	36.3	184.3	114.3	3.8	6.8	403.2
A	825.4	359.4	0.8	29.5	25.7	145.3	135.1	6.3	3.8	466.0
S	706.4	288.1	0.7	39.5	17.4	119.0	102.1	2.7	2.2	418.4
O	609.8	187.8	0.5	22.0	18.2	87.6	54.4	1.1	0.4	422.0
N	492.5	122.3	0.5	10.3	8.9	48.2	33.9	0.3	0.5	370.1
D	406.9	125.0	0.4	7.2	14.2	39.6	20.0	0.1	2.2	281.9
1957	462.7	184.7	0.2	13.8	23.2	48.3	25.6	0.3	11.5	278.0
F	558.2	222.2	0.1	22.8	23.4	62.7	23.2	2.1	10.1	336.0
M	631.8	255.2	0.4	15.8	23.0	95.7	33.0	1.8	12.6	376.6
A	470.3	157.1	1.0	14.2	21.3	67.8	43.6	1.1	0.3	313.2
M	635.0	265.5	0.6	36.1	27.5	116.6	76.4	1.7	3.7	369.5
J	726.3	330.7	1.3	40.4	33.1	166.3	81.6	3.0	3.2	395.6
J	724.1	329.6	1.0	37.4	31.3	161.9	84.4	3.0	4.6	394.5
A	685.6	293.7	0.8	22.7	22.1	132.1	101.6	3.0	5.7	391.9
S	594.4	215.5	0.8	27.5	11.2	100.0	67.4	1.3	2.6	378.9
O	512.0	130.9	0.6	13.6	12.4	68.0	32.7	0.5	0.1	381.1
N	395.5	61.1	0.3	6.8	5.6	25.0	17.2	0.2	0.6	334.4
D	369.7	75.2	0.3	3.5	9.8	26.1	14.7	0.2	1.3	294.5
1958	518.8	162.6	0.2	6.1	21.9	51.6	19.1	2.4	11.5	356.2
F	550.4	176.0	0.1	12.3	18.3	51.9	19.2	3.2	8.6	374.4
M	604.9	215.2	0.4	6.7	17.1	70.6	27.5	1.4	10.0	389.8
A	453.2	116.1	1.0	9.1	10.9	58.0	25.9	2.0	0.3	337.1
M	632.7	224.7	0.6	25.3	20.1	115.5	67.2	1.0	1.5	398.1
J	777.9	351.5	1.1	26.2	25.1	142.2	150.8	0.1	1.4	426.3

WOOD PULP⁽³⁾

NEWSPRINT

	Production				Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Exports ⁽¹⁾		Total	Domestic	Export ⁽¹⁾			
Thousand tons											
1956	878.5	473.3	397.3	197.8	539.1	537.4	39.8	497.6	100.1		
1957	848.1	459.7	381.8	190.2	533.0	530.3	38.1	492.3	132.5		
1956	A	849.8	461.3	380.5	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0	142.2	
	M	922.1	492.5	421.1	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1	141.0	
	J	897.8	478.5	411.6	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7	132.9	
	J	856.1	462.6	385.7	198.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6	122.2	
	A	923.5	500.8	414.7	215.2	570.4	559.3	41.9	517.4	133.3	
	S	838.6	453.1	378.7	195.4	514.0	528.7	39.2	489.5	118.5	
	O	948.3	511.5	428.7	229.0	582.1	578.4	42.4	536.0	122.2	
	N	899.4	487.2	404.5	176.4	559.5	543.5	40.9	502.7	138.2	
	D	826.1	449.3	369.7	180.1	514.2	552.4	40.4	512.0	100.1	
	1957	J	882.6	490.2	395.5	203.1	558.6	513.6	38.1	475.5	145.0
	F	934.0	445.8	381.4	187.2	518.9	510.9	39.0	471.9	153.1	
	M	922.1	490.3	415.4	182.7	574.2	526.5	41.3	485.2	200.8	
1957	A	880.7	483.5	390.5	185.8	554.8	538.4	40.5	497.9	217.3	
	M	918.0	498.1	412.9	214.3	573.0	574.3	41.7	532.5	216.0	
	J	864.3	458.7	399.0	194.5	532.0	548.5	39.9	508.5	199.6	
	J	849.9	470.3	372.7	164.8	549.2	578.8	38.6	540.2	169.9	
	A	896.0	481.7	408.4	216.5	560.3	524.0	36.2	487.8	206.2	
	S	781.6	421.2	354.5	213.5	486.6	512.9	36.1	476.7	179.9	
	O	885.6	468.1	411.1	196.0	548.7	544.4	36.4	508.0	184.1	
	N	796.5	434.2	356.6	189.8	504.9	520.5	33.9	486.6	168.6	
	D	660.8	375.7	280.1	134.4	435.3	471.4	34.9	436.4	132.5	
	1958	J	752.3	432.1	314.9	138.1	498.3	474.8	30.7	444.1	155.9
	F	752.1	405.9	340.8	134.9	473.8	435.2	33.8	401.4	194.6	
	M	852.8	449.8	397.1	167.0	521.8	471.1	38.1	433.0	245.2	
1958	A	827.0	448.5	372.5	196.6	522.6	532.7	35.2	497.5	235.1	
	M	883.1	470.2	406.8	210.7	548.0	561.4	40.6	520.8	221.8	
	J	796.5	414.1	377.4	185.5	482.5	480.6	34.2	446.4	223.6	

40 ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Customs exports. ⁽⁴⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.
Bulletin of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

AUGUST, 1958

MANUFACTURING

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1956	19.7	6.5	55.5	27.6	22.4	43.1	20.5	0.9	28.3
1957	16.6	6.5	56.7	24.8	19.1	31.9	7.7	0.4	13.7
1958									
J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7
F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8
J	20.2	4.0	56.5	33.9	23.1	32.8	26.3	0.4	27.3
A	16.3	3.5	64.2	29.0	26.1	36.8	27.1	0.4	30.7
S	21.2	4.9	59.9	22.1	22.5	39.2	22.4	0.4	24.9
O	21.8	5.2	63.7	18.4	22.8	52.9	22.7	0.7	28.0
N	24.1	10.2	53.3	17.6	26.3	41.5	22.0	1.3	26.6
D	20.1	6.7	52.1	24.5	24.8	40.1	14.4	0.8	21.7
1957									
J	21.9	6.6	52.2	20.0	25.0	40.0	7.7	1.0	16.7
F	20.0	5.3	55.5	34.5	20.8	36.0	8.7	0.8	15.5
M	17.6	5.2	68.0	58.5	23.9	37.2	9.5	0.2	15.6
A	15.7	5.1	59.7	8.8	24.4	34.4	7.3	0.4	15.8
M	14.3	3.1	59.4	16.8	20.9	37.5	11.8	0.2	15.9
J	14.9	2.9	59.8	21.9	17.7	36.6	7.7	0.2	12.9
J	13.8	5.1	54.8	30.3	14.6	23.8	6.0	0.2	12.3
A	10.5	5.8	61.3	29.8	17.4	34.8	6.8	0.2	11.1
S	14.1	6.5	62.9	25.7	16.3	29.7	7.5	0.3	11.5
O	19.0	8.1	58.9	20.6	17.0	23.4	7.5	0.3	13.5
N	20.3	13.7	54.4	16.1	17.1	24.9	5.7	0.3	13.0
D	16.8	10.7	35.2	14.8	13.8	24.1	5.6	0.3	10.5
1958									
J	11.6	7.1	39.2	26.4	15.4	24.3	5.0	0.3	16.0
F	9.6	5.2	36.4	26.0	15.1	28.2	5.8	0.2	17.5
M	12.0	6.5	44.5	27.0	15.3	29.4	5.3	0.4	19.8
A	14.5	5.1	48.9	32.1	12.6	33.9	7.6	0.2	18.0
M	17.1	4.8	60.8	35.7	16.8	26.9	10.8	0.2	23.0
J	19.0	10.3	62.2	35.8	18.8	37.3	6.6	0.2	20.4

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Pipes and tubes	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter-change ⁽¹⁾	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons											
1956	6.0	33.0	19.1	1.8	..	50.3	1.3	336.0	180.7	17.6	534.3
1957	3.3	33.7	15.6	2.9	38.7	30.3	0.6	302.3	124.5	17.7	444.5
1958											
J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	..	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	..	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	..	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	..	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	..	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	..	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7
J	10.4	30.5	23.8	1.8	..	50.0	0.8	341.8	175.4	17.6	534.8
A	5.1	28.3	15.3	2.1	..	56.3	0.8	341.8	206.8	21.9	570.5
S	4.3	34.0	16.8	1.3	..	52.5	1.5	337.7	197.9	22.1	547.7
O	4.5	27.4	18.4	2.9	..	61.9	1.1	352.4	196.1	20.9	575.3
N	7.2	26.1	20.7	2.7	..	57.8	1.2	338.3	184.9	24.1	547.3
D	2.9	26.7	20.8	2.1	..	45.9	0.9	304.5	160.8	25.9	491.2
1957											
J	2.4	31.4	21.7	2.2	45.1	36.7	1.3	331.9	129.5	26.4	487.8
F	7.0	23.4	22.0	1.8	36.8	35.5	0.7	322.4	140.4	18.3	481.1
M	1.7	40.5	24.8	2.6	37.8	36.0	1.0	380.1	106.6	18.7	565.5
A	2.6	40.7	18.1	2.2	36.4	35.0	1.0	307.6	129.9	5.7	437.3
M	5.6	42.6	16.2	2.7	42.7	34.7	0.8	325.3	111.5	16.4	453.2
J	1.7	40.0	17.5	1.9	50.8	28.1	0.3	314.9	113.7	10.1	438.7
J	3.0	45.0	15.4	3.5	45.8	28.9	0.3	302.8	133.2	5.0	441.0
A	2.8	38.4	11.1	3.8	45.8	27.4	0.3	307.3	129.7	5.1	442.1
S	2.2	35.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	26.4	0.5	282.9	110.4	5.4	398.7
O	4.9	22.9	14.6	3.5	32.8	29.6	0.4	277.0	122.2	25.6	424.8
N	4.2	19.6	8.1	3.5	34.0	24.2	0.5	259.7	103.8	31.8	395.3
D	2.1	24.2	9.2	3.2	24.6	20.9	0.2	216.2	108.4	43.6	368.2
1958											
J	5.1	34.1	9.7	1.6	58.4	23.6	0.1	278.0	130.8	19.4	428.2
F	0.8	43.2	8.9	0.6	37.5	22.5	0.1	257.6	112.1	33.2	402.9
M	1.0	53.7	15.0	1.2	46.1	25.5	0.3	303.0	120.1	15.3	438.5
A	1.0	33.3	8.1	1.7	53.5	27.0	0.2	297.8	137.0	9.7	444.5
M	2.1	38.4	4.5	1.7	36.2	33.1	0.4	312.2	146.2	5.7	464.0
J	2.1	41.0	4.9	1.5	31.3	31.3	0.2	322.9	142.3	6.4	471.7

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Note.—Effective January, 1957, the data in this table relate to rolling mills products only. Shipments to consuming industries of castings, forgings and steel pipe, previously covered, are no longer included. On this account totals shown are not comparable with those of previous years.

(1) Shipments for further processing within own firm and for sale in Canada.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		PRODUCTION				PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES					
		Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel		Shipments					
				Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾	
Thousand net tons											
1956		297.4	20.2	441.8	431.7	10.1	353.6	17.6	336.0	185.6	
1957		309.8	19.2	419.8	410.3	9.5	320.0	17.7	302.3	192.2	
1956	A	287.1	21.1 ⁽⁴⁾	434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0	
	M	291.3		462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4	
	J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8	
	J	307.6	20.0 ⁽⁴⁾	441.6	432.4	9.1	359.4	17.6	341.8	202.3	
	A	316.7		452.3	443.8	8.5	363.7	21.9	341.8	128.7	
	S	295.8		434.4	424.8	9.6	349.8	22.1	327.7	174.6	
	O	307.6	20.3 ⁽⁴⁾	466.2	455.0	11.2	379.2	26.9	352.4	222.4	
	N	298.9		444.4	432.9	11.5	362.4	24.1	338.3	221.6	
	D	313.8		445.5	435.1	10.4	330.4	25.9	304.5	142.8	
	1957	J	304.9	16.7 ⁽⁴⁾	467.5	456.4	11.1	358.3	26.4	331.9	235.0
		F	291.7		424.2	413.4	10.7	340.7	18.3	322.4	168.4
		M	334.7		475.1	463.9	11.3	398.8	18.7	380.1	201.5
A		325.0	19.7 ⁽⁴⁾	450.1	439.0	11.1	313.4	5.7	307.6	226.6	
M		336.7		436.6	425.3	11.3	341.7	16.4	325.3	265.2	
J		329.4		428.0	417.9	10.1	325.0	10.1	314.9	192.9	
J		329.2	20.7 ⁽⁴⁾	427.8	418.2	9.7	307.8	5.0	302.8	257.0	
A		338.3		434.9	427.6	7.2	312.4	5.1	307.3	191.0	
S		321.0		403.1	395.4	7.6	288.3	5.4	282.9	179.7	
O		293.4	19.6 ⁽⁴⁾	380.8	372.7	8.1	302.6	25.6	277.0	149.8	
N		266.4		358.6	350.8	7.9	291.5	31.8	259.7	135.4	
D		247.4		351.1	343.4	7.7	259.7	43.6	216.2	103.5	
1958	J	260.5	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	402.9	392.8	10.1	297.4	19.4	278.0	118.0	
	F	232.6		375.3	365.2	10.1	290.8	33.2	257.6	106.1	
	M	268.0		412.4	401.5	10.9	318.4	15.3	303.0	114.7	
	A	255.0		378.0	367.6	10.4	307.5	9.7	297.8	115.8	
	M	287.7		413.4	404.6	8.8	317.8	5.7	312.2	128.3	
	J	289.7		403.3	395.6	7.7	329.3	6.4	322.9	80.2	

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys.

⁽²⁾Excluding shipments for processing.

⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to

all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings.

⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		NEW PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Financed		
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Number			
									Total	Exp.			Dom.	
Thousands														
1956	39.52	38.99	8.27	7.80	31.25	31.19	6.35	37.60	35.20	1.18	34.02	15,842		
1957	34.30	34.15	5.96	5.87	28.33	28.28	5.89	34.23	33.19	1.35	31.84	14,325		
1956	A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	40.07	13.80	61.27	50.92	1.16	49.76	19,271	
	M	58.20	57.02	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.64	2.77	53.87	23,234	
	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	50.10	1.05	49.05	21,233	
	J A	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10	3.37	43.00	43.31	1.09	42.23	22,323	
	S	18.25	26.04	5.75	6.68	12.51	19.36	1.83	14.34	34.95	0.73	34.23	20,452	
	O	11.79	11.33	5.46	5.13	6.33	6.20	3.05	9.38	26.78	0.89	25.90	14,830	
	N	30.42	24.71	7.69	7.30	22.73	17.41	3.50	26.23	27.60	1.75	25.85	15,827	
	D	44.54	43.22	8.62	7.55	35.92	35.68	4.84	40.76	26.00	0.74	25.27	13,028	
	1957	J	43.23	44.18	6.91	4.25	36.31	39.93	3.94	40.26	26.48	1.12	25.37	10,824
		F	45.10	41.10	6.73	5.41	38.38	35.60	5.13	43.51	28.30	1.61	26.69	10,497
		M	36.37	26.21	6.70	7.01	29.66	19.20	3.63	33.29	28.73	2.15	26.58	10,285
		J	44.96	57.56	6.90	7.53	38.06	50.02	7.75	45.82	39.33	0.76	38.57	13,375
		A	48.87	48.46	8.35	9.03	40.52	39.43	8.76	49.28	48.79	2.48	46.32	17,699
		M	49.03	47.96	8.93	8.68	40.10	39.28	8.40	48.50	46.64	1.29	45.35	19,462
		J	39.24	37.20	7.04	6.48	32.20	30.73	4.51	36.71	39.79	1.51	38.28	16,547
		J A	35.76	34.49	5.96	5.76	29.80	28.72	4.65	34.45	37.34	1.75	35.59	19,231
S		18.95	21.13	3.90	3.86	15.05	17.27	5.04	20.09	32.58	0.72	31.86	16,141	
O		10.09	11.89	2.86	3.47	7.23	8.41	3.70	10.92	27.46	1.16	26.30	13,982	
N		18.99	14.81	4.05	3.92	14.95	10.89	4.43	19.38	21.68	0.71	20.97	13,230	
D		37.91	34.36	5.91	5.19	32.00	29.17	8.28	40.29	23.16	0.81	22.35	11,155	
1958		J	26.30	34.66	4.24	4.06	22.06	30.60	6.46	28.51	24.46	1.30	23.16	10,300
		F	32.87	31.54	4.88	4.40	27.99	27.14	6.94	34.93	27.52	1.06	26.46	10,567
		M	31.15	32.09	4.72	4.81	26.43	27.28	7.09	33.51	29.67	2.32	27.35	9,516
		J	34.40	36.02	5.18	5.86	29.21	30.16	8.69	37.90	37.08	2.22	34.87	12,674
	A	37.81	39.79	5.40	6.81	32.41	32.98	8.38	40.79	44.55	1.63	42.92	15,858	
	M	41.48	41.52	5.61	6.38	35.87	35.14		41.31	1.51	39.80	15,401		
J	36.40	35.99	5.63	5.74	30.77	30.25		39.81	1.04	38.77	14,855			

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽³⁾					
Domestic Types ⁽¹⁾			All Types			Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments ⁽¹⁾	Factory stocks ⁽¹⁾	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1956	24.45	22.59	42.30	13.02	0.28	24.99	24.56	31.96	2.84	0.97	
1957	18.14	19.71	31.95	11.42	0.17	22.46	22.91	26.33	3.03	0.87	
1958	A	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	33.75	2.45	0.89
	M	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	J	30.78	31.87	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85	1.62	1.29
	J	27.72	29.39	29.39	15.41	0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45	1.44	0.86
	A	15.78	12.79	32.38	12.15	0.07	19.67	28.13	19.02	3.14	0.54
	S	18.95	15.34	35.99	9.38	0.07	24.40	28.10	15.45	3.28	1.00
	O	18.10	13.05	41.10	8.11	0.04	31.76	28.36	18.86	2.88	0.75
	N	12.51	9.88	43.74	4.89	0.22	29.60	24.44	23.88	3.97	1.21
	D	13.27	14.70	42.30	3.70	0.76	27.27	19.17	31.96	2.59	0.81
	1957	J	17.19	16.07	42.75	7.24	0.06	22.87	20.99	33.91	5.03	1.30
	F	20.68	20.42	43.00	9.79	0.06	25.48	22.33	37.06	2.76	0.77
	M	26.65	29.15	41.03	16.28	0.08	24.63	22.69	39.00	3.98	1.12
	A	25.58	25.20	47.55	17.33	1.13	21.75	22.23	38.52	3.98	1.06
	M	27.09	32.45	42.19	18.07	0.06	22.95	24.83	36.64	2.66	0.96
	J	26.15	27.32	42.02	15.19	0.03	20.67	22.17	35.14	1.80	0.91
	J	19.53	25.00	38.19	14.37	0.07	18.50	20.17	33.47	2.44	1.12
	A	11.61	14.42	35.41	10.86	0.07	19.28	26.12	26.63	2.97	0.54
	S	13.04	17.10	31.14	10.15	0.07	23.63	27.88	22.37	1.77	0.59
	O	9.33	10.43	30.81	7.36	0.13	27.18	26.00	23.55	3.23	0.32
	N	10.39	9.62	31.97	6.28	0.04	24.40	21.36	26.22	3.78	1.09
	D	10.13	9.30	31.95	4.09	0.21	18.24	18.13	26.33	1.98	0.59
1958	J	11.97	13.74	33.18	6.75	0.04	20.96	19.19	27.27	2.01	0.93
	F	15.00	15.99	32.98	14.31	0.10	21.41	21.67	27.00	2.27	0.97
	M	22.66	21.47	38.86	15.43	—	23.28	22.64	27.48	3.66	0.44
	A	22.12	25.40	33.98	14.26	0.05	23.21	23.68	27.96	2.82	1.23
	M	24.98	24.45	34.43	—	0.09	25.11	25.04	28.02	—	0.75
	J	23.24	23.96	33.84	—	0.32	25.97	24.06	29.93	—	0.48

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCER'S SALES												IMPORTS	
Radio Receivers							Television Receivers				Radio Sets	Television Sets	
Total	Home Sets	Portables	Auto	Combinations	Record Players	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec and Ontario	Western Provinces ⁽¹⁾				
Thousands													
1956	59.1	32.3	4.6	18.5	3.7	17.1	49.8	4.1	33.8	13.0	6.5	0.7	
1957	60.1	30.7	5.4	19.6	4.4	20.3	38.1	2.8	24.4	10.8	12.2	0.3	
1958	M	66.3	26.0	7.5	30.5	2.3	9.6	20.1	1.9	14.2	4.0	7.1	0.6
	J	49.3	19.1	6.2	22.3	1.6	9.6	27.1	2.0	19.3	5.8	7.6	1.8
	A	40.3	20.0	5.2	13.0	2.0	7.4	35.7	2.1	25.6	8.0	5.9	0.7
	S	50.2	34.4	4.2	7.8	3.8	20.1	59.1	4.1	41.8	13.2	3.3	1.0
	O	54.6	42.8	2.4	5.4	4.1	22.0	95.2	7.2	63.5	24.5	8.0	1.1
	N	76.6	52.7	3.2	15.8	5.0	30.1	83.8	6.3	53.6	24.0	9.0	0.8
	D	90.5	47.5	5.0	31.5	6.6	36.4	61.4	4.2	37.1	20.1	11.8	0.8
		85.8	45.6	5.0	27.2	8.0	37.9	49.5	4.9	29.8	14.8	7.3	0.3
	J	58.8	23.0	3.6	27.7	4.6	17.1	38.2	3.7	23.8	10.7	7.2	0.2
	F	50.3	25.7	1.6	19.0	4.0	16.5	38.0	3.5	24.2	10.3	7.8	0.2
1959	M	46.6	21.1	2.4	18.8	4.3	15.1	28.8	2.6	18.2	8.0	8.6	0.2
	A	56.0	28.1	5.6	19.7	2.6	13.1	21.6	1.8	14.5	5.2	6.7	0.2
	M	56.2	24.8	6.7	22.4	2.3	18.8	18.3	1.2	14.2	2.8	12.2	0.2
	J	55.5	21.7	7.9	22.5	3.4	13.9	21.1	1.2	15.6	4.3	12.1	0.3
	A	51.5	23.8	8.1	17.0	2.6	13.5	23.3	1.4	15.4	6.6	18.3	0.8
	S	50.4	27.5	5.1	12.9	5.0	17.5	38.8	1.9	27.1	9.8	10.4	0.4
	O	61.6	37.6	4.0	13.5	6.4	22.5	60.1	4.1	39.3	16.7	13.0	0.2
	N	77.0	46.2	5.5	20.1	5.2	27.0	67.5	4.3	41.7	21.5	16.6	0.6
	D	81.3	43.5	6.0	25.6	6.2	32.3	58.1	4.1	33.8	20.2	21.0	0.3
		76.6	44.9	8.7	16.2	6.7	35.8	43.2	3.8	25.6	13.8	12.8	0.4
1960	J	45.9	18.4	3.0	20.5	3.9	11.5	33.0	3.1	19.8	10.1	9.1	0.5
	F	44.1	21.5	2.5	16.0	4.1	13.4	32.7	3.1	19.9	9.7	6.5	0.6
	M	48.3	23.4	5.0	16.2	3.6	18.4	29.6	3.1	17.3	9.2	16.9	0.4
	A	48.9	22.8	6.2	17.6	2.2	9.7	24.1	2.0	15.6	6.5	13.3	0.2
	M	52.2	23.8	8.7	16.6	3.1	7.1	20.0	1.2	13.6	5.2		
	J	50.1	20.0	10.2	18.0	2.0	9.9	21.8	2.0	14.0	5.9		

⁽¹⁾End of period. ⁽²⁾Does not include apartment-type machines. ⁽³⁾Electric and other. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Lakehead area (Port Arthur and Fort William) up to December, 1956. ⁽⁵⁾Gas types are included. ⁽⁶⁾In some cases these shipments are not at the factory level, and stocks at beginning of month plus production less shipments do not equal stocks at end of month. Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS						Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	
	Number														
1956	10,609	138	531	3,000	4,050	1,637	1,245	11,308	126	431	3,431	4,267	1,805	1,249	68,579
1957	10,195	95	444	2,878	3,978	1,623	1,177	9,774	99	428	2,766	3,757	1,548	1,177	72,573
1956 M	15,924	225	957	4,939	5,761	2,066	1,946	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	74,033
J	19,402	300	1,093	5,395	7,227	3,671	1,716	13,571	116	504	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,868
A	15,931	339	932	4,386	6,078	2,200	2,006	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	86,090
S	13,999	160	670	3,735	5,275	2,910	1,249	10,732	101	440	3,401	3,579	2,022	1,189	89,389
O	13,307	224	779	3,408	4,638	2,886	1,372	12,213	77	614	3,822	4,322	2,080	1,289	90,374
N	11,751	111	759	3,142	4,927	1,893	919	18,540	358	782	5,632	6,752	2,986	2,030	83,424
D	8,049	86	487	2,542	3,716	1,019	1,199	14,085	146	769	4,003	4,959	2,615	1,593	77,189
1957 J	4,074	23	141	1,284	1,546	387	693	12,455	200	530	3,339	4,784	2,128	1,474	68,579
F	1,931	9	29	418	731	244	500	10,249	146	442	2,273	4,412	1,951	1,025	60,504
M	2,111	4	47	740	689	143	488	7,527	36	338	2,114	2,784	1,157	1,098	65,079
A	4,368	2	69	1,377	1,810	185	925	6,861	37	255	1,902	2,712	1,217	738	52,570
M	8,700	51	384	2,521	3,649	745	1,350	7,019	70	237	2,061	3,064	898	689	54,730
J	13,603	90	771	3,763	5,198	2,448	1,333	7,597	149	406	2,384	2,790	842	1,026	60,594
J	18,134	139	876	5,620	8,978	3,505	2,016	11,182	120	585	2,891	4,137	1,435	2,014	67,640
J	13,512	183	875	3,624	4,956	2,306	1,568	8,710	121	448	3,034	3,015	1,164	928	71,827
A	13,878	208	622	3,703	5,480	2,224	1,341	8,488	103	325	2,565	3,277	1,374	844	76,623
S	12,588	213	666	3,296	4,903	2,132	1,378	11,191	97	318	3,261	4,298	2,113	1,104	77,949
O	12,672	167	507	3,994	5,003	2,652	1,349	16,044	134	877	4,154	6,129	2,499	2,251	75,299
N	11,902	44	317	3,141	5,324	2,047	1,029	11,943	79	491	3,663	4,336	2,001	1,373	74,895
D	8,241	35	163	2,336	4,018	846	843	10,472	91	415	2,886	4,133	1,919	1,028	72,573
1958 J	4,582	13	45	1,107	2,097	518	802	10,172	62	598	2,390	4,270	1,822	1,030	67,775
F	4,772	16	28	1,217	2,137	283	1,091	7,395	54	356	2,266	2,794	1,296	629	64,871
M	8,434	49	164	1,986	3,941	723	1,571	8,748	38	341	2,621	3,111	1,497	1,140	64,499
A	14,362	78	231	3,417	6,558	2,203	1,875	8,981	98	316	2,390	3,780	1,327	1,070	69,777
M	19,806	252	665	5,769	7,450	3,617	2,053	9,900	239	239	3,215	3,840	1,191	1,176	79,606
J	20,921	202	856	6,294	7,651	4,107	1,811	13,112	168	528	3,381	5,192	1,793	2,050	86,818

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 800 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 88 Mun- icipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa -Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Wind- sor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saskat- oon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Vancou- ver
	Thousand dollars														
1956	77,592	1,243	2,259	22,408	6,291	27,240	5,138	2,376	1,435	5,428	1,531	1,384	5,340	6,806	11,515
1957	71,019	774	2,923	20,767	8,103	28,686	5,513	1,761	1,056	5,312	1,721	1,813	5,012	6,330	12,388
1956 M	55,785	946	1,825	26,066	4,550	22,054	4,904	1,269	221	3,073	286	525	4,748	3,625	12,937
A	82,949	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,460	32,505	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,826	5,983	13,143
J	119,979	1,924	2,936	32,869	10,726	42,419	7,244	3,860	9,007	10,987	3,034	2,157	8,455	10,264	13,573
M	110,475	1,801	2,098	23,901	8,104	33,486	6,419	2,629	880	8,277	3,144	2,083	4,999	14,076	18,321
J	83,954	1,026	3,696	18,010	6,519	34,694	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,417	1,927	1,796	4,476	12,031	13,409
A	72,982	1,012	1,475	31,963	4,035	29,233	5,635	1,896	1,144	6,044	2,738	2,386	4,452	7,731	10,305
S	70,963	961	1,966	21,230	8,649	22,957	6,628	3,150	688	4,964	1,206	1,745	6,135	6,857	11,657
O	77,047	577	1,800	22,600	4,678	32,942	4,122	1,283	1,538	4,834	1,696	1,924	7,158	5,956	9,267
N	66,780	1,318	2,212	20,287	11,237	23,693	4,657	2,059	663	2,861	1,281	210	6,196	6,686	7,882
D	35,855	909	549	12,000	4,869	15,249	3,355	3,400	29	977	53	1,768	544	739	4,768
1957 J	47,158	399	448	16,647	4,098	18,161	3,145	588	265	3,602	42	82	1,241	2,634	7,653
F	42,497	388	804	16,486	3,979	16,450	3,677	744	554	1,903	466	78	1,517	1,364	7,282
M	54,449	558	1,317	15,713	7,088	23,614	4,906	1,621	345	2,641	468	1,227	3,152	4,348	12,429
A	82,450	1,191	2,911	19,594	8,206	33,188	5,383	2,761	1,400	4,654	1,091	2,016	4,728	6,810	18,379
J	102,213	1,211	6,925	25,956	16,351	28,682	10,245	1,858	4,033	6,863	2,423	2,531	10,955	11,375	8,006
M	76,320	1,279	8,018	20,033	6,655	26,431	5,860	2,006	1,031	12,756	1,808	2,600	4,456	11,882	5,170
J	79,738	805	4,295	21,669	18,816	31,823	6,640	1,860	1,587	4,946	2,441	3,041	7,390	8,858	10,356
A	62,381	556	1,692	23,373	4,840	23,420	5,605	2,261	872	3,732	3,834	3,022	5,002	6,189	3,585
S	74,674	897	3,830	20,243	7,583	28,124	6,350	2,548	697	7,422	2,047	1,790	5,680	7,238	20,755
O	73,400	1,272	2,123	21,718	8,654	37,834	5,181	2,808	923	8,284	2,224	2,127	7,763	7,902	10,831
N	65,116	611	1,731	26,824	3,791	33,056	5,579	1,209	892	3,280	1,285	1,172	4,165	4,249	9,979
D	72,968	321	643	19,733	7,143	43,477	3,579	873	74	3,165	2,521	2,067	3,322	2,054	12,276
1958 J	49,649	452	1,271	16,808	4,246	26,480	3,101	1,600	311	5,342	270	204	2,227	2,607	12,940
F	44,204	180	3,718	15,331	2,269	26,802	3,452	968	641	3,373	705	131	3,160	3,953	12,923
M	72,784	567	2,897	25,388	5,496	37,494	5,150	2,552	1,703	4,477	1,275	2,928	7,047	6,978	17,932
A	87,776	736	3,948	20,002	18,101	34,284	7,151	1,417	2,255	7,404	2,078	2,670	9,435	9,525	17,866
M	97,645	890	4,633	28,219	8,859	34,363	8,711	4,428	2,127	8,864	2,660	3,042	9,637	11,512	19,426
J	100,540	2,858	3,490	26,809	13,237	49,725	8,719	1,389	1,835	6,803	5,460	3,097	9,262	8,658	11,868

44 Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request. ⁽¹⁾ Data refers to city proper for Port Arthur, Fort William, Regina and Saskatoon; in other cases to metropolitan area. Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1956	152,323	748	112	1,900	1,833	33,195	67,503	6,289	4,469	15,675	20,591
1957	152,274	760	71	1,447	1,880	32,556	69,051	6,202	5,481	14,404	20,392
1958	98,932	260	10	761	253	21,778	44,742	6,305	341	12,695	11,778
F	125,265	111	—	1,183	2,149	35,759	52,441	3,316	1,172	9,762	19,371
M	109,987	1,852	74	2,576	2,068	48,064	83,484	6,138	6,688	18,124	20,909
A	254,529	1,090	86	3,974	2,141	51,951	118,626	12,397	7,526	24,837	31,922
M	208,002	1,591	115	3,289	3,234	39,466	85,475	9,349	8,177	24,783	32,523
J	187,556	893	35	1,769	2,484	33,105	84,936	12,836	7,421	21,304	22,773
A	175,741	917	61	2,051	2,734	41,951	73,117	7,028	7,198	17,864	22,820
S	150,978	811	92	1,386	1,789	31,408	63,752	6,859	4,917	19,450	20,424
O	152,625	790	93	985	3,534	31,105	65,906	5,564	5,611	10,254	22,784
N	129,659	200	758	1,616	721	29,718	64,150	3,116	2,153	14,983	12,234
D	71,428	156	—	1,031	235	15,440	37,726	1,086	2,122	2,992	10,642
1957	74,907	1,087	95	1,254	902	18,012	33,431	3,866	368	4,364	10,788
F	81,004	50	41	577	770	19,157	39,685	1,984	779	3,482	14,255
M	117,101	123	23	748	1,391	22,272	57,027	3,027	2,013	9,037	20,706
A	180,463	336	24	1,768	1,248	32,944	83,076	5,670	5,449	15,832	33,420
M	217,846	718	198	1,919	3,828	47,886	93,369	9,982	7,985	28,488	22,233
J	181,719	1,599	142	1,823	1,947	32,667	74,495	13,907	8,626	20,685	22,144
J	211,142	1,449	82	1,403	2,293	58,890	87,544	6,789	8,135	20,593	10,782
A	153,307	513	34	827	3,380	34,053	66,856	4,699	9,175	15,875	13,500
S	167,722	583	69	1,904	1,843	29,695	74,875	8,134	6,453	16,128	27,647
O	177,556	566	56	1,891	2,143	34,463	84,862	9,300	6,755	19,785	17,735
N	139,165	1,174	94	1,351	2,565	33,660	65,123	3,726	3,855	11,269	16,205
D	125,359	317	—	512	228	24,177	67,171	3,306	5,980	7,089	14,806
1958	102,838	104	528	530	468	20,156	49,998	5,422	699	8,135	16,798
F	106,725	169	341	536	563	22,239	46,279	3,527	1,433	7,780	17,858
M	171,451	413	23	1,174	1,120	34,366	81,584	4,696	4,579	15,508	27,988
A	222,204	2,265	644	1,729	1,470	38,029	109,490	9,514	7,224	23,439	28,410
M	243,373	1,896	310	2,717	1,944	50,120	108,741	11,112	9,210	28,439	28,884
J	234,545	1,245	100	5,477	1,331	43,471	119,818	8,215	11,464	23,098	20,326

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other	
Thousand dollars											
1956	75,174	1,751	15,636	35,458	12,453	9,874	5,947	18,466	27,187	24,697	848
1957	74,302	1,263	15,451	34,964	12,940	10,101	5,065	18,214	28,468	25,750	476
1958	46,087	473	12,430	23,639	2,623	6,921	2,808	15,457	18,155	15,657	769
F	68,196	1,518	16,847	31,361	7,785	10,387	3,885	14,661	19,003	18,442	1,076
M	110,817	2,634	26,392	53,279	16,409	12,104	7,316	16,625	23,919	29,744	1,564
A	134,591	3,368	24,095	64,177	24,961	17,990	9,064	29,239	45,676	35,193	766
M	118,241	3,367	22,210	53,260	22,369	17,034	8,142	23,530	30,537	26,510	1,042
J	100,102	1,872	16,315	49,578	21,873	10,464	8,662	15,953	31,119	31,007	713
A	91,301	2,004	18,950	39,361	18,573	12,411	7,759	19,267	28,217	28,021	1,178
S	70,081	1,440	13,777	32,578	13,927	8,309	7,206	14,535	31,177	27,442	588
O	67,841	2,408	13,101	31,828	12,809	7,606	7,096	24,399	32,563	19,964	762
N	43,508	815	12,224	20,595	4,429	5,532	4,883	16,978	26,115	35,461	705
D	20,273	389	4,658	10,597	1,249	3,401	2,639	19,885	11,416	16,600	615
1957	20,345	217	3,436	11,491	1,045	4,018	2,209	11,103	17,023	23,429	798
F	32,840	316	12,852	12,380	1,952	5,223	2,539	14,872	18,875	11,101	777
M	56,744	481	14,164	26,080	5,761	10,111	4,093	17,883	18,739	19,316	326
A	92,531	1,463	19,252	45,866	13,008	12,756	6,656	24,348	32,056	24,425	447
M	108,678	2,647	24,720	44,216	21,360	14,880	8,720	23,640	35,361	40,714	733
J	97,416	1,932	19,199	44,232	17,912	12,303	6,650	13,787	35,071	28,544	251
A	97,859	1,799	16,264	47,624	19,400	10,712	6,974	42,488	35,500	27,890	431
S	77,671	1,264	17,509	33,357	15,116	8,170	6,398	19,249	24,122	25,324	343
O	82,197	1,386	13,894	38,233	17,398	10,896	5,994	17,403	34,636	26,885	607
N	103,290	1,203	17,039	55,688	19,302	10,058	5,021	10,499	32,683	25,633	430
D	78,891	1,387	16,934	38,864	12,272	9,381	3,385	14,136	22,639	19,847	267
1958	43,161	325	8,835	21,161	5,481	6,975	2,135	9,161	24,907	35,601	304
F	50,811	409	11,114	30,953	4,851	9,484	2,111	11,368	21,317	10,854	377
M	50,979	369	9,791	24,346	5,457	11,016	2,401	10,299	22,029	14,786	231
A	113,320	1,270	21,742	56,223	15,526	18,559	3,663	6,706	23,931	23,633	198
M	130,783	3,887	25,418	65,496	25,232	16,750	6,619	7,240	25,629	45,610	323
J	151,923	2,691	33,214	67,021	29,590	19,107	7,352	19,713	27,421	36,584	380
M	135,871	2,649	26,891	67,862	25,012	13,457	5,712	11,641	32,910	47,992	419

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Asphalt Products							Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products			
	Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾		
	Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾ Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production			Producers' Sales			
	Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1956	32.06	231	87	78	5.72	645.0	329.3	5.7	38.9	7.7	42.1	16.7	
1957	29.25	205	77	72	5.22		303.9	5.1	51.6	5.8	39.2	14.6	
1956	A	31.04	198	59	57	5.97	476.5	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	32.57	286	89	73	6.23	654.2	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.12	346	108	119	5.89	816.0	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	51.2	19.4
	J	32.39	341	108	114	5.44	791.4	371.6	4.1	47.8	6.7	52.2	18.3
	A	33.22	300	121	129	6.05	825.7	367.2	5.4	47.4	7.1	53.0	16.6
	S	30.87	245	96	107	5.63	706.4	336.5	5.3	41.3	8.0	47.5	17.0
	O	36.35	218	117	93	6.05	609.8	372.5	5.9	44.2	8.5	53.9	17.6
	N	34.04	166	86	67	6.25	492.5	317.0	5.7	47.7	6.5	41.6	17.2
	D	28.01	64	37	29	5.03	406.9	245.9	4.2	33.9	4.6	24.3	13.3
	1957	J	31.90	100	64	34	4.93	462.7	255.7	4.3	35.7	5.2	18.0	15.9
F	27.16	124	74	40	5.66	558.2	238.4	5.0	43.8	5.6	21.8	12.2	
M	26.49	226	99	79	4.91	631.8	268.5	5.4	61.2	6.0	32.6	18.1	
A	27.17	141	60	51	6.05	470.3	269.8	6.2	46.5	6.6	31.5	14.8	
M	34.29	231	64	67	5.79	635.0	319.3	6.5	65.0	6.9	46.1	17.3	
J	31.33	280	70	101	4.33	726.3	327.5	5.3	61.6	6.0	46.1	14.7	
J	29.34	325	84	118	4.61	724.1	332.1	4.2	59.7	4.9	55.3	15.5	
A	27.71	298	98	114	5.65	685.6	311.2	5.2	55.9	5.6	52.9	14.1	
S	27.21	233	97	102	5.36	594.4	377.2	5.1	42.8	5.6	47.0	14.6	
O	31.88	225	90	77	5.30	512.0	337.1	5.1	54.5	6.8	49.7	14.3	
N	29.77	171	79	56	5.53	395.5	313.0	4.6	52.0	5.8	41.5	13.5	
D	26.78	110	43	30	4.60	369.7	296.6	4.0	40.9	4.2	28.2	9.8	
1958	J	29.58	194	50	25	3.37	518.8	245.5	5.0	51.8	4.3	24.4	11.6
	F	26.07	159	70	56	5.18	550.4	245.4	4.7	46.7	4.6	16.3	8.7
	M	30.66	149	53	43	5.22	604.9	289.9	5.2	46.5	5.2	40.5*	12.7*
	A	30.62	231	68	71	6.69	453.2	297.3	5.9	46.4	6.5	39.2	9.1
	M	32.55*	380	82	107	5.75	632.7	313.4	6.2	53.6	7.3	53.4	12.3
	J	31.39	399	103	123	5.75	777.9	327.2	5.9	50.8	8.2		

Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁴⁾			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾		
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁵⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile			
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1956	3,583	701	6,309	25.22	30.73	24.5	20.14	0.94	8,540	9,221	45.99	10,101	
1957	3,901	583	3,569	25.71	27.21	22.5	18.40	0.89	7,557	8,774	39.34	10,586	
1956	A	2,736	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371	
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	9,908	10,874	46.38	12,998	
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360	
	J	4,722	573	7,981	27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	10,957	11,541	45.73	10,689	
	A	5,148	605	6,596	33.47	28.05	32.2	24.88	12,786	12,142	56.62	10,804	
	S	4,483	599	4,959	25.24	28.96	29.7	22.29	9,583	9,636	47.06	9,360	
	O	5,626	513	6,048	31.55	28.60	27.5	23.97	8,690	10,913	94.83	9,889	
	N	4,393	525	6,437	26.54	27.19	22.4	20.19	6,417	9,747	40.25	9,098	
	D	2,038	463	2,796	19.05	19.28	16.0	14.38	2,567	6,319	24.15	6,610	
	1957	J	1,362	442	1,317	19.82	21.96	19.0	11.87	1,727	4,572	23.27	8,445
F	1,696	377	2,524	19.26	18.91	19.7	13.63	0.75	2,862	4,944	25.32	9,199	
M	2,228	477	2,807	19.98	20.50	22.2	11.07	0.60	5,064	6,499	27.10	10,216	
A	3,532	610	5,210	22.54	23.84	18.8	12.24	0.47	7,195	8,164	31.85	12,717	
M	5,662	673	4,081	28.97	28.56	23.9	16.99	0.73	8,489	10,023	51.95	14,433	
J	4,849	669	2,620	24.41	30.14	23.2	19.59	0.82	9,683	10,407	40.87	13,018	
J	5,455	719	3,405	27.47	27.06	27.8	23.81	0.92	10,566	11,333	43.23	12,040	
A	5,301	804	5,135	30.26	37.73	29.0	23.14	0.82	11,592	11,027	54.94	11,362	
S	5,302	704	4,249	33.25	30.34	24.3	24.11	1.19	9,965	9,973	49.65	10,183	
O	5,507	599	3,631	34.31	35.71	22.7	24.40	1.31	9,773	10,494	53.68	10,314	
N	4,213	490	5,712	27.49	29.76	23.2	21.86	1.29	8,944	10,404	41.18	8,477	
D	1,685	428	2,137	20.80	21.98	16.1	18.10	0.91	4,829	7,453	29.03	6,633	
1958	J	2,166	423	2,556	23.11	27.85	22.3	24.79	1.05	5,482	7,361	28.99	8,241
	F	1,437	439	2,504	21.99	30.61	19.5	14.56	0.56	4,354	4,774	26.79	8,709
	M	4,253*	508	3,306	27.62	30.01	21.9	12.87	0.65	7,574	7,120	28.99	10,698
	A	10,467	596	5,950	29.99	24.83	21.7	16.95	0.50	12,693	9,745	37.00	13,513
	M	6,458	568		31.89	35.06	25.6	19.69	0.63	15,721	11,962	65.37	15,036
J				30.96	34.32	27.7	23.90	0.65	15,701	13,336	68.99	14,440	

46 ⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tiles. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 95% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

		Total Cash Income	Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽¹⁾				Livestock
			Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars											
1956		665.88	201.78	130.05	14.68	56.15	44.64	10.85	14.66	16.03	231.35
1957		647.97	171.23	113.71	9.45	48.08	46.13	9.29	14.52	18.27	238.35
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	47.47	191.78
	2nd	560.78	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	—	204.46
	3rd	694.32	151.18	80.97	16.08	54.14	45.00	8.34	39.07	—	194.55
	4th	724.46	230.75	147.02	19.61	64.12	51.73	11.99	11.55	19.42	249.84
1955	1st	479.78	70.09	49.96	3.39	16.73	76.47	9.25	3.95	61.84	183.20
	2nd	576.05	162.56	120.72	11.31	30.54	15.33	9.27	5.12	—	188.00
	3rd	640.03	166.79	116.99	9.37	40.44	47.67	8.33	38.72	—	217.73
	4th	661.27	149.15	67.60	10.76	70.79	43.12	8.31	10.83	14.00	263.60
1956	1st	529.57	120.06	91.36	6.76	21.93	60.11	8.33	4.16	46.11	201.96
	2nd	687.00	246.77	188.05	14.34	44.38	17.02	10.54	5.71	—	220.11
	3rd	697.53	215.73	137.76	18.71	59.26	48.48	10.21	37.46	—	223.43
	4th	749.43	224.54	106.61	18.90	99.03	52.96	14.32	11.31	18.02	279.91
1957	1st	574.87	152.92	117.76	5.83	29.33	74.43	10.94	4.37	57.07	201.47
	2nd	621.72	189.84	143.86	9.21	36.78	14.36	6.73	5.94	—	215.69
	3rd	654.73	156.79	96.88	14.46	45.44	45.66	7.04	27.13	—	233.44
	4th	740.54	185.38	96.32	8.29	80.77	50.06	12.45	10.66	15.99	302.79
1958	1st	603.58	136.25	115.50	4.45	16.30	69.99	12.44	4.50	50.99	243.03

	Livestock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1956	113.11	74.56	2.44	41.24	108.13	9.41	37.22	15.84	13.70	3.80
1957	120.58	73.07	2.53	42.16	114.90	9.99	35.80	16.02	11.54	4.03
1954 1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.64	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
3rd	86.23	67.12	3.06	38.13	129.88	27.63	27.23	13.36	4.31	1.17
4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	11.90	32.99	14.81	35.82	2.87
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	18.82	80.28	2.84	32.80	9.50	17.84	6.76
2nd	95.94	72.58	0.87	19.52	125.63	4.86	29.90	19.71	28.63	2.64
3rd	96.03	70.88	3.15	45.67	133.21	25.21	29.88	14.44	4.42	0.78
4th	117.56	75.33	4.21	66.49	99.27	7.90	39.99	14.30	37.36	6.58
1956 1st	90.00	70.67	1.38	30.92	81.12	1.81	36.79	10.58	11.15	6.00
2nd	109.31	73.95	0.83	36.02	122.60	3.17	37.82	21.00	16.11	2.40
3rd	116.60	60.91	3.00	33.83	132.26	21.68	36.34	15.46	2.89	1.27
4th	127.44	83.71	4.57	64.19	96.56	11.00	37.94	16.31	24.67	5.53
1957 1st	97.02	77.60	1.57	25.27	80.15	2.65	35.99	11.36	9.39	6.52
2nd	106.66	70.63	0.77	35.63	128.69	3.21	33.25	20.60	13.56	2.53
3rd	121.91	73.06	3.26	35.21	143.01	22.49	34.79	15.36	2.43	0.75
4th	154.73	70.99	4.53	72.53	107.74	11.59	39.18	10.73	20.76	6.31
1958 1st	137.10	75.83	1.68	29.03	89.36	2.78	34.24	12.19	9.40	5.74

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars								
1956	6.66	11.11	12.32	97.88	197.62	52.85	149.47	109.46	29.01
1957	6.13	10.49	11.20	96.98	197.87	50.96	134.71	110.19	29.44
1954 1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	106.13	98.73	22.43
3rd	5.30	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.36	117.75	76.78	28.98
4th	7.69	13.43	15.85	108.30	187.54	67.97	162.01	126.81	34.88
1955 1st	6.80	8.67	10.07	77.21	194.49	28.93	56.79	78.76	20.07
2nd	7.90	9.86	12.24	111.19	156.39	43.08	120.34	93.21	21.84
3rd	5.09	10.43	10.17	116.67	199.37	48.37	124.36	96.49	29.09
4th	6.14	13.78	15.31	119.13	198.85	55.17	123.17	96.67	33.05
1956 1st	5.36	8.57	10.15	73.98	195.68	35.80	85.96	90.62	22.45
2nd	7.73	9.95	13.98	103.43	176.58	50.32	187.23	114.88	22.90
3rd	5.40	11.34	9.88	107.29	205.91	57.27	162.43	107.36	30.65
4th	8.14	14.56	15.29	104.80	211.32	68.03	162.26	124.90	40.04
1957 1st	5.63	8.09	10.50	70.23	201.16	37.25	108.75	109.72	23.56
2nd	6.21	9.02	10.99	99.01	167.70	49.61	151.20	104.98	23.02
3rd	5.21	11.41	9.36	109.75	210.97	54.20	120.48	102.25	31.11
4th	7.46	13.45	13.95	108.93	211.65	62.80	158.43	123.80	40.06
1958 1st	7.17	8.54	11.76	75.47	205.28	43.13	111.74	114.78	25.72

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and gram seed, hay and clover.

⁽³⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.

⁽⁴⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVESTOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Inspected Slaughterings					Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period						
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Pork			Poultry	
							Mutton and Lamb	Total	Cured or in cure		
Thousands					Million pounds						
1956	156	74	50	462	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4	
1957	166	74	48	414	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1	
1956	F	129	42	28	449	32.6	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.9
	M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.4	3.2	48.4	11.5	18.4
	A	136	107	22	494	29.6	4.9	2.4	54.8	11.8	15.3
	M	138	99	15	458	28.0	5.9	2.0	53.7	12.7	12.9
	J	169	97	25	523	24.8	6.1	1.4	48.7	13.0	11.2
	J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.2	39.4	13.1	10.8
	A	147	69	55	352	25.7	6.5	1.2	27.9	10.9	13.1
	S	198	86	97	450	27.7	7.2	1.3	21.2	9.7	16.5
	O	163	70	98	415	31.0	7.8	2.2	22.3	9.5	28.0
	N	177	69	108	451	36.8	8.1	3.1	26.3	12.2	44.9
1957	D	174	57	52	497	36.5	6.1	3.1	21.9	7.6	42.4
	J	147	42	32	403	36.3	4.8	2.7	25.3	8.7	42.2
	F	138	41	30	425	32.9	3.5	2.7	31.5	9.0	38.0
	M	166	74	33	506	29.1	3.0	1.8	37.0	12.1	33.3
	A	130	99	19	392	27.3	4.5	1.4	36.1	9.6	27.3
	M	139	107	14	382	25.4	5.5	1.4	35.2	9.3	24.2
	J	183	101	28	431	24.3	5.7	1.3	30.9	9.3	22.0
	J	153	70	37	318	24.9	5.9	1.4	25.9	9.1	20.4
	A	159	69	55	302	25.2	5.8	1.1	20.7	8.6	19.9
	S	216	90	103	457	27.4	6.7	1.5	21.1	9.0	23.6
1958	O	170	67	81	394	29.2	6.8	2.2	22.7	8.9	30.6
	N	196	66	95	444	35.5	6.7	2.9	25.3	10.2	47.1
	D	189	61	54	517	33.2	5.7	2.5	25.2	7.9	35.1
	J	158	41	30	439	35.3	4.2	2.3	30.3	8.8	32.9
	F	135	36	26	420	31.7	2.9	1.9	34.3	9.0	27.8
	M	168	83	28	562	28.4	2.9	1.9	35.2	9.4	23.2
	A	130	105	19	430	27.1	4.4	1.8	40.8	9.3	18.0
	M	137	93	18	415	25.9	4.3	1.6	39.0	9.7	14.0
	J	176	92	28	495	25.4	4.9	2.1	35.7	9.4	12.0

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Livestock and Livestock Feeds

		Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of livestock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices				
								Steers, good Toronto ⁽³⁾	Hogs Toronto (Bonus not included)	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.	
1935-39=100			Dollars per hundred pounds				Dollars per bushel					
1956		230.3	213.6	246.9	18.4	97.8	85.3	19.41	25.99	1.057	0.859	
1957		238.6	198.6	258.0	25.5	82.0	82.9	18.97	30.36	0.936	0.763	
1956	J	223.1	208.2	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825	
	F	..	212.1	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849	
	M	..	216.2	231.1	15.2	99.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878	
	A	231.0	225.9	231.9	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882	
	M	..	221.8	238.0	14.7	103.1	79.4	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.886	
	J	..	216.6	251.9	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869	
	J	..	213.0	256.5	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846	
	A	236.0	209.9	258.2	19.6	104.1	91.3	21.50	26.89	1.044	0.864	
	S	..	214.0	259.6	20.6	98.6	98.7	21.21	28.04	1.050	0.868	
	O	..	208.3	256.2	21.9	87.7	97.6	19.84	29.50	1.032	0.868	
	N	..	209.1	255.9	21.5	86.8	92.9	19.80	29.72	1.045	0.856	
	D	..	207.7	256.4	22.4	85.2	90.6	19.88	30.47	1.019	0.821	
	1957	J	232.5	208.2	257.3	23.0	83.6	85.3	19.62	30.64	1.009	0.829
		F	..	205.2	259.0	25.8	74.7	83.2	18.56	32.45	0.979	0.799
		M	..	205.6	253.4	24.7	83.9	84.0	18.78	29.19	0.944	0.772
		A	241.4	201.5	255.1	24.3	91.2	86.6	19.94	28.50	0.930	0.759
M		..	200.0	255.3	25.1	88.0	84.9	19.61	29.05	0.930	0.756	
J		..	196.6	262.2	28.3	81.3	77.3	19.67	31.60	0.930	0.751	
J		..	194.8	270.2	29.1	72.8	78.8	19.54	35.12	0.930	0.747	
A		241.8	192.0	271.3	29.8	73.9	80.8	19.52	34.59	0.931	0.745	
S		..	194.4	263.8	28.5	75.1	83.2	18.55	32.30	0.930	0.761	
O		..	192.3	248.6	23.3	83.4	83.7	17.36	27.11	0.917	0.742	
N		..	194.4	245.7	21.6	88.4	85.0	17.67	25.99	0.897	0.746	
D		..	197.6	253.7	22.9	88.0	81.9	18.79	27.83	0.904	0.749	
1958		J	236.9	199.4	259.3	22.7	96.3	85.2	20.14	27.24	0.893	0.759
		F	..	201.5	268.4	25.0	94.4	87.0	21.08	29.12	0.892	0.768
		M	..	196.7	272.9	26.2	99.9	91.1	22.26	29.05	0.881	0.772
		A	..	198.2	279.9	26.4	108.4	95.6	24.17	29.07	0.885	0.770
	M	..	196.8	288.3	28.1	99.4	95.7	24.36	32.02	0.901	0.758	
	J	..	201.1	286.4	27.5	95.5	94.4	23.69	32.43	0.913	0.762	

48 ⁽¹⁾Include subsidy on hogs. ⁽²⁾Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. ⁽³⁾Previous to January, 1954, quotations referred to steers up to 1,000 lbs. Now they refer to all weights. Source: Livestock and Meat Trade Report, Dept. of Agriculture, Cattle and Poultry Branch, and Cold Storage Holdings. D.B.S.

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾						Exports of Livestock Products						
Wheat (1)	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats (1)	Barley (1)	Rye (1)	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾	
Million bushels					Million pounds					Million dozen		
1956	22.43	3.33	0.30	5.36	1.08	1.07	0.67	0.95	1.02	2.78	0.02	0.33
1957	19.02	2.79	1.53	6.41	0.45	3.95	0.39	0.44	0.70	1.94	0.03	0.78
1956 M	38.50	3.85	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01	0.05
J	43.46	3.66	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01	0.04
J A	24.56	3.56	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01	0.06
S	26.33	2.99	1.68	8.53	0.99	1.01	0.65	0.70	2.06	3.25	0.01	0.07
O	24.62	3.14	0.29	7.02	0.04	1.40	0.53	0.54	0.97	3.99	0.01	0.05
N	20.91	3.08	0.13	10.00	—	1.57	0.50	0.67	0.92	2.73	0.02	0.04
D	21.45	2.92	0.49	9.07	0.08	1.84	0.74	0.72	2.48	2.79	0.01	0.09
1957 J	17.86	3.40	0.80	5.49	—	1.27	0.65	0.61	1.25	2.83	0.05	0.54
F	14.92	2.51	1.80	4.19	0.09	0.91	0.44	0.43	0.71	1.57	0.01	0.24
M	12.05	2.74	0.88	6.04	0.59	0.73	0.35	0.44	0.34	0.73	0.01	0.18
A	13.90	2.91	1.66	5.75	0.15	0.91	0.36	0.55	0.07	1.27	0.05	0.04
M	12.68	2.54	1.86	4.39	—	0.47	0.34	0.48	0.26	1.06	0.02	0.05
J	20.72	2.60	3.54	6.30	0.12	0.99	0.43	0.46	0.13	1.74	0.02	0.04
A	22.84	2.21	2.12	3.96	0.04	0.90	0.33	0.31	0.33	2.40	0.02	0.04
S	19.97	2.48	3.09	6.14	3.35	1.80	0.31	0.30	1.19	2.72	0.03	0.22
O	24.72	2.60	2.27	2.51	0.02	4.13	0.30	0.33	0.91	2.88	0.03	1.30
N	21.17	3.06	1.28	3.83	—	6.05	0.31	0.16	0.57	2.60	0.03	1.07
D	17.91	3.47	3.44	7.57	—	8.11	0.36	0.61	0.68	1.57	0.04	1.90
1958 J	27.91	3.31	2.17	6.64	—	10.03	0.66	0.62	2.17	2.59	0.03	1.65
F	10.90	3.21	3.07	3.77	—	12.38	0.40	0.56	1.09	2.18	0.04	2.68
M	18.84	3.17	1.26	2.84	0.10	8.16	0.44	0.52	0.06	2.52	0.03	2.19
A	18.56	2.76	1.60	5.01	0.13	3.59	0.39	0.35	0.08	2.73	0.03	1.77
M	19.44	3.81*	1.06	4.41	0.29	3.53	0.39	0.51	0.10	2.80	0.03	3.14
J	22.79	3.07	1.60	5.61	0.60	2.37	0.36	0.51	0.09	9.21	0.05	1.34
A	35.27	4.87	4.51	15.73	0.83	2.84	0.42	0.53	0.11	4.90	0.04	0.80
M	26.91	3.91	2.39	9.45	0.24	2.70	0.40	0.33	0.14	6.12	0.03	0.16

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.

⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.

⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production	Fluid Sales	Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾			
		Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽⁴⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	
		Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds			
1956		1,414	436	25.28	7.06	40.47	2,769	88.16	39.65	65.01	
1957		1,441	449	25.28	7.97	45.10	2,926	69.90	52.00	110.26	
1956	M	1,639	445	31.57	7.59	50.46	3,429	69.51	27.58	51.77	
	J	2,041	439	46.08	12.65	65.04	4,405	88.70	31.30	72.60	
	J	1,973	423	44.16	12.65	61.49	4,732	104.97	36.89	90.08	
	A	1,828	430	38.98	11.99	53.51	4,508	115.90	41.35	98.14	
	S	1,565	427	31.31	10.61	46.21	2,553	121.85	44.97	98.83	
	O	1,416	453	25.26	8.76	39.78	2,243	117.28	45.17	92.41	
	N	1,090	442	15.32	5.26	24.45	1,958	104.76	41.91	74.48	
	D	976	456	11.01	3.39	23.93	1,690	88.16	39.65	65.01	
	1957	J	912	440	9.57	2.37	21.86	1,713	72.70	35.71	47.00
		F	842	422	8.28	1.92	18.95	1,713	58.62	32.24	37.18
		M	1,025	468	11.16	2.77	27.58	2,237	44.01	28.83	27.60
		A	1,341	457	19.59	5.76	44.18	2,770	36.86	28.12	31.37
		M	1,759	458	32.76	11.09	64.28	3,852	43.26	31.67	49.54
		J	2,026	444	42.10	15.66	76.00	4,403	59.18	41.04	79.22
J		2,005	443	43.16	14.67	69.70	5,058	73.71	49.25	99.69	
A		1,876	456	39.27	13.17	67.42	4,409	83.23	55.88	120.35	
S		1,630	430	33.77	11.03	50.53	2,912	89.83	57.85	129.67	
O		1,501	457	29.02	8.78	45.34	2,311	90.53	57.45	129.51	
N		1,187	459	19.05	5.17	28.01	1,913	81.78	55.26	116.99	
D		1,063	458	14.63	3.26	27.31	1,824	69.90	52.00	110.26	
1958		J	1,003	453	12.67	2.33	25.62	1,918	58.19	49.21	96.02
		F	907	431	10.18	1.69	23.72	1,684	46.68	44.62	77.51
	M	1,159	478	14.80	3.35	35.65	2,347	37.16	41.19	68.61	
	A	1,446	455	23.61	5.30	54.16	3,090	35.28	41.81	75.87	
	M	1,849	483	36.54	9.36	69.21	3,718	44.82	42.53	93.74	
	J			48.39	13.93	83.71	3,929	66.84	48.42	124.34	
	J			49.26	12.99	75.84	5,206	86.15	53.74		

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.

⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the

monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1956		7,612	171.2	115.0	56.2	42.4	29.2	13.2	3.0	2.1	75.8
1957		6,594	151.4	111.2	40.2	43.7	30.4	13.3	3.5	2.1	52.6
1956	M	9,504	144.1	131.0	13.1	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	40.1
	J	11,831	220.2	196.5	23.7	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	53.1
	A	17,586	348.0	295.8	52.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	68.0
	S	14,560	276.8	206.4	70.4	47.9	40.2	7.7	2.6	1.9	79.7
	O	8,935	184.8	137.1	47.2	50.1	36.0	14.2	6.1	1.1	87.8
	N	5,350	112.1	96.6	15.4	70.7	51.7	19.0	10.3	0.6	88.6
	D	2,101	56.0	53.0	3.0	45.5	27.1	18.4	4.8	0.3	83.2
		5,579	162.5	48.2	114.3	35.5	10.5	16.0	4.0	1.4	75.8
1957	J	2,532	103.3	24.6	78.7	34.6	25.0	9.7	2.3	2.6	65.8
	F	2,508	99.0	32.8	66.2	27.2	16.1	11.1	1.8	1.5	59.8
	M	2,950	88.9	44.2	44.7	36.8	25.1	11.7	1.6	1.3	48.3
	A	3,272	58.3	51.5	6.8	30.3	19.3	11.0	2.0	1.7	45.2
	M	9,250	151.3	131.1	20.2	32.4	21.0	11.4	1.3	2.0	52.7
	J	10,210 [*]	179.5 [*]	145.1 [*]	34.5 [*]	35.3	25.9	9.4	1.6	4.7	58.9
	J	14,688	348.6	295.1	53.5	55.2	41.2	14.1	2.6	5.3	68.3
	A	15,669	317.2	253.7	63.5	54.1	41.7	12.4	3.2	2.2	80.0
	S	8,474	211.1	158.2	52.0	59.4	44.3	15.2	9.3	2.0	75.6
	O	4,553	129.8	101.1	28.7	68.4	49.4	19.0	7.9	0.4	75.2
	N	2,397	70.2	50.5	19.7	39.4	28.1	11.3	5.4	0.3	64.9
	D	2,869	51.0	35.9	15.1	51.7	28.1	23.7	2.5	1.8	52.6
1958	J	1,960	61.7	36.1	25.6	39.9	26.3	13.6	2.7	2.3	42.9
	F	2,144	62.6	38.1	24.5	35.2	20.5	14.7	3.2	0.8	33.3
	M	2,806	58.7	45.3	13.4	33.3	21.6	11.7	4.1	0.4	30.0
	A	3,404	66.7	61.0	5.8	34.6	23.5	11.1	3.4	2.2	34.0
	M	8,896	122.3	107.3	15.0	38.2	25.2	13.0	2.8	4.8	37.0
	J	12,740	236.4	208.3	28.1	47.4	34.6	12.8	5.4	4.8	51.9

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1956 and 1957 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roes.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Stocks End of Period ⁽²⁾	Production						
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels										Million pounds
1956	73.9	1.70	0.72	10.39	3.39	7.79	22.11	23.00	2.38
1957	69.0	1.60	0.62	10.89	3.92	7.63	22.83	22.53	2.33	7.18	0.32
1956 M	72.0	1.73	0.85	9.87	4.20	6.00	24.77	22.06	2.79
J	72.4	1.08	0.81	8.71	4.38	6.66					
A	70.8	1.78	0.79	6.43	3.00	6.16	22.66	20.54	2.19
S	71.7	1.76	0.66	8.62	2.78	9.86					
O	78.7	1.63	0.70	11.28	2.69	9.96					
N	79.6	1.81	0.68	13.64	3.46	10.77	20.79	26.63	2.19
D	77.7	1.86	0.65	11.52	4.22	8.84					
1957 J	69.8	1.60	0.76	9.45	3.39	9.15					
F	66.1	1.58	0.56	11.45	3.84	9.23	21.35	24.68	2.47	6.77	0.30
M	60.7	1.52	0.61	12.51	4.05	7.07					
A	63.9	1.52	0.65	11.41	4.76	7.57	26.27	20.57	2.36	7.28	0.44
S	63.7	1.46	0.56	9.97	4.25	5.43					
O	63.7	1.51	0.58	9.21	3.27	4.89					
N	62.4	1.41	0.49	8.73	3.64	4.97	25.04	18.33	2.34	7.40	0.34
J	65.8	1.54	0.55	9.19	3.63	7.08					
A	65.0	1.61	0.60	10.13	3.14	7.59					
S	78.5	1.72	0.68	12.59	2.92	11.58	18.66	26.52	2.16	7.28	0.21
O	79.0	1.88	0.77	13.39	3.56	10.20					
D	80.9	1.86	0.73	11.46	3.68	8.90					
1958 J	69.7	1.60	0.71	10.61	3.92	7.04	20.83	22.92	2.65	7.02	0.03
F	73.6	1.77	0.70	12.63	3.94	7.09					
M	71.4	1.58	0.61	12.64	3.91	6.64					
A	72.8	1.74	0.85	12.62	4.69	7.87
S	81.0	1.86	0.68	11.30	4.50	6.10					
O	83.9	1.93	1.08	10.71	3.78	5.75					
N	74.2	1.71	0.87	12.05	4.86	5.63					

⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1956	12.13	50.89	3.94	2.18	13.64	9.95	19.41	21.24	5.25	60.39
1957	11.41	48.90	4.03	1.82	14.03	10.00	19.07	19.73	5.01	62.88
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36
3rd	11.53	53.51	4.26	2.17	14.10	7.81	19.15	24.21	5.44	68.27
4th	11.92	51.37	3.97	2.30	15.81	15.59	26.36	19.46	4.91	75.84
1957 1st	12.88	43.62	3.68	1.99	14.54	9.65	14.87	16.29	5.14	51.57
2nd	10.14	50.93	4.58	1.47	12.99	6.99	14.87	20.38	4.98	50.43
3rd	10.80	53.12	3.88	1.84	14.07	9.12	19.84	23.36	4.87	72.64
4th	11.83	47.93	3.97	1.98	14.53	14.24	26.71	18.90	5.05	76.80
1958 1st	12.15	44.33	3.95	1.70	14.21	9.00	15.09	17.75	5.54	55.43

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbon- ated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1956	15.77	24.13	2.09 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.30	7.08	5.59	6.05	3.87	11.04	19.48	30.24
1957	17.84	24.49	2.32 ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	11.05	6.69	6.02	5.15	4.43	10.88	19.56	32.21
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	2.06 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15	10.93	20.15	23.18
2nd	13.06	24.32	1.89 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	32.68
3rd	15.30	16.90	2.29 ⁽⁴⁾	11.27	7.38	5.35	6.00	2.67	9.80	18.04	37.14
4th	22.13	25.93	1.85 ⁽⁴⁾	11.60	6.23	7.14	5.41	6.76	11.40	20.24	27.98
1957 1st	17.06	27.70	1.87 ⁽⁴⁾	11.10	7.22	5.79	7.46	6.61	11.90	18.83	26.31
2nd	13.90	27.08	1.90 ⁽⁴⁾	9.77	6.48	4.89	4.43	2.95	11.52	19.33	33.13
3rd	18.47	21.12	3.03 ⁽⁴⁾	11.19	6.82	5.84	5.18	2.26	9.69	18.32	39.92
4th	21.05	22.07	2.26 ⁽⁴⁾	12.14	6.23	7.56	3.53	5.88	10.31	21.78	29.49
1958 1st	20.25	24.55	1.69 ⁽⁴⁾	13.80	8.07	4.75	6.64*	4.52	12.03*	19.88*	26.02

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales		Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	End of period
			Million pounds					
1956	118.3	218.8	119.5	10.9	130.4	22.7	108.6	131.3
1957	109.9	231.8	117.0	10.6	127.6	19.0	108.8	124.9
1956 M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.3
A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5
M	154.8	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3
J	187.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6
J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1
A	134.7	97.2	142.6	9.1	151.7	24.2	124.1	148.3
S	176.8	143.9	120.6	10.1	130.7	15.7	123.1	138.7
O	167.5	172.0	216.9	13.9	230.8	18.8	127.5	146.3
N	206.3	244.1	219.5	16.6	236.1	33.0	124.7	157.8
D	58.0	218.8	117.0	13.5	130.5	21.0	95.8	116.8
1957 J	42.1	189.6	66.0	7.3	73.3	21.0	76.4	97.4
F	27.5	122.5	81.1	10.7	91.8	13.1	76.9	90.1
M	50.5	109.9	56.3	7.8	64.1	14.8	85.3	101.1
A	52.9	73.9	74.0	8.3	82.3	19.1	110.3	129.4
M	165.0	92.0	130.9	11.4	142.3	13.6	97.6	111.3
J	138.6	103.0	114.7	11.2	125.9	17.2	125.4	142.5
J	102.9	92.4	95.8	8.9	104.6	22.9	134.7	157.6
A	180.0	141.1	118.5	10.0	128.5	23.1	133.6	156.7
S	144.4	147.1	129.0	12.5	141.4	18.9	134.4	153.2
O	203.0	203.8	232.4	14.7	247.1	19.5	115.3	134.8
N	118.3	203.5	206.3	15.2	221.6	23.6	93.8	117.4
D	93.7	231.8	98.6	9.2	107.8	21.6	85.2	106.8
1958 J	40.7	175.0	83.9	9.3	93.2	23.1	78.6	101.7
F	55.1	140.9	78.9	9.6	88.5	22.6	81.4	104.0
M	10.0	100.7	47.8	8.0	55.8	26.8	89.7	115.6
A	150.6	52.0	82.7	9.6	92.3	25.2	91.9	117.1
M	167.5	175.0	124.7	13.5	138.3	21.8	107.6	129.3
J	115.9	152.0	122.0	14.4	136.4	23.8	128.1	151.9

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages. ⁽²⁾Includes Beef Steaks and Boiled Dinners. ⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce. ⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce and sauces for meat and fish.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Other Food and Beverage Stores	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1956	1,191.5	219.9	87.0	47.4	103.5	22.9	211.8	68.5	57.7	10.8	64.5
1957	1,221.2	239.4	92.2	48.3	107.4	24.5	205.5	72.2	58.1	11.3	62.7
1956 F	922.6	193.1	69.5	34.7	75.1	14.3	157.4	56.4	35.8	6.2	40.6
M	1,122.3	224.6	83.2	40.1	93.5	20.7	209.6	62.6	53.5	9.9	46.7
A	1,158.8	203.2	74.6	40.1	94.8	19.0	268.0	63.3	52.5	10.1	54.8
M	1,292.5	218.4	82.6	50.1	102.8	21.0	292.9	74.4	55.7	11.3	73.7
J	1,318.1	238.3	90.4	52.1	99.5	24.0	274.5	75.1	62.1	13.4	79.2
J A	1,201.7	217.7	86.7	49.7	78.8	20.8	246.4	75.3	47.8	10.3	76.1
S	1,239.3	221.4	91.2	51.6	91.6	21.3	229.8	76.4	49.4	10.2	81.1
O	1,200.8	223.0	85.8	50.9	106.5	22.1	192.1	69.2	57.2	11.3	73.7
N	1,227.4	223.2	87.9	52.3	115.8	22.6	185.3	72.1	63.2	10.2	76.8
D	1,246.5	226.0	87.9	51.6	140.2	25.9	178.4	71.2	70.6	12.5	69.7
1957	1,443.7	259.7	137.3	59.9	169.4	48.7	168.7	66.8	98.5	15.5	60.6
F	1,030.0	217.8	71.9	37.4	78.3	15.1	176.7	65.7	48.3	8.6	40.0
M	999.8	212.8	76.1	36.1	76.9	15.8	187.1	60.8	38.1	6.8	38.3
A	1,181.7	239.8	83.9	41.4	94.3	19.2	241.6	68.2	51.2	9.8	47.2
M	1,250.2	227.1	84.7	44.0	105.2	25.1	273.8	70.4	60.6	12.2	54.2
M	1,315.1	246.5	89.5	52.3	108.4	22.8	263.7	79.0	57.9	12.4	73.2
J	1,272.5	244.5	93.0	52.0	97.2	23.9	237.7	77.6	58.7	12.9	73.9
J A	1,221.9	239.8	96.0	50.8	84.0	23.5	219.3	78.9	49.3	11.4	75.7
S	1,268.0	254.4	101.7	54.6	98.1	23.7	199.9	80.4	52.5	11.5	75.6
O	1,188.2	230.7	87.5	48.5	111.3	22.2	181.0	70.9	53.1	11.1	70.8
N	1,225.4	243.0	90.6	52.6	118.1	24.7	163.2	72.0	63.3	10.7	72.8
D	1,269.0	251.7	93.5	51.6	144.9	27.3	164.4	72.5	69.6	11.9	68.0
1958	1,432.4	264.7	137.6	58.3	172.0	50.9	157.5	70.0	94.5	16.1	62.3
F	1,091.3	242.0	76.5	39.0	85.3	16.7	180.8	66.1	52.8	10.2	44.5
M	1,016.2	229.3	76.5	36.6	78.7	16.1	174.8	65.4	37.8	6.9	39.8
A	1,194.8	254.4	86.1	42.1	99.9	20.7	223.3	69.1	54.1	10.8	48.8
M	1,267.3	247.0	89.1	46.8	105.1	25.7	253.0	72.0	58.2	12.5	58.9
J	1,373.2	280.0	98.0	57.6	113.0	26.1	244.0	81.7	61.5	14.0	78.2
	1,267.6	248.9	91.9	52.9	100.0	24.2	226.5	76.7	55.5	12.5	78.1

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS						BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores ⁽¹⁾	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1956	48.7	42.4	26.0	27.4	10.9	100.9	276.8	458.2	222.6	132.9
1957	47.4	43.3	26.9	29.2	10.6	100.1	285.8	467.7	231.6	136.0
1956 F	38.4	35.4	36.2	24.8	7.0	75.2	221.0	364.2	157.5	104.8
M	43.1	39.0	36.0	27.5	8.4	91.9	273.1	441.0	192.7	123.6
A	44.6	40.2	23.3	25.4	8.2	97.1	274.4	445.1	213.0	129.2
M	48.2	43.3	18.5	26.6	9.6	112.6	303.0	492.4	244.4	140.1
J	49.8	44.9	13.8	27.1	10.2	113.6	303.8	509.2	249.5	142.0
J A	45.1	46.8	12.8	26.4	8.5	108.2	270.2	454.3	231.5	137.5
S	48.2	48.1	15.7	26.9	9.4	107.4	280.2	454.7	253.1	144.0
O	53.1	45.0	23.3	27.0	9.9	99.7	276.2	456.5	232.1	136.2
N	56.6	44.3	25.0	28.3	10.1	102.3	282.7	464.1	243.8	134.5
D	54.4	41.9	30.1	26.7	12.6	105.3	291.0	482.8	235.1	132.3
1957	59.0	42.3	36.8	37.1	29.6	124.2	329.1	563.6	261.7	165.0
F	42.3	37.8	50.8	26.7	7.2	77.2	242.8	412.6	181.7	115.8
M	40.4	36.4	38.5	25.6	7.3	77.0	242.9	389.0	170.1	111.8
A	44.1	41.8	34.9	28.0	7.9	93.2	283.4	451.5	219.8	133.6
M	46.0	42.3	23.6	27.3	8.5	100.6	297.5	466.7	241.8	143.7
M	47.7	45.6	17.4	29.1	9.5	109.2	312.5	494.0	253.0	146.6
J	46.4	45.4	14.4	28.0	9.6	106.5	294.1	480.3	248.4	143.2
J A	43.9	47.3	12.6	28.1	8.8	106.7	275.7	463.0	237.9	138.5
S	47.7	49.6	17.5	29.3	9.3	107.6	289.2	476.6	249.2	145.4
O	49.1	45.5	19.7	28.5	9.4	97.4	274.5	454.2	230.6	131.6
N	52.3	43.9	25.6	32.6	9.2	98.1	288.9	465.0	241.0	132.4
D	53.0	42.0	31.3	28.8	12.9	103.5	298.0	499.2	235.0	133.4
1958	55.6	42.3	36.5	38.7	28.0	124.5	329.9	560.0	262.0	155.9
J	44.5	38.8	44.9	29.3	7.5	83.0	254.4	433.7	198.8	121.5
F	39.3	35.8	41.8	27.0	7.0	77.0	244.0	396.7	183.9	114.7
M	44.5	41.2	31.8	29.5	7.8	95.1	286.7	460.1	219.5	133.4
A	47.4	42.4	19.7	29.3	8.0	104.3	301.6	479.8	246.5	135.1
M	47.2	45.7	16.7	31.0	9.8	116.3	325.0	524.3	261.5	146.1
J	43.9	44.2	14.3	28.8	9.7	107.7	295.0	483.9	247.5	133.3

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES															
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances				
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks			
Million dollars															
1956	103.5	265.0	27.9	64.1	12.2	31.8	6.1	4.2	5.4	10.1	21.6	66.9			
1957	107.4	272.5	22.9	68.0	12.3	35.4	6.3	4.1	5.6	19.4	22.4	67.8			
1958	F	75.1	275.0	17.5	75.9	6.9	35.4	5.6	5.1	5.5	18.1	19.2	61.6		
	M	93.5	289.5	27.9	78.2	10.4	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.3		
	A	94.8	290.9	27.3	76.8	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	67.2		
	M	102.8	287.0	28.4	73.5	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5		
	J	99.5	266.8	25.2	66.6	11.5	34.2	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2		
	J	78.8	275.7	17.2	71.5	7.0	35.5	5.1	4.5	4.3	17.9	20.1	63.1		
	A	91.6	293.0	23.2	70.6	8.4	38.8	5.6	4.6	5.1	18.6	23.2	63.7		
	S	106.5	285.7	32.5	76.2	12.7	39.0	5.5	4.2	5.8	17.4	23.2	61.7		
	O	115.8	327.8	34.5	86.8	15.1	44.9	6.1	4.9	5.8	18.9	24.5	68.9		
	N	140.2	318.7	39.4	82.2	20.2	42.1	6.7	5.1	6.2	18.5	25.0	67.8		
	D	169.4	265.0	44.9	64.1	26.1	31.8	8.9	4.2	6.1	19.1	22.0	66.6		
	J	78.3	266.0	17.5	65.3	7.4	32.4	5.9	4.8	7.7	17.9	19.1	66.5		
	F	76.9	285.2	17.7	75.0	6.8	36.4	5.7	4.4	5.8	18.5	19.8	68.1		
	M	94.3	307.2	27.1	80.9	10.3	39.8	6.6	4.5	5.0	20.0	20.5	72.6		
A	105.2	316.8	32.1	82.5	11.7	40.9	6.5	4.5	4.5	21.0	21.0	75.6			
M	108.4	307.6	29.3	79.5	10.6	41.2	6.2	4.3	5.3	19.5	23.7	73.0			
J	97.4	286.3	24.4	73.1	11.0	37.2	6.0	4.3	4.6	18.3	21.2	68.2			
J	84.0	297.3	18.2	78.0	7.4	38.5	5.4	4.4	4.6	19.0	21.3	70.1			
A	98.1	321.8	24.9	90.4	8.9	42.8	6.2	4.5	5.2	20.5	25.0	71.2			
S	111.3	310.2	33.1	86.8	12.4	43.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	18.9	25.3	65.9			
O	118.1	346.1	36.1	93.8	15.7	48.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	19.8	23.8	73.0			
N	144.9	335.6	40.4	88.4	19.9	46.6	7.0	5.0	6.3	19.0	26.3	70.4			
D	172.0	272.5	45.8	68.0	25.7	35.4	8.8	4.1	6.2	19.4	22.4	67.8			
1958	85.3	281.3	19.4	71.7	7.6	35.9	6.3	5.0	7.8	19.1	21.5	67.9			
J	78.7	293.0	18.1	78.6	7.0	37.8	5.8	4.7	5.7	19.0	19.9	68.2			
F	99.9	303.7	30.6	79.5	11.0	39.1	6.7	4.7	5.0	19.3	20.2	72.3			
A	105.1	311.7	30.2	80.9	11.1	40.8	6.4	4.6	4.7	20.1	21.5	74.1			
M	113.0	305.9	30.2	79.0	11.1	40.8	6.8	4.2	5.5	19.6	24.6	71.7			
J	100.0		24.3		10.7		5.8		4.6		21.8				
CHAIN STORES															
	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety		
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	
Million dollars															
1956	220.6	304.6	91.4	60.5	5.6	10.0	4.5	16.3	8.3	26.8	11.0	20.0	19.1	30.8	
1957	237.3	326.4	102.6	70.9	5.7	9.6	4.8	17.4	7.7	23.5	10.7	20.4	20.5	33.9	
1958	F	169.0	288.2	80.4	48.2	3.5	11.4	2.3	16.0	4.7	30.5	8.4	19.5	11.8	35.8
	M	209.4	290.2	95.7	49.3	4.9	11.5	4.0	17.0	3.8	32.3	9.9	17.6	17.6	36.2
	A	190.0	297.5	84.6	49.2	4.6	12.3	4.1	17.5	5.1	33.8	9.6	18.6	15.4	38.0
	M	217.3	300.4	91.9	51.6	5.8	12.1	4.5	18.0	10.3	33.3	11.4	17.8	17.6	38.6
	J	236.8	299.3	99.6	51.0	6.9	11.0	5.8	16.9	9.9	33.1	10.8	17.4	20.1	36.0
	J	214.1	325.9	87.1	53.2	5.6	9.4	4.3	15.9	10.6	30.9	10.4	17.0	17.3	34.6
	A	223.8	326.2	90.1	53.8	4.7	10.7	4.2	16.6	12.5	28.5	10.5	18.2	17.8	35.6
	S	223.4	308.8	92.2	54.9	5.4	11.3	4.7	16.9	11.0	28.4	12.5	17.8	18.3	37.4
	O	228.0	341.0	92.6	57.8	5.4	13.8	4.2	18.5	11.0	26.1	13.5	22.2	18.7	43.1
	N	236.5	367.7	96.2	59.3	5.7	15.0	5.6	18.1	10.7	25.0	11.9	22.2	21.9	44.7
	D	331.4	304.6	107.5	60.5	10.9	10.0	7.2	16.3	5.7	26.8	14.2	20.0	41.1	30.8
	1957	187.7	297.5	93.4	56.7	3.9	11.1	2.9	15.7	4.3	27.9	9.5	16.6	12.5	31.9
	J	186.9	310.0	91.7	60.6	3.7	11.6	2.6	17.5	4.4	29.6	8.2	18.8	13.1	36.1
	F	216.2	320.6	105.4	59.9	4.5	12.4	4.1	18.1	3.5	32.7	9.4	18.7	16.1	40.5
M	221.5	325.0	98.0	62.9	5.4	12.5	5.1	18.9	5.0	33.7	10.4	19.5	20.6	39.4	
A	237.7	320.4	105.6	58.9	6.0	13.6	5.1	19.5	9.7	30.7	10.5	18.8	18.8	40.7	
M	245.0	324.2	107.0	60.6	6.4	12.9	5.7	18.5	10.3	30.1	10.8	17.6	20.0	39.9	
J	237.1	357.1	99.3	61.5	5.7	11.2	4.8	17.1	10.4	28.7	10.3	17.8	19.8	39.7	
A	254.4	349.1	108.6	59.5	5.3	12.4	4.9	17.7	10.8	27.1	10.7	19.1	19.6	41.6	
S	225.7	336.9	96.5	62.6	5.1	13.5	4.7	18.3	10.1	26.9	10.8	18.2	18.4	45.7	
O	241.7	366.1	103.6	64.8	5.6	14.7	4.5	19.2	9.6	25.8	12.2	22.9	20.6	50.1	
N	257.5	391.9	111.9	68.1	6.0	16.5	5.4	18.9	9.0	24.0	11.8	21.4	23.2	50.0	
D	336.5	326.4	110.3	70.9	10.3	9.6	7.5	17.4	5.7	23.5	13.3	20.4	43.5	33.9	
1958	211.2	310.4	107.8	61.9	4.7	10.8	3.7	16.0	4.8	23.9	10.0	16.8	13.8	33.6	
J	199.2	322.7	102.1	64.8	3.5	11.8	2.7	17.4	4.4	25.1	9.0	18.8	13.3	38.7	
F	230.0	333.1	114.9	67.1	4.7	12.6	4.5	18.4	3.6	26.8	9.3	18.5	17.5	42.3	
A	237.6	336.5	107.9	67.4	5.5	14.3	5.4	18.7	5.2	27.5	11.9	18.3	21.2	43.1	
M	270.8	334.1	124.8	66.9	6.8	14.9	5.9	18.7	9.7	27.4	11.3	19.1	22.0	42.0	
J	247.3		109.4		6.2		5.7		10.7		10.8		20.5		

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 48A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
				Million dollars or percentages					
1956	3,574.4	2,286.9	64.0	1,287.5	36.0	463.8	13.1	823.8	22.9
1957	3,665.6	2,359.8	64.4	1,305.8	35.6	463.7	12.7	840.1	22.9
1953 4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,158.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,165.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,069.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,662.8	1,719.4	64.6	943.4	35.4	309.9	11.6	633.5	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,484.2	2,160.6	62.0	1,323.6	38.0	535.2	15.3	788.4	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,352.6	2,109.1	62.7	1,243.5	37.3	456.5	13.7	787.0	23.6
4th qtr.	3,612.3	2,359.2	65.3	1,253.1	34.7	404.0	11.3	849.1	23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,908.8	1,908.0	64.4	1,060.8	35.6	361.4	12.7	699.4	22.9
2nd qtr.	3,769.3	2,361.8	62.7	1,407.5	37.3	554.9	14.7	852.6	22.6
3rd qtr.	3,641.8	2,296.8	63.1	1,345.0	36.9	491.9	13.5	853.1	23.4
4th qtr.	3,917.6	2,580.8	65.9	1,336.8	34.1	446.8	11.4	890.0	22.7
1957 1st qtr.	3,211.4	2,065.6	64.3	1,145.8	35.7	404.0	12.7	741.8	23.1
2nd qtr.	3,838.0	2,453.8	63.9	1,384.2	36.1	527.5	13.7	856.7	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,678.1	2,336.6	63.5	1,341.5	36.5	476.9	13.0	864.6	23.5
4th qtr.	3,926.8	2,583.3	65.8	1,343.5	34.2	446.4	11.4	897.1	22.8
1958 1st qtr.	3,302.3	2,160.0	65.7	1,133.3	34.3	376.3	11.4	757.0	22.9

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	310.5	117.7	244.4	173.0	45.0	50.6	146.1	100.6	189.3
1957	322.2	121.2	261.8	174.3	47.2	48.8	142.1	98.9	196.6
1953 4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.0	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	208.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.5	80.6	164.4	119.3	32.1	37.9	112.6	75.7	149.6
2nd qtr.	273.6	104.0	170.4	164.1	42.2	39.7	128.1	89.7	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.9	102.5	181.2	141.2	32.8	38.2	139.2	97.9	155.3
4th qtr.	403.4	152.5	226.4	214.7	55.9	48.3	160.6	110.5	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	200.0	135.0	37.7	41.1	124.3	85.5	166.6
2nd qtr.	297.3	113.9	206.0	170.2	44.8	42.0	142.6	90.2	168.0
3rd qtr.	276.6	107.1	209.5	154.4	37.5	41.4	146.4	102.0	176.6
4th qtr.	425.5	159.5	244.4	232.3	59.9	50.6	170.9	115.7	189.3
1957 1st qtr.	249.3	91.3	214.5	137.6	38.8	41.5	128.8	84.9	178.4
2nd qtr.	311.0	115.6	220.7	177.2	48.1	41.8	140.1	97.5	183.6
3rd qtr.	293.3	112.5	222.0	154.9	40.9	41.3	140.7	102.5	188.9
4th qtr.	435.0	165.4	261.8	227.3	61.2	48.8	160.8	110.5	196.6
1958 1st qtr.	263.8	99.2	231.3	144.7	59.3	42.4	128.3	86.4	185.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1956	635.4	430.7	96.7	142.1	45.8	26.8	205.4	61.3	28.9
1957	616.5	420.7	99.2	144.9	44.1	26.6	216.7	68.7	29.3
1953 4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	455.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	406.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	168.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	40.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	462.4	307.0	68.7	102.1	33.3	26.1	150.8	44.6	24.5
2nd qtr.	792.2	530.0	96.3	134.5	42.5	29.1	185.0	53.1	28.1
3rd qtr.	630.0	434.1	94.1	142.1	44.5	29.9	196.3	53.8	30.0
4th qtr.	485.5	334.5	88.7	151.1	49.4	27.1	185.8	53.3	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	505.4	341.3	87.6	109.9	36.2	25.6	177.8	56.2	25.7
2nd qtr.	835.5	547.4	106.5	142.4	46.2	27.5	212.8	60.6	28.2
3rd qtr.	668.3	464.4	103.9	152.2	43.9	27.4	221.0	64.6	30.2
4th qtr.	532.4	369.7	96.7	163.8	51.9	26.8	210.0	63.6	28.9
1957 1st qtr.	605.5	398.0	105.0	115.0	37.8	25.9	194.7	60.7	27.9
2nd qtr.	775.2	498.8	113.9	148.3	46.3	27.3	227.0	71.3	29.4
3rd qtr.	600.2	439.5	110.9	153.8	47.4	28.1	230.3	72.8	31.0
4th qtr.	455.1	346.4	99.2	162.5	44.8	26.6	214.6	69.9	29.3
1958 1st qtr.	578.8	355.8	98.4	117.7	34.5	24.7	200.6	68.7	28.7

Table 48B.—FINANCE COMPANY AND RETAIL DEALER CONSUMER CREDIT AND SHORT-TERM PERSONAL LOANS*
(BALANCE OUTSTANDING END OF PERIOD)

	Millions of Dollars											
	Department Stores					Retail Dealers (ex. Dept. Stores) ⁽¹⁾		Total Finance Companies and Retail Dealers (4)	Chartered Banks Personal Loans (3)	Quebec Savings Banks Loans	Credit Unions Loans	Life Insurance Companies Policy Loans (6)
	Small Loan Companies	Instalment Credit		Other Deferred Payment Plans	Charge Accounts	Instal- ment Credit	Charge Accounts					
		Instalment Finance Companies (1)	Instalment Credit and Cash Loans (2)										Conditional Sale Agreements
1956	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957	780 ^r	362	173	36	53	267	304	1,975 ^r	726	13	..	293
1956 S	775	340	144	66		233	283	1,841	835	9	..	266
O	781	339	147	67		..	..	..	..	10	..	268
N	779	345	152	70		..	..	..	..	12	..	269
D	756	356	161	83		248	306	1,910	786	11	219	270
1957 J	743	350	158	75		..	..	..	..	12	..	272
F	736	348	154	69		..	..	..	..	13	..	274
M	737 ^r	348	149	27	38	245	272	1,816 ^r	745	14	..	277
A	757	349	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	13	..	279
M	781	350	151	28	41	..	..	..	..	11	..	282
J	796	354	150	29	42	251	276	1,898	762	11	..	283
J	816 ^r	354	149	28	36	..	..	..	..	11	..	285
A	826 ^r	356	150	27	37	..	..	..	..	11	..	287
S	822 ^r	353	153	28	41	256	292	1,945 ^r	748	11	..	289
O	815 ^r	351	157	28	43	..	..	..	..	10	..	291
N	801	353	163	29	45	..	..	..	..	18	..	292
D	780 ^r	362	173	36	53	267	304	1,975 ^r	726	13	..	293
1958 J	764	361	170	33	44	..	..	..	..	11	..	295
F	752 ^r	360	165	31	39	..	..	..	..	13	..	295
M	748	364	163	30	38	..	..	..	754	15	..	296
A	760	371	163	30	38	..	..	..	..	14	..	297
M	772	375				..	..	..	..	14	..	298

* Short term loans outstanding extended mainly but not entirely to consumers and for other non-business purposes, by selected financial institutions. The table does not include loans of trust and loan companies, second mortgage loans on residential real estate and loans of some other financial institutions for which comparable data are not available.

⁽¹⁾Conditional sale agreements held in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods. ⁽²⁾Companies licensed under the Small Loans Act. Cash loans have no conditional sales contract but are usually repaid in instalments. ⁽³⁾Excluded from the above tabulation are charge accounts and instalment credit of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers and other businesses rather than to consumers. Instalment credit includes conditional sales agreements only. ⁽⁴⁾In addition to the items shown here, quarterly figures are available on the use of oil companies' credit cards from Dec. 1955 on. Balances were as follows:

Dec. 1954-55 Dec. 1955-56 Mar. 1956-57 June 1956-57 Sept. 1956-57 Dec. 1956-57 Mar. 1957-58 June 1957-58

⁽⁵⁾Includes loans fully secured by marketable bonds and stocks, home improvement loans, etc. Excludes loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds. ⁽⁶⁾Figures for dates other than year ends are estimated on the basis of the loans by twelve companies.

Sources: Department of Insurance, Department of Agriculture, Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appli- ances	Farm Machin- ery	Coal and Coke	Hard- ware	Build- ing Mate- rials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confec- tionery
	Million dollars												
1956	643.4	137.7	28.6	14.9	14.1	6.1	16.9	26.1	59.2	63.7	32.2	24.4	46.9
1957	645.3	146.6	28.7	15.8	13.8	5.0	16.3	25.6	56.9	61.5	32.9	24.8	50.4
1957 J	577.7	128.5	20.0	14.4	13.2	2.7	16.9	18.7	39.5	38.6	24.0	23.6	41.2
F	560.8	125.3	25.2	14.1	13.5	3.5	16.4	21.1	40.2	56.7	23.4	23.1	42.7
M	680.1	138.6	28.2	15.4	12.5	5.5	13.2	24.1	53.3	73.7	34.2	24.3	59.4
A	660.3	138.5	27.2	14.4	12.7	8.1	13.7	23.5	54.4	68.3	35.5	23.7	45.9
M	752.2	150.7	25.8	15.2	11.7	7.1	16.1	29.9	69.5	87.5	37.4	27.8	59.5
J	679.8	152.8	22.0	14.3	11.9	7.0	16.2	26.8	64.1	77.2	36.5	23.8	54.1
J	671.3	158.3	21.3	14.4	11.4	7.4	14.3	26.7	66.0	70.7	34.3	25.6	52.0
A	652.6	156.7	32.1	15.0	12.7	5.6	18.4	29.1	60.6	64.7	38.2	23.7	50.1
S	633.9	145.4	34.7	18.1	15.3	4.7	17.9	28.8	62.7	60.9	33.6	24.8	52.2
O	656.8	158.8	32.2	21.0	16.9	3.3	20.6	28.5	70.3	47.4	34.2	27.1	50.1
N	615.1	153.6	28.4	17.1	16.8	2.0	17.3	28.0	57.2	45.9	30.8	27.7	48.6
D	603.5	162.3	23.6	15.9	17.1	3.2	14.7	22.3	45.0	48.9	32.1	22.7	58.4
1958 J	589.3	135.7	19.8	15.9	13.5	2.6	14.9	18.0	43.1	33.8	21.6	22.4	44.5
F	575.3	136.6	24.6	15.2	11.9	3.7	16.2	18.7	38.9	50.8	24.1	21.7	43.4
M	652.3	149.3	29.0	16.4	12.4	4.7	12.0	21.6	56.7	65.6	35.7	22.6	59.7
A	643.7	145.1	28.1	16.2	12.5	10.2	10.2	23.2	52.0	49.5	38.4	24.7	48.2
M	732.4	162.2	24.6	15.2	11.6	8.6	11.4	27.8	70.1	73.8	38.3	25.4	51.3
J	712.0	166.9	22.6	16.1	12.1	7.2	11.6	26.5	70.2	66.1	39.5	24.6	56.2

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivery.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1945=100			Million dollars							
1956	155.7	121.4	128.3	399.1	1.7	42.8	6.0	12.2	1.0	0.3	2.8
1957	157.4	121.3	129.8	403.3	1.4	31.7	5.1	10.0	4.3	1.1	2.0
1955 D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.3	117.7	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.9	113.2	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.8	105.8	327.5	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	121.4	123.0	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	122.0	137.0	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	122.2	135.3	423.6	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.3	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.7	136.1	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
A	164.0	122.0	134.4	420.3	1.3	41.6	6.3	16.9	1.0	0.3	2.6
S	157.5	122.0	129.1	403.6	2.4	40.5	5.0	9.5	1.0	0.4	2.3
O	175.2	122.4	143.1	449.1	2.1	41.5	6.2	17.5	1.0	0.4	2.4
N	163.4	122.5	133.4	418.8	2.4	38.5	5.9	12.6	0.8	0.4	2.7
D	157.5	122.2	128.9	403.7	2.0	33.8	5.5	19.7	0.5	0.3	2.3
1957 J	154.6	122.7	126.0	396.2	2.0	33.8	6.2	11.6	0.6	0.3	2.4
F	132.7	122.0	108.8	340.1	0.9	24.9	5.0	6.2	0.5	0.2	2.1
M	140.8	122.7	114.8	360.9	1.0	22.6	5.2	8.2	0.7	0.3	2.2
A	142.6	122.3	116.6	365.3	0.6	22.2	5.4	7.9	1.0	0.2	2.1
M	170.7	121.8	140.1	437.6	0.7	31.0	4.1	10.9	1.4	0.3	2.2
J	151.0	122.2	123.6	387.0	0.6	30.8	3.3	10.9	1.2	0.3	1.8
J	170.9	121.4	140.8	438.0	1.5	42.8	4.8	11.5	2.9	0.6	1.8
A	167.3	121.0	138.3	428.7	0.8	32.6	4.3	8.6	5.0	1.2	1.7
S	162.3	121.1	134.0	416.0	1.6	38.1	4.9	6.5	5.8	1.7	1.5
O	155.6	120.6	129.0	398.8	2.0	23.6	6.2	12.5	8.8	2.2	2.1
N	166.6	120.4	138.4	427.0	2.3	33.7	5.0	14.3	13.6	2.6	2.4
D	173.1	120.6	143.5	443.4	3.3	44.4	6.8	11.0	9.5	3.5	2.3
1958 J	149.3	120.5	123.9	382.6	3.1	30.9	6.5	7.2	8.0	2.7	2.8
F	124.7	121.1	103.0	319.6	2.1	27.6	4.1	4.7	5.4	1.3	2.2
M	143.9	121.9	118.0	368.8	2.9	37.6	6.7	7.6	9.1	1.4	2.5
A	144.6	121.9	118.6	370.6	2.3	31.7	5.6	7.4	6.3	1.0	2.4
M	186.0	120.6	154.2	476.6 ⁽²⁾	1.3	48.1	8.1	19.8	3.8	1.2	2.6
J	163.9	120.7 ⁽²⁾	135.8 ⁽²⁾	420.1	1.0	56.8	6.8	19.0	4.7	1.1	2.5
	Fish and Products	Oil Seeds and Other Seeds	Alcoholic Beverages	Furs and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper
	Million dollars										
1956	10.8	5.5	6.0	2.3	11.6	1.9	27.2	2.0	4.1	25.4	59.0
1957	10.9	7.8	5.9	2.3	11.8	2.3	23.5	1.6	4.0	24.4	59.6
1955 D	10.8	10.2	6.9	8.7	13.7	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3	24.3	57.7
1956 J	9.4	9.6	3.8	4.8	15.8	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9	23.2	58.5
F	9.7	8.4	4.5	3.2	12.4	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8	25.8	52.2
M	9.7	3.7	4.7	1.7	11.2	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2	23.5	54.0
A	8.5	3.9	4.8	1.7	9.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0	26.1	59.7
M	9.3	2.8	5.2	1.5	11.5	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1	27.3	65.0
J	11.2	1.7	5.6	1.6	9.5	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7	26.6	54.7
J	12.1	2.4	4.9	1.3	9.8	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6	25.1	62.4
A	11.9	3.6	5.4	1.3	10.6	1.5	30.8	2.4	6.2	27.7	64.8
S	12.9	3.0	4.9	1.3	10.0	1.9	27.7	2.2	6.3	24.7	52.7
O	16.3	4.1	11.3	1.2	11.4	1.8	29.7	2.4	6.3	29.4	64.7
N	10.2	9.7	9.6	0.6	13.0	2.3	25.2	2.1	4.0	22.9	62.0
D	8.8	13.1	7.9	7.5	14.2	3.0	19.9	1.6	3.7	22.3	56.7
1957 J	9.5	13.8	3.9	4.6	14.5	2.3	20.1	1.2	3.6	25.8	58.7
F	7.2	13.2	4.7	3.4	12.3	1.7	18.8	1.1	4.6	23.6	53.2
M	9.9	10.5	4.0	1.6	12.2	1.7	20.6	1.6	3.8	23.7	56.9
A	8.5	7.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	1.9	21.5	1.8	2.1	24.0	56.6
M	8.5	6.4	5.1	1.9	13.6	2.2	25.2	1.9	2.3	27.7	62.8
J	10.3	6.0	5.0	1.9	9.0	1.7	25.7	1.8	3.0	25.1	66.4
J	14.1	4.6	6.4	1.2	10.2	2.8	25.3	2.0	3.8	21.4	61.5
A	12.4	2.8	5.1	0.8	10.8	2.6	23.5	1.6	6.9	27.1	71.4
S	16.1	3.7	6.8	0.7	9.9	2.4	29.0	1.8	6.3	26.9	58.9
O	13.7	4.9	8.4	0.5	10.9	2.1	25.8	1.9	3.6	25.2	59.0
N	9.0	8.7	10.7	0.5	12.7	2.8	23.6	1.4	5.1	24.2	56.6
D	11.2	11.6	7.2	9.1	11.9	3.0	22.5	1.3	3.5	17.7	53.4
1958 J	10.4	9.5	4.5	5.2	10.5	2.4	18.2	0.9	3.3	18.3	57.6
F	8.7	5.8	4.5	3.1	9.5	1.9	19.3	1.1	3.4	17.6	46.8
M	8.9	7.6	4.5	1.2	14.0	1.8	21.2	1.2	2.3	21.7	53.5
A	8.9	7.5	4.7	1.6	12.6	1.7	21.8	1.2	1.6	24.4	57.8
M	11.2	6.0	5.6	1.4	13.0	1.3	23.0	1.5	2.1	27.2	65.1
J	13.0	5.8	5.7	1.0	9.0	1.3	24.4	1.8	2.6	24.0	52.7

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products	Lead and Products
Million dollars											
1956	8.4	12.0	1.8	4.2	5.6	3.9	3.5	7.1	19.7	17.1	2.9
1957	8.2	12.7	1.5	6.5	5.8	4.8	3.3	8.5	19.2	14.1	2.5
1955 D	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1	18.2	2.5
1956 J	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9	18.9	2.0
F	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3	14.7	1.6
M	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5	16.5	1.7
A	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5	18.5	2.9
M	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.1	17.9	17.4	2.6
J	7.6	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4	14.9	2.5
J	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3	18.1	5.2
A	8.2	21.3	1.8	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.5	7.2	18.9	15.9	2.5
S	8.4	28.8	2.3	4.6	2.1	5.9	2.3	6.2	17.6	17.7	4.7
O	8.7	24.8	1.7	6.6	3.0	6.1	4.1	9.9	21.9	15.4	4.1
N	10.7	16.2	2.0	4.1	2.0	4.0	2.2	7.8	31.1	19.3	3.2
D	10.7	2.2	1.8	5.0	1.5	4.3	3.4	8.0	25.9	18.2	1.0
1957 J	7.7	1.0	2.4	7.5	3.0	4.7	3.5	8.9	21.1	19.4	3.1
F	6.6	0.1	1.1	3.4	5.9	3.5	4.1	5.1	20.9	13.8	2.2
M	7.1	1.1	1.0	4.4	9.7	4.6	2.3	6.8	22.1	13.6	2.4
A	7.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	7.8	5.2	5.4	6.9	14.7	14.3	2.3
M	7.9	14.1	1.9	5.2	8.9	5.7	4.3	10.0	28.7	15.5	2.6
J	7.8	15.2	1.4	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.9	8.8	19.1	11.2	3.5
J	8.2	25.3	2.0	7.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	12.0	18.6	15.4	2.9
A	7.9	34.3	1.5	8.6	5.1	3.7	1.9	9.8	13.5	17.3	1.9
S	8.3	25.2	1.6	6.1	4.1	4.1	2.8	7.2	14.3	11.4	3.5
O	8.5	20.9	2.0	8.6	2.2	4.5	2.0	7.5	11.0	10.7	2.2
N	9.8	11.1	1.2	8.1	1.9	6.3	2.4	7.9	23.3	12.9	1.6
D	11.1	2.3	0.9	8.7	8.0	5.0	3.2	11.5	23.2	13.6	1.2
1958 J	6.7	0.9	0.5	8.9	6.3	5.1	2.9	6.9	19.5	17.7	2.7
F	5.8	0.9	0.4	4.8	8.8	3.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	10.6	0.8
M	7.4	1.5	0.6	3.0	11.1	3.6	4.4	6.4	18.5	11.5	2.0
A	6.9	0.6	0.3	1.7	10.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	12.7	12.9	1.7
M	7.4	7.4	0.7	4.5	11.7	5.2	3.3	7.0	21.4	10.7	1.7
J	6.5	17.5	0.4	5.0	8.8	3.6	3.1	6.1	17.2	12.2	1.7
	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Uranium Ores and Concentrates	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1956	18.6	4.6	6.2	9.6	7.0	8.6	6.1	4.1	3.8	11.1	10.4
1957	20.7	3.8	5.4	12.9	7.5	9.1	7.0	4.1	10.7	12.2	12.8
1955 D	18.8	2.7	5.5	5.7	8.1	11.7	5.8	5.6	3.9	10.0	6.3
1956 J	18.6	7.5	6.3	7.3	5.3	7.0	5.9	4.5	3.4	10.1	7.9
F	17.7	4.9	5.0	8.4	6.3	5.8	5.1	4.5	3.0	10.3	7.8
M	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.9	4.7	5.6	3.2	10.2	8.2
A	17.6	5.4	5.9	13.6	8.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	3.4	11.5	9.4
M	18.9	4.5	4.8	7.1	8.6	12.2	7.1	4.2	4.6	14.0	10.8
J	20.7	3.9	5.5	9.2	7.2	9.2	6.5	2.2	4.5	10.6	13.7
J	13.4	3.5	8.1	8.0	6.9	8.8	6.5	1.8	4.1	10.6	12.4
A	23.7	4.8	5.5	10.9	5.8	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	10.7	12.4
S	17.5	5.5	7.1	10.1	6.8	9.0	6.2	5.1	3.4	12.2	11.9
O	15.4	3.8	7.3	13.2	7.6	8.5	6.9	4.5	3.9	10.8	11.3
N	18.2	3.7	8.2	7.7	7.4	9.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	12.7	9.6
D	20.8	4.7	6.7	13.3	8.0	10.3	6.1	4.1	5.1	10.0	8.9
1957 J	19.1	3.0	7.1	14.1	8.8	6.4	6.9	3.8	5.1	12.3	12.2
F	14.0	4.7	5.7	15.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.0	6.4	10.2	11.9
M	21.2	3.8	5.4	13.5	6.6	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.2	10.0	14.0
A	26.1	3.6	6.0	19.6	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	7.9	13.4	9.6
M	25.4	4.1	5.9	16.9	9.2	12.9	7.0	4.2	9.1	15.8	14.2
J	20.8	3.1	4.9	9.0	6.9	10.1	5.9	2.0	9.5	10.8	9.8
J	19.3	3.6	4.1	16.9	6.3	8.9	9.7	2.9	10.8	14.9	13.4
A	21.0	4.7	5.8	12.6	5.6	8.3	7.9	4.4	13.1	11.6	8.9
S	20.2	4.1	5.1	11.2	6.1	11.1	7.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	10.9
O	18.2	3.4	4.8	9.9	8.2	12.4	8.0	3.3	13.9	11.9	11.7
N	22.8	3.9	5.5	9.4	11.5	10.1	7.3	2.9	14.9	13.1	9.9
D	20.1	3.7	4.8	6.6	9.3	9.4	7.0	3.7	18.1	11.1	27.8
1958 J	19.8	4.2	5.1	10.8	6.1	4.8	7.5	3.3	17.1	13.8	9.7
F	16.9	4.2	3.3	9.6	3.4	4.5	5.6	4.3	14.6	10.4	15.9
M	17.1	2.9	5.3	6.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.1	17.2	11.9	11.3
A	30.7	3.7	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	20.2	13.2	7.5
M	27.8	2.9	4.2	8.6	6.2	8.7	6.8	4.2	20.9	15.0	47.9*
J	22.2	3.6	3.0	6.5	4.0	7.4	4.4	1.6	24.9	12.9	14.2

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1948=100												
Million dollars												
1955		177.1	110.5	160.3	392.7	16.0	3.5	5.5	2.1	8.0	6.2	2.1
1956		214.7	113.0	190.0	475.5	18.1	4.3	5.8	2.2	9.2	6.4	2.0
1955	N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.7	16.6	4.4	8.4	2.6	10.6	7.6	1.0
	D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.8	16.8	7.1	2.2	2.2	7.9	6.8	3.0
1956	J	183.2	113.4	161.6	403.7	12.9	1.7	3.2	2.2	8.3	7.7	3.0
	F	183.5	113.8	161.2	405.0	14.7	1.9	3.1	1.6	8.1	6.1	2.7
	M	210.0	114.4	183.6	463.5	15.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	9.0	6.7	1.8
	A	240.0	113.8	210.9	532.4	16.0	3.6	4.2	2.2	10.3	6.7	2.1
	M	248.0	113.1	219.3	550.0	20.1	4.9	8.3	3.0	11.7	7.3	1.5
	J	221.6	113.5	195.2	490.6	23.7	3.0	6.1	2.5	9.4	5.4	1.5
	J	218.1	112.4	194.0	482.5	22.8	1.7	7.1	2.3	8.7	5.9	1.8
	A	212.9	112.4	189.4	473.6	17.2	2.5	6.3	2.5	9.7	6.0	1.8
	S	196.2	112.0	175.2	437.7	15.9	3.8	7.7	1.5	7.6	5.9	1.5
	O	245.3	112.8	217.5	542.8	20.4	9.1	8.8	2.2	10.3	6.5	2.3
	N	236.3	113.0	209.1	521.5	20.5	8.8	9.9	2.1	11.0	7.1	2.0
	D	181.0	113.5	159.5	401.9	17.5	9.0	2.0	2.4	6.8	5.7	1.8
1957	J	208.2	115.1	180.9	459.0	15.6	2.4	4.1	1.8	10.9	7.4	3.1
	F	195.5	116.1	168.4	431.4	15.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	6.9	5.7	2.9
	M	212.8	116.7	182.3	468.9	16.3	2.5	2.5	1.8	10.6	6.7	2.3
	A	243.8	117.5	207.5	537.2	19.7	4.7	4.3	1.8	11.5	7.1	2.6
	M	251.4	116.7	215.4	554.1	23.2	5.6	11.9	2.3	10.6	6.9	2.0
	J	206.1	116.6	176.8	454.0	19.9	3.9	9.9	1.6	8.2	4.8	1.9
	J	217.4	115.9	187.6	479.5	21.5	2.7	7.9	1.7	9.3	4.8	1.7
	A	213.1	116.0	183.7	471.3	17.6	4.2	11.4	2.7	6.9	6.1	1.2
	S	200.3	116.7	171.6	445.3	15.3	2.9	12.2	2.4	9.1	5.4	2.5
	O	217.4	117.3	185.3	479.6	20.0	6.9	15.9	2.9	8.7	5.9	2.4
	N	204.3	116.9	174.8	450.6	20.5	6.4	6.9	2.6	9.2	5.3	1.6
	D	178.3	118.0	151.1	392.6	18.2	8.5	3.5	2.3	9.3	5.2	1.5
1958	J	179.9	119.6	150.4	398.6	15.5	2.9	4.1	1.8	9.5	5.4	3.1
	F	165.1	119.1	138.6	363.7	15.4	1.5	2.9	1.8	8.7	4.0	1.9
	M	193.6	118.7	163.1	426.8	18.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	10.1	4.9	3.0
	A	204.0	117.9 ^p	173.0 ^p	449.3	21.2	2.9	6.5	2.1	9.5	4.8	1.7

		Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured						
Million dollars												
1955		12.0	5.2	7.2	2.9	5.0	4.3	7.2	6.1	4.4	5.8	2.6
1956		14.5	5.0	8.4	2.9	6.0	4.6	7.7	6.4	5.2	7.4	3.2
1955	N	15.9	5.3	7.8	2.5	5.3	4.9	8.8	6.7	5.0	6.7	3.2
	D	15.5	5.3	7.4	1.7	4.3	4.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.9	0.4
1956	J	13.1	7.6	9.9	2.5	5.0	4.8	7.1	5.8	4.7	6.6	0.4
	F	14.0	5.3	10.0	4.4	5.3	5.1	6.7	6.3	4.8	8.0	—
	M	13.4	6.6	9.7	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.7	6.4	5.1	7.2	—
	A	14.2	6.2	10.0	3.1	6.6	4.7	8.3	6.3	5.6	7.2	0.5
	M	14.4	4.8	9.0	4.1	6.2	4.3	10.0	7.2	5.6	7.3	5.0
	J	13.4	2.2	6.9	3.1	6.2	3.7	8.0	5.7	5.0	7.9	5.2
	J	12.9	2.2	6.8	2.9	7.5	4.1	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.9	4.9
	A	14.8	5.2	7.4	2.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.6	5.4	7.7	3.4
	S	13.8	3.1	6.6	2.0	5.5	4.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	7.3	6.9
	O	18.3	5.0	8.5	2.4	6.6	5.8	8.1	7.5	5.9	8.4	6.7
	N	16.8	7.3	8.8	2.7	6.5	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.0
	D	14.9	4.8	7.1	1.9	4.3	3.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.7
1957	J	14.1	5.0	10.6	2.0	5.5	5.3	7.5	6.7	5.0	7.7	—
	F	14.1	4.4	10.0	3.5	6.3	5.2	6.9	6.6	4.7	7.4	0.4
	M	12.7	5.4	10.4	3.1	5.5	5.1	7.4	7.0	4.8	7.2	—
	A	16.0	4.6	9.8	4.8	6.7	5.1	8.2	7.6	5.6	6.9	0.2
	M	15.1	4.6	9.3	3.3	6.2	5.1	8.3	7.0	5.6	7.0	4.1
	J	11.3	4.1	7.0	2.6	5.7	4.1	7.5	5.5	4.5	6.0	6.0
	J	13.6	2.8	6.9	2.8	6.8	4.3	7.2	6.2	5.0	6.5	6.3
	A	14.7	2.5	8.4	2.3	8.2	6.0	7.0	9.1	5.4	6.6	7.7
	S	13.8	2.7	7.9	1.7	5.8	4.8	7.0	7.1	5.1	6.1	5.9
	O	15.7	4.9	7.7	2.3	6.3	5.3	7.6	7.6	5.8	6.6	4.3
	N	16.9	4.4	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.0	8.3	7.1	5.3	5.9	1.4
	D	15.4	5.9	7.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.8	0.2
1958	J	13.0	4.1	9.6	2.3	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.0	5.3	5.7	0.2
	F	12.7	4.2	8.9	1.6	5.0	4.2	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.6	—
	M	13.5	5.5	9.8	2.2	5.1	5.0	7.6	8.7	5.6	7.5	—
	A	17.1	7.3	8.7	2.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	—

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars											
1955	12.4	4.2	9.1	14.9	37.2	30.1	23.4	3.8	2.8	18.9	7.7
1956	21.6	10.3	11.0	19.3	52.4	38.0	30.1	5.5	3.4	21.4	10.6
1955 O	15.8	6.1	8.2	15.2	44.8	25.5	28.8	5.0	3.0	23.8	10.8
N	18.7	6.1	7.2	13.7	40.4	27.2	27.4	5.9	3.4	23.1	11.7
D	17.3	4.3	7.8	15.0	38.7	29.8	23.4	4.1	2.6	19.9	8.5
1956 J	18.1	5.7	7.9	17.9	43.2	31.4	25.9	2.8	4.1	19.6	8.0
F	17.6	5.8	9.8	17.0	42.4	37.4	23.6	4.6	1.9	19.0	9.6
M	18.6	8.0	12.2	23.4	50.5	62.5	29.0	4.0	3.3	20.4	10.1
A	26.1	11.8	14.3	27.6	56.7	65.5	30.3	4.4	4.1	22.0	11.9
M	28.0	14.9	13.7	26.2	60.1	45.5	33.9	5.7	4.0	23.3	11.7
J	24.6	11.5	11.0	22.4	56.7	34.6	33.1	7.3	3.2	21.4	10.2
J	18.9	10.5	9.7	21.5	57.6	30.7	32.4	7.9	3.8	20.6	10.6
A	16.2	11.8	8.7	19.0	52.0	20.4	30.6	6.9	2.9	22.4	10.7
S	21.1	9.0	10.2	12.9	47.2	21.6	31.3	6.1	2.8	20.4	10.4
O	26.0	13.4	11.7	18.6	58.4	34.8	34.5	8.4	4.1	26.1	11.0
N	26.6	11.5	12.0	14.8	58.1	36.8	33.2	5.5	3.6	24.2	12.6
D	17.7	9.2	11.1	10.9	45.7	35.0	23.1	2.9	2.5	17.8	10.7
1957 J	24.0	15.6	13.5	16.8	52.5	42.8	24.0	3.3	4.1	23.1	10.9
F	20.4	10.8	14.0	19.5	51.6	34.5	25.6	2.5	2.3	20.3	10.2
M	22.0	12.9	14.9	24.9	58.4	37.6	26.5	5.2	2.4	20.7	11.3
A	26.6	16.0	13.3	28.7	65.8	47.0	34.2	5.4	2.2	22.2	11.0
M	25.1	13.5	12.7	26.3	65.5	47.3	31.8	6.7	1.9	23.3	12.3
J	21.0	10.6	9.9	19.7	54.7	28.6	26.9	6.4	2.6	19.4	8.9
J	22.0	19.4	10.5	17.3	55.4	26.7	27.4	9.2	1.9	19.0	11.0
A	18.7	14.3	10.7	11.4	52.2	19.1	28.1	6.2	2.2	19.5	11.0
S	19.4	12.4	10.5	9.6	44.6	17.5	27.7	10.6	3.4	19.8	9.4
O	18.7	7.5	9.4	10.1	47.1	27.6	29.0	7.9	2.1	22.4	10.9
N	16.9	7.2	10.1	9.1	43.0	36.4	26.8	7.2	3.3	21.1	11.7
D	12.1	7.6	9.1	8.9	40.7	30.7	22.9	5.5	4.0	18.5	8.4
1958 J	12.5	10.1	12.9	12.2	42.4	34.7	21.4	3.4	1.4	20.4	8.0
F	9.2	11.4	11.7	13.5	37.3	30.6	19.6	5.0	1.9	17.9	7.4
M	11.6	12.2	12.7	18.7	49.6	35.4	25.8	4.0	2.1	21.3	8.3
A	11.1	12.5	14.4	20.5	48.1	40.7	26.5	4.7	2.0	21.3	7.8

	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Plastics and Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Aircraft and Parts	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1955	3.7	10.3	3.7	31.1	6.5	5.2	16.5	3.7	6.0	11.5	23.1
1956	4.4	12.3	4.3	35.3	7.6	5.5	18.5	3.7	6.3	7.6	26.8
1955 O	4.6	13.5	4.5	39.5	9.5	6.2	19.7	3.1	8.0	9.6	25.6
N	4.4	13.3	5.0	39.3	8.0	6.0	18.9	2.5	5.7	8.0	24.4
D	3.7	10.5	4.2	27.9	5.3	5.6	15.4	2.3	3.5	8.2	20.6
1956 J	4.0	9.2	3.7	34.1	5.5	5.0	16.3	3.2	2.6	9.2	19.8
F	4.0	9.0	4.0	27.0	5.1	5.3	17.3	4.9	2.5	8.3	20.8
M	4.6	8.0	4.2	24.7	5.0	5.7	17.7	5.5	5.3	10.6	22.6
A	5.1	11.5	5.1	30.0	5.8	5.8	22.5	6.0	7.6	9.7	31.2
M	4.9	13.8	5.2	35.3	8.6	6.1	22.4	5.8	6.5	9.2	30.6
J	4.6	14.3	4.5	34.6	9.3	5.5	18.8	4.2	4.3	7.4	28.3
J	4.9	13.5	4.2	36.5	8.5	5.3	19.6	3.6	8.8	6.4	28.0
A	4.9	14.7	3.8	46.5	10.5	5.6	16.8	3.2	11.4	6.0	29.3
S	3.8	13.2	3.6	37.8	8.8	4.8	16.0	2.4	8.7	4.9	28.6
O	4.5	15.9	4.6	41.9	9.6	6.0	20.2	2.4	8.5	7.1	32.2
N	4.4	14.4	5.1	41.1	8.4	6.3	19.8	1.8	5.8	6.5	27.2
D	3.0	10.4	3.3	33.0	5.8	4.6	15.1	1.6	4.2	6.0	22.7
1957 J	3.5	9.8	3.7	34.8	5.3	5.9	16.6	2.6	3.1	6.9	21.4
F	3.4	8.5	3.7	30.4	5.5	5.9	19.3	3.0	2.5	8.4	22.5
M	3.7	8.7	3.7	30.6	5.9	7.0	17.4	4.3	4.4	10.0	25.0
A	4.7	12.4	4.6	32.3	6.5	6.3	21.6	4.5	8.0	9.3	27.4
M	4.3	13.3	4.3	40.4	8.7	7.0	21.2	4.7	7.1	8.6	30.1
J	3.8	13.8	3.3	36.5	7.7	5.5	17.2	3.4	4.4	8.5	25.8
J	4.3	11.4	3.7	46.2	8.2	5.0	17.0	3.1	7.8	7.6	27.3
A	4.8	13.3	3.9	43.0	8.7	5.7	18.7	2.4	13.0	6.9	29.6
S	3.9	13.4	4.1	38.8	8.3	5.5	19.0	2.1	9.1	7.1	31.0
O	4.5	14.2	4.7	46.2	8.6	6.2	19.9	1.8	7.7	7.1	28.8
N	4.0	13.5	5.7	41.0	6.4	5.7	18.9	1.7	5.3	6.6	26.8
D	3.1	7.9	3.5	35.2	5.8	5.1	16.2	1.5	5.0	6.7	22.8
1958 J	3.5	7.1	3.4	32.3	4.7	5.7	15.4	1.9	3.4	10.3	25.5
F	2.9	6.8	3.4	30.5	4.1	5.5	14.6	3.1	2.5	8.5	20.6
M	3.4	7.7	4.3	25.0	5.2	7.0	16.9	3.5	4.2	10.1	25.3
A	4.0	7.1	4.0	24.4	5.2	7.3	18.7	3.3	8.2	10.6	27.5

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES					COMMONWEALTH								
	Domestic Exports	Re-exports	Imports	Balance	United Kingdom		Others		United States		Latin America		
					Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1956	399.1	6.1	475.5	- 70.2	67.7	40.4	20.3	18.4	234.9	346.8	14.7	30.2	
1957	403.3	7.9	468.6	- 57.4	61.5	43.5	19.4	19.9	239.0	333.2	18.7	31.7	
1956	J	359.7	5.7	403.7	- 38.2	72.6	33.1	18.2	12.8	212.7	294.5	13.4	33.0
	F	347.9	5.0	405.0	- 52.2	58.4	30.9	18.7	13.1	211.9	305.3	11.4	30.4
	M	327.5	5.6	463.5	-130.3	48.9	33.8	20.2	13.1	203.8	361.7	10.9	27.9
	A	382.7	5.5	532.4	-144.3	65.2	50.0	19.2	13.9	231.7	400.3	13.9	30.7
	M	428.5	6.8	550.0	-114.8	58.6	49.5	24.2	26.4	256.5	397.7	15.2	32.3
	J	423.6	5.5	490.6	- 61.5	65.4	41.4	27.2	18.3	228.8	357.8	15.8	28.1
	J	424.3	6.0	482.5	- 52.2	75.6	45.9	20.6	22.4	232.4	341.7	15.6	29.7
	A	420.3	6.8	473.6	- 46.6	68.2	42.8	18.1	21.1	262.3	329.7	12.9	35.0
	S	403.6	5.7	437.7	- 28.4	75.2	35.8	19.1	21.2	231.0	309.9	14.6	28.4
	O	449.1	6.9	542.8	- 86.8	67.0	43.7	17.2	21.5	279.7	394.6	20.6	27.7
1957	N	418.8	7.0	521.5	- 95.8	83.4	48.5	21.3	26.2	237.6	368.7	15.1	30.6
	D	403.7	6.9	401.9	+ 8.7	74.4	29.3	19.3	11.1	230.4	299.9	17.1	28.0
	J	396.2	7.2	459.0	- 55.7	63.4	35.7	20.7	16.3	212.9	346.1	21.4	30.4
	F	340.1	6.8	431.4	- 84.5	51.9	34.8	17.0	10.2	208.5	329.8	13.7	29.9
	M	360.9	7.3	468.9	-100.7	45.2	43.3	14.6	15.2	221.7	353.4	20.2	27.7
	A	365.3	7.2	537.2	-164.7	53.7	52.3	17.4	19.9	222.8	392.8	17.5	30.5
	M	437.6	7.8	554.1	-108.7	68.3	50.7	22.8	29.8	260.8	394.6	22.4	35.9
	J	387.0	7.1	454.0	- 59.9	56.0	43.3	19.6	19.2	228.9	319.4	16.6	32.0
	J	438.0	11.2	479.5	- 30.3	68.8	45.5	19.7	21.5	248.7	330.7	22.1	37.1
	A	428.7	8.7	471.3	- 33.9	67.7 ^r	47.2	16.3	20.8	268.9	320.8	19.0	39.8
1958	S	416.0	8.0	445.3	- 21.2	67.6	38.9	17.5	24.6	249.8	309.1	15.9	26.7
	O	398.8	6.9	479.6	- 73.8	55.3	44.3	19.4	25.9	253.9	325.5	15.1	32.3
	N	427.0	7.3	450.6	- 16.3	73.7	49.8	19.9	22.7	250.8 ^r	299.9	20.8	28.5
	D	443.4	9.8	392.6	+ 60.5	64.1	36.2	28.4	12.5	239.8 ^r	276.5	20.5	29.0
	J	382.6	6.9	398.6	- 9.1	61.1	37.5	22.6	11.6	224.4	288.3	19.5	29.1
	M	319.6	6.3	363.7	- 37.8	42.1	34.9	25.1	12.7	194.7	255.3	10.9	29.4
	A	368.8	7.6	426.8	- 50.4	53.3	43.7	26.8	11.6	218.7	315.6	15.1	23.9
	M	370.6	6.3	449.3	- 72.5	51.3	51.1	24.7	18.0	226.8	314.0	15.2	24.5
	J	476.6 ^r	7.6			81.1		30.2		242.1		16.7	
	J	420.1	8.4			77.9		26.0		226.5		14.7	
EUROPE													
	Benelux ⁽²⁾		France		West-Germany		Others ⁽³⁾		REST OF THE WORLD				
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Japan	Others	Exports	Imports	
Million dollars													
1956	9.4	6.4	4.4	2.7	11.2	7.4	19.9	8.2	10.7	5.1	6.1	9.8	
1957	10.9	5.8	4.8	3.0	12.7	8.1	18.2	9.2	11.6	5.1	6.6	9.0	
1956	J	5.8	3.2	4.6	1.8	4.6	4.9	16.0	5.8	6.7	4.6	5.1	9.8
	F	8.5	3.6	4.1	1.6	7.1	5.1	14.8	4.4	7.5	4.5	5.4	6.3
	M	5.8	3.0	4.1	1.8	6.5	5.1	13.9	6.0	6.1	3.9	7.4	7.2
	A	6.0	7.6	3.4	2.8	7.5	7.4	18.5	8.2	11.3	5.1	6.0	6.3
	M	11.7	7.8	4.0	3.7	10.7	9.0	29.9	8.8	10.9	4.2	6.7	10.7
	J	9.1	7.9	5.8	3.1	17.5	7.7	36.2	8.5	12.9	6.7	5.5	11.1
	J	11.7	7.7	3.7	2.9	14.4	7.8	33.3	9.3	9.4	5.3	7.6	9.8
	A	9.1	7.0	4.3	3.3	9.9	7.8	17.0	8.3	13.2	5.5	5.4	13.2
	S	9.5	6.6	4.7	2.8	13.6	7.5	14.3	9.7	14.9	4.9	6.7	10.9
	O	11.0	9.0	4.4	3.4	18.4	10.4	12.7	11.0	13.5	6.3	4.8	15.4
1957	N	14.3	7.9	4.5	3.3	10.9	10.6	15.2	11.0	10.4	4.1	6.1	10.5
	D	10.0	5.1	6.1	2.1	12.9	6.1	16.6	7.5	10.9	5.8	6.1	7.1
	J	12.6	3.7	5.0	2.1	15.3	6.2	19.5	6.6	15.2	5.1	10.0	6.8
	F	8.5	4.0	5.3	1.8	8.5	5.1	11.7	6.8	9.1	5.0	6.0	4.0
	M	7.9	4.6	5.7	2.2	11.6	7.2	18.0	6.8	8.1	4.8	8.0	3.6
	A	8.9	8.3	2.7	3.7	11.4	9.6	15.3	9.6	10.1	5.9	5.5	4.6
	M	9.1	7.4	8.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	20.5	9.8	12.7	5.0	6.1	6.7
	J	10.0	7.4	6.1	3.2	11.5	7.0	22.9	8.5	9.5	3.9	6.0	10.1
	J	13.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	14.9	8.0	18.7	9.3	17.1	5.2	7.9	11.9
	A	10.1	6.5	4.3	3.5	8.9	8.9	12.1	9.4	14.4	5.9	5.2	8.4
1958	S	12.2	5.9	2.9	3.2	14.7	8.7	15.2	11.5	14.0	4.9	6.3	11.8
	O	7.4	5.8	3.4	3.5	12.5	9.1	15.0	11.2	10.1	4.9	6.9	17.0
	N	11.2	5.9	3.4	3.4	14.6	10.3	20.8	12.1	7.2	4.1	5.0	13.7
	D	19.3	3.3	3.9	2.0	21.2	7.2	28.4	8.9	11.5	7.0	6.3	10.1
	J	13.2	2.9	2.8	1.8	9.6	6.4	16.2	6.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	10.6
	F	8.4	3.0	1.8	1.5	11.7	6.2	12.8	6.2	6.7	4.7	5.3	9.8
	M	8.0	4.0	5.7	2.1	11.5	7.3	13.3	6.7	11.0	4.3	5.3	7.6
	A	7.7	6.0	5.6	3.4	9.3	8.6	16.9	9.1	6.5	5.9	6.6	8.8
	M	28.1 ^r		6.1		33.1		23.6		6.8		8.8	
	J	12.3		4.4		22.5		19.6		8.5		7.7	

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

CURRENT ACCOUNT										CAPITAL ACCOUNT			Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period
All Countries						U.S.	U.K.	All Countries					
Merchandise			Interest and Dividend Account (net)	Travel Account (net)	Current Account Balance (2)	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.				
Exports Adjusted (1)	Imports Adjusted (1)	Trade Balance											
Millions of dollars													
1956	4,833	-5,567	-734	-390	-162	-1,372	-1,640	+254	+595	+700	+17	1,936.2	
1957	4,909	-5,487	-578	-462	-161	-1,383	-1,550	+144	+525	+731	+127	1,828.3	
1953 1st	918	-1,002	-84	-59	-42	-186	-243	—	+109	+112	-35	1,845.3	
2nd	1,113	-1,161	-48	-69	-38	-194	-338	+30	+97	-63	+160	1,750.1	
3rd	1,077	-1,053	+24	-59	+48	-15	-132	+44	+106	+1	-92	1,787.3	
4th	1,044	-994	+50	-52	-31	-48	-191	+59	+114	+108	-174	1,818.5	
1954 1st	872	-923	-51	-64	-41	-177	-236	+23	+93	+169	-85	1,827.2	
2nd	993	-1,068	-75	-61	-43	-195	-285	+30	+98	+28	+69	1,863.3	
3rd	1,002	-941	+61	-62	+38	+20	-57	+68	+77	-14	-83	1,898.6	
4th	1,062	-984	+78	-89	-38	-80	-229	+108	+124	-16	-28	1,942.6	
1955 1st	967	-971	-4	-105	-62	-185	-277	+71	+85	+2	+98	1,871.5	
2nd	1,098	-1,150	-52	-67	-53	-163	-280	+99	+115	-52	+100	1,930.4	
3rd	1,127	-1,163	-36	-64	+26	-85	-151	+68	+104	-10	-9	1,936.7	
4th	1,140	-1,259	-119	-87	-42	-265	-327	+92	+113	+9	+143	1,900.8	
1956 1st	1,051	-1,242	-191	-77	-67	-363	-414	+68	+121	+100	+142	1,871.4	
2nd	1,263	-1,541	-278	-77	-68	-435	-527	+35	+169	+206	+60	1,899.5	
3rd	1,246	-1,350	-104	-96	+22	-204	-246	+60	+120	+231	-147	1,903.5	
4th	1,273	-1,434	-161	-140	-49	-370	-453	+82	+185	+223	-38	1,936.2	
1957 1st	1,102	-1,328	-226	-104	-70	-417	-476	+25	+95	+235	+87	1,923.6	
2nd	1,215	-1,518	-303	-108	-66	-524	-550	+29	+155	+316	+53	1,941.8	
3rd	1,308	-1,351	-43	-105	+22	-186	-205	+51	+120	+135	-69	1,889.9	
4th	1,284	-1,290	-6	-145	-47	-256	-319	+39	+155	+45	+56	1,828.3	
1958 1st	1,067	-1,155	-69	-102	-70	-293	-323	+9	+75	+153	+65	1,867.7	

(1) The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. (2) Balance also reflects all other current transactions. (3) Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS (1)								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION (2)		
International Seaborne Shipping								Total (1) Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded (2)					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal (1)	Vancouver				At all Ports				
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands		
1956	414	198	1,037	631	4,180	3,392	3,255	4,446	129.0	1,427	
1957	408	175	691	643	4,071	3,241	3,071	4,137	152.9	1,636	
1956	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	115.6	1,293
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	125.5	1,383
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	146.7	1,428
	J	320	64	1,806	571	5,706	5,016	5,516	5,728	154.8	1,302
	A	376	53	1,489	739	5,902	5,422	4,696	5,545	156.0	1,318
	S	346	91	1,627	593	6,219	5,230	4,002	4,942	156.6	1,645
	O	407	108	1,978	639	5,992	4,861	4,354	5,119	138.4	1,471
	N	379	63	1,621	596	4,237	4,174	3,836	4,128	121.5	1,757
	D	429	212	251	761	2,526	1,960	2,379	1,160	121.2	1,748
	1957	J	541	273	—	720	1,860	544	559	—	128.2	1,544
	F	553	265	—	645	1,503	599	636	—	119.2	1,298
	M	448	386	—	755	1,725	780	837	—	143.8	1,657
	A	213	433	380	621	2,536	3,107	2,510	3,012	140.6	1,595
	M	473	124	743	899	5,379	5,089	4,607	4,926	154.3	1,873
	J	373	65	1,139	583	5,892	5,213	4,641	5,302	181.9	1,526
	J	383	27	1,140	584	6,426	5,038	4,939	5,533	179.7	1,484
	A	361	81	1,021	526	6,062	4,985	4,427	5,036	184.7	1,491
	S	422	103	1,002	575	5,670	4,645	3,910	4,425	176.6	1,553
	O	321	53	1,167	392	5,221	4,358	4,173	4,683	154.3	1,784
	N	300	16	1,285	735	4,069	3,222	3,620	3,491	128.7	2,023
	D	507	269	419	683	2,510	1,312	1,990	824	140.1	1,673
1958	J	436	305	—	645	1,656	460	442	—	142.2	1,366
	F	564	380	—	566	1,680	501	642	—	—	—
	M	431	364	—	615	1,654	425	854	—	—	—
	A	337	95	461	499	2,122	1,751	2,204	2,117	—	—
	M	324	47	1,303	624	4,446	3,123	5,190	4,479	—	—

(1) Since January, 1957, cargo loaded and unloaded by tug, previously excluded, is included in the total. (2) Since January, 1957, cargo handled at Montreal excludes cargo handled at the port of Contrecoeur, previously included. (3) Since January, 1957, total cargo unloaded includes cargo unloaded by tug and cargo unloaded at non-customs ports.

(4) Annual data are average of nine months.

(5) Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

TOTAL		FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Livestock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood		All Other
Thousand cars											
1956		366.9	49.0	3.5	7.3	6.6	15.8	21.8	18.5	7.4	37.6
1957		336.2	40.0	3.2	7.3	6.1	14.2	21.1	15.7	6.7	35.4
1956	A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	396.2	50.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	406.4	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5	7.9	57.6
	A	420.3	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.3	22.7	8.1	64.6
	S	380.1	45.4	3.3	7.0	6.4	16.6	19.7	18.5	7.5	60.2
	O	415.1	50.5	4.3	9.9	14.4	14.8	21.7	19.5	8.3	53.8
	N	370.3	47.1	4.9	8.9	9.3	12.5	20.9	17.2	9.5	34.1
	D	308.5	42.5	3.3	6.4	5.6	14.0	21.2	12.7	5.6	18.2
	1957	J	291.1	39.8	3.0	5.8	4.9	19.8	22.8	10.9	4.7	16.1
F		305.0	35.0	3.1	5.4	4.6	25.1	23.8	13.2	6.7	17.5
M		315.5	35.5	3.6	5.9	4.9	17.8	24.8	16.4	7.4	17.9
A		309.2	31.4	3.9	6.5	5.1	6.5	22.2	14.8	6.4	20.8
M		366.2	46.9	2.8	6.8	4.6	8.8	21.5	18.4	7.8	40.4
J		349.5	40.9	1.3	5.7	4.6	16.6	20.2	19.5	7.7	45.2
J		384.2	46.1	1.3	7.1	5.1	17.9	20.0	18.8	7.9	55.7
A		370.3	37.9	2.7	7.8	5.3	17.8	20.4	17.8	6.9	55.4
S		351.9	35.7	3.8	7.7	7.2	10.9	18.9	15.9	5.7	53.0
O		384.0	44.6	4.8	10.3	11.5	10.0	20.6	16.8	6.5	57.3
1958	N	334.5	46.2	4.9	11.1	9.3	8.8	20.0	14.8	7.8	30.7
	D	275.3	39.9	3.7	7.5	5.7	11.1	19.0	11.6	5.2	14.6
	J	288.2	38.5	4.3	8.0	5.6	18.8	21.2	13.4	3.2	15.0
	F	263.2	30.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	15.1	20.1	14.8	4.7	13.9
	M	277.7	30.8	5.3	6.8	6.4	9.7	21.1	15.9	5.8	15.6
	A	292.3	40.2	4.1	6.5	5.5	3.5	19.2	15.8	5.7	17.8
	M	343.4	57.7	3.1	5.9	5.2	10.0	20.7	19.5	5.9	30.8
	J	346.9	56.7	1.9	5.8	5.3	11.6	18.4	21.2	6.5	40.7
	J	347.4	48.8	1.5	6.5	5.7	12.3	18.6	21.0	5.2	43.3
NON-METALLIC MINERALS					IRON AND STEEL		OTHER			Cars Received from Connections	
Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilisers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.			
Thousand cars											
1956		24.5	29.2	26.6	11.5	8.4	9.8	3.8	26.2	59.4	144.8
1957		22.2	27.0	22.3	12.9	8.2	9.3	3.6	26.0	54.9	134.9
1956	A	20.5	26.4	23.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2	13.8	8.3	11.2	2.5	27.1	58.5	137.1
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.3
	S	25.1	28.8	30.8	12.2	8.1	5.3	3.0	25.1	56.2	137.9
	O	29.1	29.9	34.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	3.2	28.2	62.6	149.0
	N	29.7	27.2	26.9	12.8	8.4	9.5	3.5	27.0	61.1	143.4
	D	29.5	27.7	14.8	9.9	7.9	9.7	3.4	23.2	52.1	143.2
	1957	J	24.7	28.9	13.3	7.2	8.5	9.4	2.9	21.3	47.4	127.6
F		23.0	27.7	13.0	9.7	8.5	9.5	3.9	22.3	53.1	141.5
M		18.8	26.6	14.6	9.7	9.7	12.7	5.0	25.3	58.7	156.8
A		17.4	25.5	20.8	12.8	9.1	13.0	6.0	26.7	60.4	141.2
M		18.2	28.0	29.0	15.1	9.9	12.4	5.7	29.1	60.9	144.0
J		19.1	24.5	28.6	14.2	8.4	10.3	2.5	26.2	54.1	134.0
J		20.0	28.9	31.9	16.6	8.4	9.5	2.6	28.2	68.1	134.2
A		20.8	28.8	30.1	17.1	7.8	7.2	3.2	28.1	55.6	138.3
S		25.5	26.2	27.4	17.1	7.2	5.2	2.9	27.1	54.5	126.8
O		30.8	28.0	26.6	15.1	7.9	6.3	3.3	27.5	55.9	133.8
1958	N	26.2	25.6	19.8	12.4	7.2	8.2	2.8	26.3	52.7	124.9
	D	22.4	26.9	12.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	2.8	23.4	47.4	116.1
	J	21.2	27.8	12.0	7.4	6.8	8.6	3.3	23.9	49.0	125.7
	F	19.2	24.6	10.3	7.3	6.3	9.0	3.3	22.7	45.8	119.0
	M	14.8	23.5	13.4	7.6	6.8	10.4	5.0	26.8	52.1	132.4
	A	14.8	24.6	21.3	8.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	28.6	53.6	115.6
	M	16.8	25.7	28.6	10.8	7.0	8.9	5.8	29.3	51.8	119.9
	J	16.4	24.5	29.7	11.1	6.7	8.1	2.3	28.8	51.0	117.1
	J	17.4	27.0	33.7	12.2	5.4	6.7	1.8	29.4	50.8	104.7

Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾			Other Railways ⁽¹⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue Tons Carried	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile	Revenue Passengers Carried	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile
	Million dollars						Millions			
1956	98.2	90.4	7.8	10.0	7.0	1.2	17.7	6,565	2.1	242
1957	102.2	99.3	5.4	..	..	..	16.2	5,918	1.9	244
1956 M	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	1.2	14.8	6,289	2.4	216
A	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	1.4	15.6	5,925	2.2	203
M	102.4	92.4	10.1	10.0	7.0	1.2	18.0	6,630	2.0	226
J	101.8	90.7	11.1	10.1	7.3	1.1	19.1	6,966	2.0	287
J	106.5	94.5	12.0	10.5	7.0	1.7	20.0	7,175	2.3	350
A	113.4	98.8	14.6	10.9	7.2	1.9	21.1	7,421	2.4	327
S	101.6	95.0	6.6	10.3	7.2	1.4	19.4	6,992	2.0	237
O	110.7	95.4	15.3	10.1	7.2	1.4	20.7	7,145	2.0	206
N	101.7	92.9	8.8	9.9	7.0	1.3	18.4	6,440	1.9	196
D	93.5	92.5	1.0	9.1	7.4	0.5	15.2	6,016	2.1	289
1957 J	88.7	91.1	Dr 2.4	..	..	..	13.4	5,181	1.8	194
F	101.1	96.4	4.7	..	..	..	14.7	5,679	1.8	182
M	107.5	101.5	6.0	..	..	..	14.5	6,133	1.9	198
A	104.8	99.5	5.3	..	..	..	14.7	4,925	2.0	229
M	111.9	102.5	9.4	..	..	..	17.0	6,044	1.8	242
J	108.8	101.6	7.2	..	..	..	16.6	6,426	1.8	313
J	111.9	105.7	6.3	..	..	..	18.8	6,320	2.2	361
A	113.9	106.6	7.3	..	..	..	18.7	6,482	2.2	340
S	103.4	101.3	2.0	..	..	..	18.2	6,265	1.9	247
O	108.7	100.7	8.0	..	..	..	19.2	6,574	1.8	190
N	103.3	97.4	5.9	..	..	..	16.3	5,979	1.6	195
D	92.6	87.5	5.1	..	..	..	13.3	5,076	1.9	232
1958 J	88.1	92.9	Dr 4.8	..	..	..	12.9	5,032	1.9	183
F	83.0	89.5	Dr 6.5	..	..	..	11.7	4,799	1.8	155
M	93.9	94.0	—	..	..	..	12.6	5,163	1.8	167
A	92.6	93.5	Dr 0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS⁽⁴⁾

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
Million dollars											
1956		44.8	3.5	52.2	48.5	3.7	35.3	3.2	42.1	38.7	3.4
1957		43.1	3.6	50.5	49.7	0.9	34.1	3.2	40.6	37.4	3.2
1956	M	43.4	3.2	50.0	47.2	2.8	34.4	2.7	40.6	36.6	4.0
	A	44.5	2.9	51.0	49.1	1.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0
	M	49.0	3.3	56.5	48.7	7.9	37.0	3.0	43.6	40.2	3.4
	J	44.5	4.0	52.3	46.1	6.2	35.7	3.9	43.7	39.2	4.5
	J	46.4	5.0	55.6	49.0	6.6	34.8	4.6	43.1	39.4	3.7
	A	48.3	4.6	57.2	49.2	7.9	38.9	4.3	47.2	42.5	4.6
	S	43.4	3.4	50.8	50.4	0.4	35.6	3.1	42.5	38.3	4.2
	O	50.8	2.9	58.1	49.5	8.6	37.8	2.6	44.4	39.4	5.0
	N	46.6	2.8	53.7	50.0	3.7	37.0	2.5	43.0	38.7	4.3
	D	40.3	4.2	49.1	51.9	Dr 2.8	35.2	3.4	42.2	38.2	4.0
1957	J	45.9	3.8	53.1	52.0	1.1	21.9	1.7	25.7	29.1	Dr 3.4
	F	47.3	2.6	53.0	48.9	4.1	32.3	2.4	37.7	37.0	0.6
	M	45.7	2.8	52.6	52.4	0.3	37.9	2.6	43.9	38.7	5.2
	A	44.0	3.3	51.5	49.2	2.3	36.5	3.0	43.1	40.0	3.1
	M	46.7	3.4	54.3	50.5	3.8	37.6	3.3	44.8	40.2	4.7
	J	41.0	4.3	49.3	49.5	Dr 0.2	36.6	4.2	44.3	39.4	4.9
	J	43.4	5.0	52.5	52.2	0.3	34.1	4.9	42.4	39.4	3.0
	A	43.0	4.8	52.0	51.6	0.3	35.3	4.5	43.5	40.1	3.4
	S	38.4	3.8	45.8	50.2	Dr 4.3	32.5	3.4	39.3	36.3	3.1
	O	43.2	2.7	49.7	49.7	0.1	35.3	2.8	41.3	36.5	4.8
	N	41.2	3.2	48.4	48.1	0.4	36.0	2.5	41.9	36.9	5.0
	D	37.4	3.5	44.2	41.7	2.5	32.5	3.3	39.5	35.7	3.8
1958	J	37.0	2.9	43.0	48.2	Dr 5.2	30.4	2.5	36.1	35.5	0.6
	F	35.7	2.3	40.6	46.6	Dr 6.1	28.9	2.2	34.0	33.6	0.4
	M	38.4	2.3	43.7	48.1	Dr 4.3	36.1	2.4	41.8	36.6	5.1
	A	38.9	2.8	45.2	48.1	Dr 2.9	33.3	2.6	39.1	36.5	2.6

⁽¹⁾ Data in this table refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. Monthly averages for 1956 and 1957 differ from the sum of the monthly data due to revisions which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Prior to January 1957, includes the C.P., C.N., Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways. Beginning in January, 1957, all railways follow the uniform classification of accounts, and the statistics previously shown in the "Other Railways" section in the upper half of the table are combined, as of that date, with those railways already following the new system.

⁽³⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽⁴⁾ As of January, 1958, the Hudson Bay Railway has been absorbed into the Canadian National Railway system. Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA
AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total					
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total	Total					
Million dollars									
1956	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁴⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁴⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁴⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1956	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,966.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
A	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
M	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
S	535.3	506.0	1,335.8	1,841.8	2,377.1	—	74.8	42.2	108.0
O	557.5	473.8	1,342.6	1,816.4	2,374.0	—	68.5	42.8	85.9
N	553.5	467.7	1,361.6	1,829.2	2,382.8	—	77.9	43.7	116.9
D	505.2	519.7 ⁽⁴⁾	1,369.0 ⁽⁴⁾	1,888.7 ⁽⁴⁾	2,393.9 ⁽⁴⁾	—	77.7	48.0	28.1
1957	413.5	678.2	1,178.3	1,856.5	2,270.0	—	75.1	48.9	66.9
J	436.6	616.1	1,164.2	1,780.4	2,217.0	—	84.8	50.1	69.6
F	477.2	627.9	1,150.4	1,778.4	2,255.6	—	75.2	50.9	167.0
M	498.1	659.0	1,162.9	1,822.8	2,320.9	0.3	71.9	52.2	72.3
A	473.7	692.2	1,154.9	1,847.1	2,320.9	0.1	76.3	55.1	139.7
J	519.0	694.3	1,162.2	1,856.6	2,375.5	3.0	81.1	57.0	158.4
J	503.2	694.6	1,168.9	1,863.4	2,366.6	—	86.9	58.4	51.9
A	537.6	714.2	1,173.8	1,888.1	2,425.6	—	83.8	59.6	157.5
S	427.6	780.8	1,169.6	1,950.4	2,378.0	—	67.5	59.6	73.7
O	515.6	781.9	1,157.1	1,939.0	2,454.6	—	69.7	60.0	125.4
N	436.3	885.1	1,116.5	2,001.6	2,437.9	—	72.7	60.6	211.3
D	467.1	779.2	1,181.3	1,960.4	2,427.5	—	80.3	61.2	89.7
1958	493.9	771.6	1,068.2	1,839.8	2,333.7	—	79.8	61.8	140.4
F	521.2	771.8	1,065.2	1,837.0	2,358.2	—	79.9	63.0	156.4
M	480.1	893.8	1,035.1	1,929.0	2,409.1	0.8	77.9	64.1	115.1
A	320.7	1,009.0	1,103.3	2,112.3	2,433.0	—	67.9	65.8	75.7
M	325.9	676.4	1,422.6	2,106.0	2,431.9	—	74.5	68.1	160.7
J	370.5	1,125.6	1,040.6	2,166.2	2,536.7	—	66.8	71.8	109.2
J	340.0	1,162.0	1,075.4	2,237.4	2,577.4	—	66.0	73.1	79.2
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation				Canadian Dollar Deposits					
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽⁴⁾	
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
Million dollars									
1956	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1956	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
A	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
M	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	108.8
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
A	2,613.4	249.6	1,515.0	1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8
S	2,602.1	255.8	1,513.7	1,769.5	46.0	564.0	45.2	64.9	112.4
O	2,571.1	309.1	1,471.8	1,780.9	55.0	575.3	30.7	56.4	72.9
N	2,621.3	250.5	1,542.9	1,793.5	7.4	624.9	31.7	68.2	95.7
D	2,547.7	370.9	1,497.8	1,868.7	38.8	511.5	31.2	62.2	35.4
1957	2,460.9	294.1	1,444.8	1,738.9	57.8	524.0	34.3	65.4	40.5
J	2,421.5	260.6	1,457.3	1,717.9	52.7	497.5	27.2	75.0	51.4
F	2,548.7	224.5	1,500.0	1,724.6	78.3	519.5	25.1	65.4	135.8
M	2,517.7	299.4	1,456.8	1,756.3	62.9	546.9	22.5	62.2	67.0
A	2,592.0	229.0	1,522.5	1,751.5	43.9	526.3	32.0	66.8	171.4
J	2,675.2	225.0	1,559.3	1,784.3	44.4	545.5	28.9	72.7	199.3
J	2,563.8	304.8	1,513.0	1,817.7	54.2	490.5	26.9	77.2	97.3
A	2,726.5	244.5	1,571.0	1,815.5	64.0	542.8	33.3	74.0	196.9
S	2,578.8	289.9	1,529.2	1,819.1	66.9	480.8	28.7	57.7	125.6
O	2,709.6	271.9	1,552.2	1,824.0	40.1	623.7	25.8	59.9	136.1
N	2,782.5	223.4	1,604.6	1,828.0	64.3	543.4	30.7	62.9	253.2
D	2,658.7	348.6	1,555.1	1,903.7	35.4	517.6	31.2	70.0	100.8
1958	2,615.7	232.4	1,544.1	1,776.5	57.3	533.7	23.3	69.8	155.1
J	2,657.5	217.7	1,566.0	1,783.7	46.1	555.2	26.8	70.0	175.6
F	2,666.9	257.5	1,552.2	1,809.7	53.8	579.5	24.6	68.5	130.8
M	2,642.4	287.3	1,544.7	1,832.0	60.4	554.2	25.1	58.3	112.4
A	2,735.3	231.5	1,611.9	1,843.5	65.5	540.7	27.1	64.8	193.7
J	2,784.6	264.5	1,611.5	1,876.1	60.8	600.8	30.6	57.5	149.8
J	2,795.7			1,902.9	61.3	619.9	26.7	56.3	128.7

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits							Total
				Government of Canada	Provincial Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars											
1956	873	10,527	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957	870	10,001	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407
1956 J	878	10,597	8.3	—	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
J	876	10,008	8.3	—	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706
A	900	10,649	8.5	—	275	123	5,941	477	110	3,731	10,658
S	877	10,563	8.3	—	281	117	6,020	476	110	3,812	10,816
O	885	10,607	8.3	—	153	154	6,098	453	155	3,846	10,859
N	881	10,591	8.3	—	417	103	5,974	439	123	3,821	10,877
D	890	10,704	8.3	—	246	169	6,007	444	116	4,180	11,162
1957 J	878	10,660	8.2	—	254	138	6,039	438	110	3,499	10,479
F	865	10,525	8.2	—	391	142	6,090	454	103	3,445	10,625
M	848	10,371	8.2	—	377	191	6,153	444	105	3,496	10,765
A	856	10,489	8.2	—	309	217	6,211	442	109	3,716	11,004
M	863	10,528	8.2	—	284	173	6,161	450	106	3,564	10,738
J	877	10,694	8.2	3	186	179	6,196	434	102	3,782	10,879
J	864	10,647	8.1	—	148	154	6,242	424	96	3,581	10,645
A	880	10,668	8.3	—	122	140	6,273	420	106	3,582	10,642
S	875	10,543	8.3	—	131	145	6,352	413	102	3,880	11,025
O	877	10,590	8.3	—	79	139	6,365	411	156	3,764	10,915
N	878	10,763	8.2	—	448	121	6,203	403	109	3,706	10,990
D	879	10,736	8.2	—	423	125	6,248	408	108	4,095	11,407
1958 J	889	10,353	8.2	—	371	120	6,322	413	101	3,658	10,985
F	897	11,006	8.2	—	444	134	6,400	411	98	3,568	11,054
M	887	10,903	8.1	1	250	182	6,521	411	121	3,714	11,200
A	902	10,892	8.3	—	90	183	6,595	416	134	3,761	11,180
M	888	10,927	8.1	—	358	167	6,629	424	116	3,791	11,485
J	931	11,352	8.2	—	160	167	6,741	410	127	4,109	11,714

LIABILITIES					ASSETS						
Acceptances, Guarantees and Letters of Credit	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁴⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Canadian Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾		Other Canadian Securities		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal ⁽⁵⁾	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1956	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1956 J	217	609	23	11,708	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
J	210	619	27	11,563	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511
A	226	628	24	11,535	830	68	814	522	1,325	491	520
S	223	631	23	11,693	820	114	786	526	1,322	483	519
O	216	647	48	11,770	884	85	791	464	1,320	492	516
N	221	652	38	11,788	875	64	743	485	1,280	457	518
D	210	653	34	12,059	882	74	740	406	1,269	454	510
1957 J	209	653	41	11,382	818	86	800	503 ⁽⁷⁾	1,232 ⁽⁷⁾	463 ⁽⁷⁾	501 ⁽¹⁰⁾
F	236	656	36	11,552	758	101	809	545	1,223	465	499
M	232	667	36	11,699	744	162	805	538	1,227	438	501
A	235	672	38	11,949	846	105	758	520	1,227	443	502
M	235	677	35	11,685	755	125	812	489	1,248	438	505
J	243	684	36	11,845	770	95	784	493	1,251	428	512
J	256	700	39	11,640	795	81	794	452	1,252	442	510
A	256	703	38	11,639	787	110	820	455	1,239	439	506
S	256	703	42	12,026	771	125	915	479	1,241	438	509
O	254	711	53	11,932	896	121	830	509	1,240	439	505
N	247	732	58	12,027	767	176	813	505	1,266	448	511
D	224	732	53	12,417	866	210	805	410	1,425	453	509
1958 J	211	733	54	11,983	766	159	827	420	1,531	458	501
F	210	733	48	12,046	773	145	796	395	1,613	465	507
M	206	735	45	12,187	837	97	800	403	1,643	459	503
A	200	765	46	12,190	841	91	905	434	1,666	494	504
M	203	767	45	12,499 ⁽⁸⁾	772	172	901	466	1,902	497	504
J	204	770	46	12,734	874		882	710	1,736	534	524

⁽¹⁾Foreign items are no longer shown separately under assets and liabilities, but are included in a single net balance under "assets". The totals for assets and liabilities are revised to reflect this change in presentation.

⁽²⁾Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽³⁾The figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽⁴⁾The figures for the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁵⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁶⁾Capital, reserve fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end.

⁽⁷⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁸⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, month-end figures for chartered bank holdings of Government of Canada and provincial government securities are based on "amortised value" and are therefore not directly comparable with figures for preceding month-end, which are based on "not exceeding market value".

⁽⁹⁾Securities purchased direct from issuer with a term of less than one year at time of issue are classified as loans. ⁽¹⁰⁾Loans to grain dealers and exporters. ⁽¹¹⁾Loans to finance purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue.

⁽¹²⁾Total of foreign funds, short term foreign investments and other foreign currency assets less foreign currency liabilities. ⁽¹³⁾Figures for September 30, 1956, and subsequent dates have been reclassified and are not directly comparable with those for earlier dates due to a change in the classification of foreign currency loans in the returns to the Department of Finance.

⁽¹⁴⁾Beginning January 31, 1957, figures for certain chartered bank asset items are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates, due to the reallocation of inner reserves consequent upon the securities valuation change referred to in footnote 7.

⁽¹⁵⁾Including loans to instalment finance companies. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS													
Loans in Canadian Currency ⁽⁹⁾								Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Net Foreign Assets ⁽¹²⁾	All Other Assets	Total Canadian and Net Foreign Assets		
Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short	Provincial-Municipal ⁽⁸⁾	Grain Dealers ⁽¹⁰⁾	Canada Savings Bonds ⁽¹¹⁾	General Loans ⁽¹²⁾	Total Loans							
Million dollars													
1956	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	12,059		
1957	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417		
1956	M	377	191	248	312	76	4,457	5,289	717	51	416	11,497	
	J	393	178	184	340	60	4,497	5,299	920	39	417	11,700	
	J	412	185	186	350	45	4,538	5,308	836	37	415	11,563	
	A	432	160	202	358	34	4,566	5,323	697	85	420	11,536	
	S	448	146 ⁽¹³⁾	248	341 ⁽¹³⁾	22	4,480 ⁽¹³⁾	5,241 ⁽¹³⁾	859	146 ⁽¹³⁾	429	11,694	
	O	471	145	251	358	4	4,570	5,327	843	158	418	11,770	
	N	489	126	276	361	193	4,542	5,498	878	80	422	11,789	
	D	493	157	272	372	169	4,392	5,363	1,330	117	421	12,059	
	1957	J	500	128	261	363 ⁽¹⁴⁾	148	4,373	5,273 ⁽¹⁴⁾	715	67	424	11,382
	F	507	156	292	360	132	4,380	5,319	814	60	451	11,552	
M	508	152	290	390	115	4,406	5,353	907	68	449	11,699		
A	509	197	293	377	95	4,465	5,428	1,078	84	448	11,949		
M	512	164	283	373	79	4,499	5,397	911	41	451	11,685		
J	503	166	261	413	63	4,563	5,467	1,049	32	460	11,845		
J	509	171	213	423	47	4,572	5,427	829	67	481	11,640		
A	519	122	210	426	35	4,626	5,418	847	18	480	11,639		
S	532	114	238	418	22	4,589	5,380	1,064	94	479	12,026		
O	552	126	236	414	4	4,579	5,358	860	140	482	11,933		
N	571	123	267	394	197	4,476	5,457	938	104	473	12,027		
D	586	191	282	412	176	4,344	5,405	1,151	143	454	12,417		
1958	J	599	173	277	426	156	4,284	5,316	875	87	443	11,983	
	F	609	234	288	405	136	4,274	5,336	856	108	443	12,046	
	M	615	166	315	401	118	4,290	5,288	985	86	439	12,187	
	A	623	128	297	380	96	4,346	5,247	877	71	436	12,190	
	M	631	176	260	346	80	4,382	5,244	892	78	440	12,499	
	J	641		215									

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND BANK DEPOSITS HELD BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS			TOTAL CURRENCY AND CHARTERED BANK DEPOSITS ⁽¹⁾			
	Notes (1)	Coin (2)	Total	Personal Savings Deposits	Government of Canada Deposits	Other Deposits (3)	Total (3)	Total	Held by General Public	
									Including Personal Savings Deposits	Excluding Personal Savings Deposits
Million dollars										
1953	1,335	94	1,429	4,756	473	3,129	8,359	9,789	9,314	4,558
1954	1,362	96	1,458	5,218	176	3,462	8,856	10,314	10,137	4,920
1955	1,449	101	1,550	5,633	517	3,697	9,847	11,397	10,881	5,248
1956	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	3,580	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	1,555	112	1,667	6,248 ⁽⁴⁾	423	3,585 ⁽⁴⁾	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,253
1956	N	1,543	108	1,651	5,974	417	9,999	11,650	11,233	5,258
	D	1,498	108	1,605	6,007	246	9,833	11,438	11,192	5,185
1957	J	1,445	104	1,549	6,039	254	9,763	11,313	11,058	5,019
	F	1,457	105	1,562	6,090	391	9,811	11,373	10,982	4,892
	M	1,500	107	1,607	6,153	377	9,857	11,464	11,088	4,935
	A	1,457	107	1,564	6,211	309	9,926	11,490	11,181	4,970
	M	1,523	109	1,631	6,161	284	9,827	11,459	11,174	5,014
	J	1,559	110	1,669	6,196	185	9,830	11,499	11,313	5,117
	J	1,513	109	1,622	6,242	148	9,816	11,437	11,290	5,048
	A	1,571	111	1,682	6,273 ⁽¹⁾	122	9,795	11,477	11,355	5,082
	S	1,520	110	1,639	6,352 ⁽¹⁾	131	9,961	11,600	11,469	5,117
	O	1,552	111	1,663	6,365	79	10,055	11,718	11,639	5,274
	N	1,605	113	1,717	6,203	448	10,053	11,770	11,322	5,119
	D	1,555	112	1,667	6,248	423	10,256	11,923	11,500	5,253
1958	J	1,544	110	1,655	6,322	371	10,110	11,765	11,394	5,072
	F	1,566	112	1,678	6,400	444	10,198	11,876	11,433	5,032
	M	1,552	113	1,665	6,521	250	10,215	11,880	11,630	5,108
	A	1,545	114	1,658	6,595	90	10,302	11,960	11,870	5,275
	M	1,612	116	1,728	6,629	358	10,593	12,320	11,962	5,334

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽²⁾Less total float, i.e. cheques and other items in transit (net).⁽³⁾At September 30, 1957, the deposit balances of religious, educational and welfare institutions used for business purposes, about \$140 million, were reclassified from "other" deposits to "personal savings deposits."

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	412.0	466.8	292.9	379.7	943.5	1,131.6
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	26.1	44.4	49.0	78.6	110.8	182.4
Other Collections.....	114.3	109.5	16.7	24.7	188.7	188.5
Corporation Income Tax.....	103.2	119.1	87.1	128.8	249.4	326.1
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	4.6	5.8	-4.7	5.6	5.7	18.2
Succession Duties.....	8.1	3.6	5.5	9.9	18.2	19.2
Customs Import Duties.....	42.2	53.4	39.6	38.9	113.7	124.8
Excise Duties.....	27.5	30.5	27.9	22.5	74.2	72.3
Sales Tax.....	59.9	67.8	58.4	54.9	141.4	148.3
Other Excise Taxes.....	26.0	32.5	13.3	15.6	41.1	51.4
Other Taxes.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
Non-Tax Revenues.....	21.4	19.3	22.3	20.0	58.0	53.5
Postal Revenue.....	12.0	11.0	11.8	12.4	35.3	34.4
Return on Investments.....	3.4	3.2	1.7	0.7	5.5	4.4
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	6.0	5.1	8.8	6.9	17.2	14.7
Total Revenues.....	433.4	486.1	315.2	399.7	1,001.5	1,185.1
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	127.5	129.2	144.9	131.3	331.4	325.3
National Defence.....	126.6	128.3	143.9	130.2	328.6	322.3
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	3.9	4.5
Naval Service.....	22.6	20.3	23.3	23.5	54.4	54.7
Army Service.....	30.2	31.4	35.7	31.4	84.4	80.2
Air Force Service.....	59.0	67.2	65.2	58.2	152.7	152.2
Defence Research and Development.....	5.2	3.3	9.4	7.1	16.0	14.1
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	8.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	12.4	11.8
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	—	0.5	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.9
Defence Production.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.6
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	251.2	235.5	279.1	221.0	734.9	739.0
Agriculture.....	6.1	6.3	7.1	6.4	17.2	16.4
Citizenship and Immigration.....	4.1	4.3	5.1	3.3	12.1	9.5
External Affairs.....	2.9	3.0	10.8	1.3	14.4	5.9
Finance.....	87.8	89.8	91.4	74.7	265.6	339.8
Administration and General.....	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.7	1.7
Comptroller of the Treasury.....	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.1	4.0
Government Contribution to the Super-						
annuation Account.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	9.5	8.8
Interest on Public Debt.....	45.3	46.6	44.1	42.5	132.9	131.9
Amortization and other debt charges.....	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.1	7.3	5.8
Subsidies and tax sharing payments to						
provinces.....	34.6	36.0	34.6	24.7	105.2	87.3
Grants to municipalities (in lieu of taxes)...	0.4	0.2	4.4	0.3	4.9	0.5
University grants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grant to Canada Council.....	—	—	—	—	—	100.0
Fisheries.....	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	3.5	2.9
Justice.....	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	5.0	4.3
Labour.....	7.5	6.5	6.3	5.7	18.9	17.1
Legislation.....	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.2
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.3	3.0	4.5	2.9	9.3	7.3

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1958	1957	1958	1957	1958-59	1957-58
	May		June		April 1 to June 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	45.1	40.0	48.2	39.6	133.5	114.6
Administration and General.....	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.2	7.1	6.3
Family Allowances.....	38.9	33.9	39.1	34.0	116.8	101.7
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	3.4	2.3	4.5	2.7	7.9	5.0
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	—	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.5
Unemployment Assistance.....	—	—	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2
National Research Council.....	1.2	1.8	1.8	-0.1	5.6	3.8
National Revenue.....	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.3	17.3	15.8
Customs and Excise Division.....	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.9	9.1	8.3
Taxation Division.....	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	8.2	7.5
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	2.2	1.6	2.5	2.2	5.9	4.7
Post Office.....	11.8	10.9	12.6	11.6	31.5	29.1
Privy Council.....	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.0
Public Archives.....	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6
Public Works.....	11.7	9.0	12.9	14.1	29.3	25.9
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.9
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.5	8.6	8.8
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	5.0	3.2	3.5	5.3	10.3	8.7
Engineering Works and Operations.....	1.2	0.7	3.1	2.2	4.5	3.1
Trans-Canada Highway.....	1.9	1.0	1.8	2.4	3.7	3.4
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.0	10.5	9.4
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.7
Trade and Commerce.....	4.9	4.2	5.0	4.1	14.4	12.0
Administration and General.....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	3.7	3.3
Statistics and Census.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.6
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.4	8.9	7.2
Transport.....	14.4	13.8	17.2	11.1	38.5	30.8
Administration and General.....	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.9
Canal Services.....	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.4
Marine Services.....	2.0	1.1	3.8	2.6	6.3	4.3
Railway and Steamship Services.....	0.4	2.8	3.3	2.2	6.6	7.7
Contribution to Railway Grade Crossing Fund.....	5.0	5.0	—	—	5.0	5.0
Air Services.....	5.8	3.9	8.9	4.4	17.4	10.5
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	23.7	20.9	25.0	21.3	69.5	60.6
Administration and General.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	3.5	3.4
Treatment Services.....	4.1	4.0	5.2	4.3	11.9	10.9
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	17.4	14.7	17.5	14.6	51.3	43.2
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Services.....	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.4	2.5
Expenditures by the following departments on behalf of other departments.....	1.1	1.9	2.2	3.5	3.4	6.1
Labour.....	0.1	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.2
National Defence.....	0.1	0.2	—	-0.1	0.1	0.2
Public Works.....	0.5	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.4	4.0
Transport.....	0.1	0.5	0.5	-0.3	0.6	0.4
Sundry Departments.....	0.3	—	-0.1	1.2	0.2	1.4
Other Departments.....	9.0	5.9	11.6	7.1	25.1	19.2
Total Expenditures.....	378.7	364.8	424.0	352.3	1,066.4	1,064.4
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)).....	+54.7	+121.4	-108.8	+47.4	-64.9	+120.8

NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1956	16,024	345	4,803	7,048	2,559	1,269	4,377	5,525	297	1,146	1,048
1957	17,130	354	5,013	7,706	2,672	1,385	4,578	6,125	319	1,118	1,127
1956 M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
A	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158
S	15,830	335	4,659	6,812	2,678	1,348	4,241	5,282	284	1,140	1,100
O	14,346	330	4,310	6,027	2,474	1,206	3,912	4,695	278	1,041	999
N	17,526	367	5,213	7,532	3,001	1,413	4,731	5,796	405	1,322	1,155
D	17,545	388	5,283	7,547	2,919	1,409	4,800	5,868	342	1,257	1,162
1957 J	17,309	364	5,222	7,874	2,587	1,263	4,775	6,310	311	1,116	1,028
F	17,214	375	5,191	7,626	2,694	1,328	4,684	6,035	306	1,069	1,087
M	14,735	286	4,420	6,756	2,137	1,137	4,021	5,325	313	811	936
A	16,205	320	4,912	7,147	2,582	1,243	4,488	5,715	275	935	1,024
S	17,408	330	5,050	8,006	2,635	1,387	4,648	6,455	310	1,023	1,146
O	18,236	362	5,300	8,374	2,785	1,414	4,870	6,727	301	1,229	1,162
N	16,873	337	4,725	7,679	2,670	1,462	4,319	6,163	309	1,260	1,248
D	18,531	372	5,309	8,411	2,919	1,521	4,864	6,668	330	1,233	1,240
1958 J	15,753	393	4,662	8,544	2,544	1,311	4,252	5,365	296	1,049	1,073
F	15,687	354	4,426	7,021	2,503	1,384	4,030	5,534	312	1,001	1,113
M	18,642	359	5,593	8,233	2,934	1,522	5,127	6,526	356	1,299	1,194
A	17,628	367	5,078	8,039	2,734	1,410	4,625	6,339	347	1,237	1,169
S	18,645	399	5,487	8,333	2,924	1,501	5,000	6,646	368	1,273	1,131
O	16,811	344	4,959	7,632	2,603	1,273	4,518	5,987	374	1,109	1,040
N	15,452	328	4,603	7,150	2,201	1,170	4,209	5,738	321	973	940
D	16,272	334	4,779	7,527	2,436	1,197	4,304	6,010	336	1,052	963
1958 J	17,236	337	4,922	7,868	2,823	1,286	4,509	6,208	364	1,191	1,028
F	20,191	347	5,745	9,610	3,068	1,422	5,277	7,861	391	1,553	1,191
M	19,086	433	5,314	8,766	3,128	1,444	4,908	7,060	388	1,407	1,180

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1956	284.0	1.66	0.68	8.16	5.57	80.08	120.09	12.10	8.11	21.25	26.05
1957	354.0	1.76	0.75	9.95	6.66	107.69	146.41	14.51	9.56	25.42	31.37
1956 M	283.8	1.77	0.60	8.00	4.90	78.60	122.50	11.30	8.70	21.50	25.70
J	292.5	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.30	79.80	125.80	12.30	8.10	22.10	27.80
A	284.1	1.46	0.60	9.50	5.10	75.40	122.80	12.40	8.90	22.50	25.20
S	256.5	1.87	1.00	7.50	5.90	71.80	103.30	11.30	9.00	20.00	24.60
O	248.4	1.93	0.61	8.30	6.10	67.70	102.40	10.40	7.90	18.30	24.60
N	302.6	1.41	0.64	9.04	5.40	88.10	126.90	12.70	8.40	22.40	27.40
D	347.7	1.90	0.82	9.11	6.40	98.10	148.20	15.90	10.50	25.30	31.20
1957 J	352.7	1.65	1.00	9.90	6.90	100.60	150.40	14.10	10.10	26.00	31.50
F	269.4	1.33	0.78	6.62	5.15	77.07	112.95	11.21	7.86	21.18	24.59
M	328.1	1.52	0.75	8.28	6.01	90.84	138.04	14.28	9.47	25.17	28.24
A	348.7	1.50	0.59	8.63	6.18	99.40	148.69	14.69	9.43	25.70	30.52
S	373.7	1.52	0.71	9.51	7.29	113.67	156.94	15.33	10.68	25.47	30.43
O	374.3	2.13	0.52	9.68	6.63	120.94	152.35	15.14	9.50	25.21	32.64
N	376.5	2.25	0.66	9.27	6.88	117.54	155.95	15.45	10.36	26.90	32.71
D	384.9	1.69	0.67	11.55	6.17	115.81	162.60	15.57	9.94	27.71	33.66
1958 J	328.4	1.75	0.67	9.55	6.27	105.50	129.67	12.71	9.08	22.93	30.15
F	334.5	1.84	0.90	11.52	8.57	98.24	137.43	12.80	8.22	25.12	30.48
M	364.2	1.97	0.59	11.47	6.78	109.24	148.66	15.45	8.53	26.45	33.86
A	392.8	1.89	0.93	11.80	7.00	121.58	159.89	16.41	10.68	27.12	34.84
S	385.9	1.73	1.23	11.51	7.03	122.43	153.74	15.06	11.00	26.05	34.32
O	311.9	1.62	0.63	9.10	5.73	91.76	125.85	13.75	9.00	24.57	29.85
N	341.3	2.00	0.68	10.57	7.17	93.48	143.71	14.61	10.20	26.13	32.75
D	372.0	1.93	0.77	12.01	7.39	103.40	156.83	17.58	10.95	28.21	32.93
1958 J	377.2	2.06	0.85	11.41	7.55	108.98	155.76	16.27	10.91	28.07	35.37
F	371.8	1.99	1.29	11.89	6.83	107.53	154.10	16.99	10.45	27.29	33.44
M	387.8	2.05	0.63	12.35	7.22	110.31	161.94	19.34	10.85	27.59	35.54

Note.—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 32 companies operating in Canada representing 89 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals by months for 1957 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. The data for 1957 and 1958 are subject to revision. Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			Group
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	
Million dollars											
1956		10.85	3.06	0.35	3.07	6.30	6.36	30.00	21.55	3.40	5.05
1957		11.96	3.64	0.37	3.34	8.41	6.90	34.71	24.57	4.19	5.95
1956	J	8.94	3.25	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15
	A	11.57	2.49	0.34	3.56	6.29	4.69	28.94	20.22	2.88	5.84
	S	7.41	2.94	0.34	2.52	5.51	5.56	24.26	18.55	2.64	3.08
	O	15.50	3.29	0.34	3.19	7.37	6.01	35.70	26.00	3.23	6.47
	N	11.95	3.49	0.37	3.25	7.45	5.82	32.32	23.99	2.94	5.40
	D	7.46	3.82	0.28	4.38	5.83	11.35	33.12	22.29	5.81	5.01
1957	J	13.22	3.88	0.45	4.66	7.53	7.87	37.60	25.89	5.39	6.33
	F	12.81	3.63	0.35	3.06	7.55	5.99	33.40	24.33	3.31	5.76
	M	11.62	3.36	0.34	3.33	8.13	7.31	34.08	24.27	4.15	5.68
	A	13.79	3.44	0.41	3.10	7.92	5.62	34.28	24.13	3.92	6.22
	M	12.32	3.54	0.45	3.65	10.32	6.42	36.70	26.15	4.16	6.39
	J	8.86	3.60	0.40	3.66	8.35	7.03	31.90	23.38	3.66	4.86
	J	15.51	3.56	0.38	3.37	9.19	6.21	38.21	26.69	3.98	7.55
	A	11.47	3.03	0.27	2.87	7.85	5.25	30.73	22.03	3.34	5.36
	S	7.23	3.36	0.43	3.21	12.33	6.16	32.72	25.91	3.14	3.67
	O	16.10	4.17	0.34	3.14	4.03	6.86	34.64	22.15	4.40	8.09
	N	13.13	3.91	0.35	3.50	9.06	7.33	37.28	27.20	3.30	6.79
	D	7.51	4.15	0.25	2.59	8.67	11.80	34.97	22.75	7.52	4.71
1958	J ⁽²⁾	15.81	4.26	0.47	4.91	9.90	8.95	44.30	30.96	5.88	7.46
	F	13.40	3.71	0.40	3.50	8.56	7.50	37.05	26.19	3.79	7.07
	M	13.93	3.64	0.41	3.17	9.21	8.21	38.57	26.69	3.99	7.89
	A	13.22	4.29	0.41	3.81	9.41	6.89	38.04	27.29	4.06	6.69
	M	13.87	3.86	0.42	3.87	9.01	7.46	38.48	27.59	3.85	7.04
	J	14.32	4.10	0.45	4.26	9.00	8.19	40.31	29.36	3.62	7.33

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1956	32.55	0.36	0.09	0.88	0.64	0.71	14.88	1.39	0.67	1.42	2.51
1957	35.89	0.20	0.13	1.08	0.82	10.61	16.23	1.53	0.73	1.56	3.00
1956 2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57
3rd	31.46	0.29	0.10	0.89	0.55	9.17	14.36	1.63	0.76	1.38	2.34
4th	34.90	0.70	0.11	0.91	0.87	10.63	15.57	1.38	0.70	1.39	2.64
1957 1st	37.65	0.23	0.16	1.14	0.75	11.15	17.30	1.53	0.76	1.69	2.94
2nd	34.97	0.15	0.10	1.20	0.96	10.38	15.82	1.44	0.86	1.40	2.65
3rd	34.20	0.23	0.14	0.97	0.81	9.38	15.25	1.44	0.66	1.59	3.73
4th	36.74	0.20	0.10	1.00	0.74	11.53	16.56	1.70	0.66	1.57	2.67
1958 1st	43.14	0.24	0.15	1.27	0.98	12.32	20.38	1.61	0.79	2.09	3.33
2nd	41.41	0.37	0.11	1.14	0.77	12.22	19.04	1.70	0.87	1.74	3.46

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group. ⁽²⁾Part of the apparent increase between 1957 and 1958 is due to a change in the "inflation" factors used to bring figures of reporting firms up to the estimated total level for all insurance companies. It is estimated that the 1957 figures for "ordinary" and "group" were understated by about 8%.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—SECURITY ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Provincial and Municipal ⁽¹⁾		Corporate and Other					Government of Canada				
	New Issues	Retire- ments	Total ⁽¹⁾		Bonds and Debentures ⁽¹⁾ Net New ⁽²⁾	Preferred Stocks ⁽¹⁾ Net New Issues	Common Stocks Net New ⁽¹⁾ Issues	Securities ⁽³⁾		Funded Debt ⁽⁴⁾		
			New Issues	Retire- ments				New Issues	Retire- ments	Direct Out- standing	Guaran- teed	Total Out- standing
Par values in million Canadian dollars												
1953	684	222	826 [*]	221	369 [*]	51	185	—	—	15,117	520	15,637
1954	867	311	991 [*]	332	487 [*]	26	146	2,600	3,414	14,547	918	15,465
1955	711 [*]	277 [*]	1,286	482	341	96	366	700	660	15,140	860	16,000
1956	992 [*]	229 [*]	1,751 [*]	259	804 [*]	176	512 [*]	650	1,304	14,442	793	15,234
1957	1,136 [*]	365	1,757 [*]	273 [*]	974	88 [*]	422 [*]	1,350	1,503	14,436	728	15,165
1956 1st	214	44	379	79	185	31	84	—	48	15,420	793	16,213
2nd	266 [*]	67	435 [*]	63 [*]	189 [*]	78	107	—	55	14,866	793	15,659
3rd	228 [*]	48 [*]	476	47 [*]	190	34	204	250	650	14,417	793	15,210
4th	284 [*]	71	461 [*]	70	240	34	116	400	551	14,442	793	15,234
1957 1st	293 [*]	116	473 [*]	82 [*]	325	—15	80	—	—	14,379	793	15,172
2nd	251	108	659 [*]	70 [*]	446 [*]	14 [*]	129	—	150	14,109	793	14,901
3rd	212	74	353 [*]	44 [*]	91	61	158	—	—	14,032	728	14,761
4th	380 [*]	66	272 [*]	76 [*]	112 [*]	28	55	1,350	1,353	14,436	728	15,165
1958 1st	247	47	278 [*]	44	206 [*]	4	24	—	—	14,240	1,028	15,268

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												PRE- FERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index							Mining Index					
Industrials					Utilities				Base Metals 6 stocks	Total 28 Stocks		
Total 95 stocks	Total 75 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 27 stocks	Golds 21 stocks				
1935-39 = 100												
1956	269.0	282.7	818.8	1,109.9	548.8	206.3	275.8	134.4	75.8	268.7	166.2	
1957	258.2	271.0	765.1	924.5	489.9	199.8	263.8	114.0	70.5	213.5	151.3	
1958	A	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,223.9	577.5	269.3	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1	
	M	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7	
	J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2	
	J	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5	
	A	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1	
	S	278.9	294.4	855.3	1,077.2	530.9	209.2	137.4	74.1	282.2	161.7	
	O	270.3	284.8	815.7	1,024.9	518.7	205.1	133.5	72.5	273.3	159.7	
	N	262.3	276.0	762.8	994.2	487.1	200.3	127.4	68.6	262.2	157.0	
	D	267.8	281.7	776.8	998.9	493.0	203.6	129.4	68.9	267.8	154.4	
	J	273.7	287.3	763.0	1,005.3	506.3	207.5	129.9	70.6	265.7	155.9	
	F	263.2	276.0	756.6	946.4	488.8	203.6	122.2	69.3	243.2	156.4	
	M	267.5	281.0	790.4	966.4	485.9	209.2	123.3	68.1	249.6	154.8	
1959	A	278.8	294.2	825.6	997.0	490.9	212.5	128.0	72.4	255.4	153.4	
	M	287.6	304.8	868.0	996.4	516.0	216.1	124.2	76.2	234.2	153.1	
	J	286.9	303.5	882.7	998.9	514.6	216.8	125.4	80.6	227.7	150.8	
	J	284.7	301.6	932.2	991.9	506.2	213.8	122.8	79.3	222.2	150.0	
	A	259.0	272.4	803.9	915.9	485.9	200.6	109.5	73.2	192.6	149.4	
	S	242.2	252.8	728.5	861.3	466.9	191.2	104.6	71.4	180.7	147.3	
	O	219.6	228.0	641.7	813.4	459.7	176.7	95.0	63.4	167.2	146.1	
	N	218.6	226.2	600.3	792.7	475.1	176.2	93.4	61.2	167.0	147.6	
	D	216.2	224.0	587.9	808.1	482.6	173.9	89.4	60.0	156.8	151.1	
	J	215.4	222.2	579.2	796.2	490.2	178.1	91.5	64.0	154.6	154.0	
	F	218.3	223.8	670.4	832.1	509.1	182.5	95.3	68.3	157.2	156.4	
	M	221.5	228.7	609.2	840.8	513.8	183.1	96.4	67.8	161.7	157.5	
1960	A	218.2	224.0	559.5	802.3	511.3	181.9	95.2	69.0	155.0	158.5	
	M	227.8	235.2	566.1	818.6	547.1	183.0	99.3	72.5	160.7	161.6	
	J	237.8	246.4	570.2	855.3	562.6	187.6	104.1	73.8	173.3	163.9	
	J	242.3	251.4	590.7	885.8	564.6	189.0	102.7	71.9	173.2	162.4	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products	Iron and steel and transp. equip- ment	Non- ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chem- icals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Finance, insurance, real estate and service
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Million dollars											
1956	815	91	419	53	12	113	112	29	25	75	93
1957	756	66	388	56	11	85	111	25	24	71	99
1958	493	39	257	38	6	71	54	23	15	36	99
1st qtr.	610	54	325	48	6	98	66	25	19	42	86
2nd qtr.	618	62	324	56	5	97	54	23	19	50	76
3rd qtr.	569	66	280	51	6	99	38	18	16	51	80
4th qtr.	540	73	275	33	9	92	47	21	21	47	52
1955	763	77	400	48	9	120	103	26	28	60	98
1st qtr.	818	87	432	64	9	118	103	30	26	70	105
2nd qtr.	763	99	395	54	12	116	87	33	20	69	105
3rd qtr.	695	103	364	37	13	109	91	27	24	58	70
4th qtr.	890	91	469	51	11	132	131	33	31	79	125
1956	890	95	440	63	9	119	111	29	25	89	127
1st qtr.	786	75	404	60	14	90	114	26	20	75	126
2nd qtr.	674	73	355	38	15	69	115	27	21	58	81
3rd qtr.	854	70	440	56	10	102	132	28	29	81	130
4th qtr.	803	71	408	69	10	90	103	21	25	78	124
1957	692	51	349	62	10	78	92	23	19	67	112
1st qtr.	540	45	278	40	10	67	75	21	20	51	65

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco, Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*

YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	FAILURES ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES ⁽¹⁾				QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Services	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities	Fail- ures	Liabil- ities
	Number				Thousand dollars				Number	Thousand dollars	Number	Thousand dollars
1956	1,967	782	342	246	64,254	20,440	15,064	4,953	1,265	32,704	507	21,842
1957	2,198	915	364	247	70,051	23,450	13,072	4,686	1,327	30,416	640	30,551
1956 A	174	79	29	22	5,084	2,117	1,212	245	106	1,796	47	2,342
M	164	72	28	15	3,716	2,077	477	109	117	2,510	28	832
J	140	59	32	16	3,908	1,687	1,334	163	77	1,980	41	677
J A	170	67	31	23	4,085	1,248	954	697	126	2,246	33	1,431
S	155	54	29	21	4,918	2,489	849	366	108	3,435	32	689
O	129	53	21	14	3,594	1,518	609	352	85	1,825	29	901
N	184	68	30	18	5,015	1,891	513	368	116	2,269	54	2,388
D	185	72	28	23	5,718	1,626	667	367	113	2,337	53	2,557
1957	175	71	25	24	9,349	1,725	970	265	111	5,531	45	3,177
J F	236	94	40	25	7,721	2,199	1,755	197	155	3,594	53	2,554
M	209	80	34	20	6,495	2,491	1,118	281	139	3,368	50	2,435
J	175	65	30	24	5,787	2,703	720	461	102	2,235	49	2,611
A	169	74	27	21	4,171	1,741	790	355	97	1,761	46	1,712
M	157	70	24	18	3,837	1,480	545	238	95	1,491	49	1,719
J	175	88	30	19	4,282	1,863	919	303	102	1,701	49	1,673
J A	168	73	23	21	5,683	2,463	910	710	89	2,750	55	1,876
S	172	69	27	19	9,518	1,502	1,626	227	89	3,300	54	4,718
O	172	77	29	18	5,151	1,752	1,603	538	109	2,180	52	2,502
N	198	83	37	22	7,158	1,738	812	506	116	2,347	73	4,046
D	193	71	38	12	5,351	1,588	1,240	155	125	3,145	58	1,997
1958	174	71	25	28	4,898	1,930	1,033	716	109	2,545	52	2,108
J	227	96	42	28	5,900	2,191	1,732	667	147	2,850	50	1,448
F	183	71	31	19	7,098	1,962	2,162	369	117	4,847	46	1,458
M	208	88	40	22	7,177	1,921	1,478	433	135	2,952	47	1,396

NOTE.—*Revised series with coverage limited to business failures under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, excluding individuals not operating businesses as such.
⁽¹⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.
 Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges						Toronto Stock Exchange				
	Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(2)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars
1956	61.75	36.42	0.09	1,952	42.49	96.6	86.8	0.19	112.6	45.26	209.2
1957	65.69	29.81	0.07	1,688	43.90	62.2	62.4	0.14	77.2	45.23	155.5
1956 M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	46.98	306.6
A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	206.7	48.39	347.8
M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.68	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1
J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1
J	60.09	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0
A	33.82	38.43	0.09	2,033	44.31	110.2	97.6	0.21	84.4	46.16	214.0
S	81.96	37.49	0.09	1,307	43.08	74.2	86.2	0.19	65.8	44.04	139.1
O	51.26	36.76	0.09	1,630	42.00	76.6	81.6	0.19	81.2	43.74	163.0
N	25.91	31.76	0.08	2,103	40.56	77.3	71.9	0.17	65.9	41.65	178.1
D	129.14	30.31	0.07	1,165	42.37	65.9	70.9	0.16	66.7	43.49	133.2
1957 J	77.11	29.68	0.07	1,242	41.73	75.7	67.6	0.16	118.9	42.14	199.3
F	41.03	30.10	0.07	1,182	44.05	61.8	70.6	0.16	93.9	44.47	138.5
M	87.65	32.87	0.07	1,409	44.56	68.9	62.6	0.14	111.7	45.73	173.4
A	58.75	36.64	0.08	1,099	46.37	87.2	77.4	0.16	100.3	47.92	223.6
M	34.79	35.11	0.07	2,703	47.48	106.9	74.5	0.15	109.9	49.00	217.5
J	95.84	37.12	0.08	2,670	46.98	90.3	78.0	0.16	86.5	48.60	190.4
J	66.58	39.89	0.08	3,121	47.24	83.7	79.6	0.16	64.1	48.78	163.5
A	34.45	31.02	0.07	1,603	45.09	77.4	63.3	0.14	60.0	46.47	144.1
S	87.03	27.25	0.06	1,221	42.34	55.2	54.6	0.12	47.9	44.23	118.5
O	57.64	19.56	0.05	1,504	40.88	61.3	39.6	0.09	61.9	42.09	137.8
N	27.26	18.39	0.05	1,036	40.34	43.4	37.3	0.09	35.7	43.56	88.3
D	120.11	20.01	0.05	868	39.71	34.6	43.6	0.11	35.3	40.77	70.1
1958 J	74.60	18.47	0.05	1,007	40.64	39.6	40.2	0.10	56.6	42.25	86.5
F	37.89	20.13	0.05	942	40.62	39.3	50.8	0.12	54.2	40.82	83.3
M	88.89	20.33	0.05	1,324	41.25	47.4	42.4	0.11	38.1	38.32	82.3
A	60.75	20.30	0.05	1,400	37.13	48.6	44.9	0.13	48.5	38.79	84.5
M	27.84	22.45	0.06	2,108	38.11	61.9	45.3	0.11	55.9	40.10	121.3
J	90.48	22.76	0.06	1,543	38.54	61.6			64.3	41.09	127.4
J	72.00			1,466		58.0					

72 ⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.⁽³⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of

month averages.

Source: Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (p) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1956 and 1957 are provisional.